

SG3045: Sociology of Race and Racism

[View Online](#)


This module seeks to provide an overview of key issues in the sociological study of race and racism, and how these have been taken forward in contemporary debates. It begins by exploring the changing historical meanings of race and racism, the context within which debates about race and racism became part of wider social and academic discourses. It then looks at the ways in which questions about race and racism have had an impact on social and political relations in Britain. In relation to a number of contemporary debates, it also addresses how race and racism are intertwined with the state, migration and asylum, the war on terror, riots, rights and multiculturalism. It concludes by exploring the question of how societies can develop social and political agendas to tackle racism and potentially move beyond race.

```
@misc{Achebe, title={An Image of Africa: Racism in Conrad's 'Heart of Darkness'},
url={http://kirbyk.net/hod/image.of.africa.html}, author={Achebe, Chinua} }
```

```
@book{Agamben_Social Theory_1998, address={[S.I.]}, title={Homo Sacer: Sovereign
Power and Bare Life},
url={https://go.openathens.net/redirection/city.ac.uk?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.aspresolve
r.com%2Faspresolver.asp%3FSOTH%3BS10023905%3Bparent}, publisher={Stanford
University Press}, author={Agamben, Giorgio and Social Theory}, year={1998} }
```

```
@article{Ahmed_2004, title={Affective economies}, volume={22}, number={2},
journal={Social text}, author={Ahmed}, year={2004} }
```

```
@book{Ahmed_2000, address={London}, title={Strange encounters: embodied others in
post-coloniality},
url={https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/m
etadatas&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203349700},
publisher={Routledge}, author={Ahmed, Sara}, year={2000} }
```

```
@article{Alexander_2004, title={Imagining the Asian gang: ethnicity, masculinity and
youth after 'the riots'}, volume={24}, DOI={10.1177/0261018304046675},
number={4}, journal={Critical Social Policy}, author={Alexander}, year={2004} }
```

```
@inbook{Alexander_2005, address={Basingstoke}, title={Embodying Violence: 'riots'
dis/order and the private lives of "the Asian gang"}, booktitle={Making race matter:
bodies, space and identity}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Alexander, C.},
year={2005} }
```

```
@article{Alexander, Claire_2002, title={Beyond black: re-thinking the colour/culture
divide}, volume={25}, DOI={10.1080/01419870220136637}, number={4},
```

journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Alexander, Claire}, year={2002},
month={Jan} }

@article{Alexander, Claire_2008, title={The problem of South Asian popular culture: A view from the UK}, volume={6}, DOI={10.1080/14746680701878505}, number={1}, journal={South Asian Popular Culture}, author={Alexander, Claire}, year={2008}, month={Apr} }

@inbook{Alexander_2010a, address={London}, title={Diaspora and hybridity}, booktitle={The SAGE handbook of race and ethnic studies}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Alexander, Claire}, year={2010}, pages={487-508} }

@inbook{Alexander_2010b, address={London}, title={Diaspora and hybridity}, booktitle={The SAGE handbook of race and ethnic studies}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Alexander, Claire}, year={2010}, pages={487-508} }

@book{Alexander, Claire E._1996, address={Oxford}, title={The art of being black: the creation of black British youth identities}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alexander, Claire E.}, year={1996} }

@book{Alexander, Claire E._MyiLibrary_1996, address={Oxford}, title={The art of being Black: the creation of Black British youth identities}, url={http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=81351}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alexander, Claire E. and MyiLibrary}, year={1996} }

@book{Allen, Christopher_Forum Against Islamophobia & Racism_2003, address={London}, title={Fair justice: the Bradford disturbances, the sentencing and the impact}, publisher={Forum Against Islamophobia & Racism}, author={Allen, Christopher and Forum Against Islamophobia & Racism}, year={2003} }

@book{Ambalavaner Sivanandan, title={A Different Hunger}, publisher={Pluto Pr}, author={Ambalavaner Sivanandan} }

@book{Améry, Jean_Rosenfeld, Sidney_Rosenfeld, Stella P._1999, address={London}, title={At the mind's limits: contemplations by a survivor on Auschwitz and its realities}, publisher={Granta}, author={Améry, Jean and Rosenfeld, Sidney and Rosenfeld, Stella P.}, year={1999} }

@article{Amin, Ash_2002, title={Ethnicity and the multicultural city: living with diversity}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1068/a3537}, number={6}, journal={Environment and Planning A}, author={Amin, Ash}, year={2002} }

@book{Anderson, David_2005, address={London}, title={Histories of the hanged: Britain's dirty war in Kenya and the end of empire}, publisher={Weidenfeld & Nicolson}, author={Anderson, David}, year={2005} }

@book{Ang, Ien_2001, address={London}, title={On not speaking Chinese: living between Asia and the West}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Ang, Ien}, year={2001} }

@book{Anghie, A., address={Cambridge University Press 2007}, title={Imperialism, Sovereignty and the Making of International Law}, author={Anghie, A.} }

@book{Anghie, Antony_2007, address={Cambridge}, title={Imperialism, sovereignty and the making of international law}, volume={Cambridge studies in international and comparative law}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Anghie, Antony}, year={2007} }

@book{Anghie, Antony_Cambridge Books Online EBS._2005, address={Cambridge}, title={Imperialism, Sovereignty and the Making of International Law}, volume={Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511614262}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Anghie, Antony and Cambridge Books Online EBS.}, year={2005} }

@article{Anthias, Floya_1998, title={Evaluating `Diaspora': Beyond Ethnicity?}, volume={32}, DOI={10.1177/0038038598032003009}, number={3}, journal={Sociology}, author={Anthias, Floya}, year={1998}, month={Aug} }

@book{Anthias, Floya_Cain, Harriet_Yuval-Davis, Nira_MyiLibrary_2005a, address={London}, title={Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle}, url={http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=22610}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Anthias, Floya and Cain, Harriet and Yuval-Davis, Nira and MyiLibrary}, year={2005} }

@book{Anthias, Floya_Cain, Harriet_Yuval-Davis, Nira_MyiLibrary_2005b, address={London}, title={Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle}, url={http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=22610}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Anthias, Floya and Cain, Harriet and Yuval-Davis, Nira and MyiLibrary}, year={2005} }

@book{Anthias, Floya_Yuval-Davis, Nira_1992a, title={Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Anthias, Floya and Yuval-Davis, Nira}, year={1992} }

@book{Anthias, Floya_Yuval-Davis, Nira_1992b, title={Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Anthias, Floya and Yuval-Davis, Nira}, year={1992} }

@book{Antoinette M. Burton_1998, address={New Delhi}, title={At the heart of the Empire}, publisher={Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers}, author={Antoinette M. Burton}, year={1998} }

@book{Anwar, Muhammad_SocINDEX with Full Text_1998, address={London}, title={Between cultures: continuity and change in the lives of young Asians}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/direct.asp?db=sih&jid=145U&scope=site}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Anwar, Muhammad and SocINDEX with Full Text}, year={1998} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_1967, edition={3rd edition}, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, publisher={Allen and Unwin}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={1967} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_1976a, address={New York}, edition={New ed}, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, volume={A Harvest book}, publisher={Harcourt}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={1976} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_1976b, address={New York}, edition={New ed}, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, volume={A Harvest book}, publisher={Harcourt}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={1976} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_1976c, address={New York}, edition={New ed}, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, volume={A Harvest book}, publisher={Harcourt}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={1976} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_1986a, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, publisher={Deutsch}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={1986} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_1986b, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, publisher={Deutsch}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={1986} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_1986c, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, publisher={Deutsch}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={1986} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_2004a, address={New York}, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, publisher={Schocken Books}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={2004} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_2004b, address={New York}, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, publisher={Schocken Books}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={2004} }

@book{Arendt, Hannah_2004c, address={New York}, title={The origins of totalitarianism}, publisher={Schocken Books}, author={Arendt, Hannah}, year={2004} }

@article{Back, L._2009, title={Islam and the New Political Landscape: Faith Communities, Political Participation and Social Change}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1177/0263276409104965}, number={4}, journal={Theory, Culture & Society}, author={Back, L.}, year={2009}, month={Jul} }

@book{Back, Les_1996a, address={London}, title={New ethnicities and urban culture: racisms and multiculturalism in young lives}, volume={Race and representation}, publisher={UCL Press}, author={Back, Les}, year={1996} }

@book{Back, Les_1996b, address={London}, title={New ethnicities and urban culture: racisms and multiculturalism in young lives}, volume={Race and representation}, publisher={UCL Press}, author={Back, Les}, year={1996} }

@inbook{Back_2002, address={Malden, Mass}, title={The fact of hybridity: youth, ethnicity, and racism}, volume={Blackwell companions in cultural studies}, url={http://0-www.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=28427}, booktitle={A companion to racial and ethnic studies}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Back, Les}, year={2002}, pages={439-454} }

@book{Back, Les_Solomos, John_2009a, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Theories of race and racism: a reader}, volume={Routledge student readers}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Back, Les and Solomos, John}, year={2009} }

@book{Back, Les_Solomos, John_2009b, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Theories of race and racism: a reader}, volume={Routledge student readers}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Back, Les and Solomos, John}, year={2009} }

@book{Back, Les_Solomos, John_2009c, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Theories of race and racism: a reader}, volume={Routledge student readers}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Back, Les and Solomos, John}, year={2009} }

@book{Back, Les_Solomos, John_2009d, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Theories of race and racism: a reader}, volume={Routledge student readers}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Back, Les and Solomos, John}, year={2009} }

@misc{Bagguley_Hussain, title={The Bradford 'Riot' of 2001: A preliminary analysis}, url={http://pascalfroissart.free.fr/3-cache/2003-bagguley-hussain.pdf}, author={Bagguley, Paul and Hussain, Yasmin} }

@inbook{Baldwin_2012, address={New York}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Black empires, white desires: the spatial politics of identity in the age of hip-hop}, booktitle={That's the joint!: the hip-hop studies reader}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Baldwin, D. L.}, year={2012} }

@inbook{Ballard_Ballard_1977, address={Oxford}, title={Between two cultures}, booktitle={Between two cultures: migrants and minorities in Britain}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Ballard, R and Ballard, C.}, year={1977} }

@book{Ballard, Roger_1994, address={London}, title={Desh pardesh: The South Asian presence in Britain}, publisher={C. Hurst}, author={Ballard, Roger}, year={1994} }

@article{Banerjea_2002, title={The tyranny of the binary: race, nation and the logic of failing liberalisms}, volume={25}, DOI={10.1080/01419870220136646}, number={4}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Banerjea}, year={2002} }

@article{Banerjea, K._2000, title={Sounds of Whose Underground?: The Fine Tuning of Diaspora in an Age of Mechanical Reproduction}, volume={17}, DOI={10.1177/02632760022051220}, number={3}, journal={Theory, Culture & Society}, author={Banerjea, K.}, year={2000}, month={Jun} }

@inbook{Banerjea_Banerjea_1996, address={London}, title={Psyche and soul: a view from the south}, booktitle={Dis-orienting rhythms: the politics of the new Asian dance music}, publisher={Zed}, author={Banerjea, K and Banerjea, P}, year={1996}, pages={105-126} }

@inbook{Banerjea_Barn_1996, address={London}, title={Versioning terror: Jallianwal Bagh and the jungle}, booktitle={Dis-orienting rhythms: the politics of the new Asian dance music}, publisher={Zed}, author={Banerjea, Koushik and Barn, Jatinder}, year={1996}, pages={193-216} }

@article{Banerji_1988, title={Ghazals to bhangra in Great Britain}, volume={7},

number={2}, journal={Popular music}, author={Banerji}, year={1988} }

@inbook{Banerji_Baumann_1990, address={Milton Keynes}, title={Bhangra 1984-8: fusion and professionalization in a genre of South Asian dance music}, volume={Popular music in Britain}, booktitle={Black music in Britain: essays on the Afro-Asian contribution to popular music}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Banerji, S. and Baumann, G.}, year={1990}, pages={137-152} }

@inbook{Banes_2012, address={New York}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Breaking}, booktitle={That's the joint!: the hip-hop studies reader}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Banes, Sally}, year={2012}, pages={13-20} }

@book{Banton, Michael_1977a, address={London}, title={The idea of race}, publisher={Tavistock Publications}, author={Banton, Michael}, year={1977} }

@book{Banton, Michael_1977b, address={London}, title={The idea of race}, publisher={Tavistock Publications}, author={Banton, Michael}, year={1977} }

@book{Banton, Michael_1998a, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Racial theories}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Banton, Michael}, year={1998} }

@book{Banton, Michael_1998b, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Racial theories}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Banton, Michael}, year={1998} }

@book{Barber, Benjamin R._2004, address={New York}, title={Fear's empire: war, terrorism, and democracy}, publisher={W. W. Norton}, author={Barber, Benjamin R.}, year={2004} }

@book{Barker, Martin_1981, title={The new racism: conservatives and the ideology of the tribe}, publisher={Junction Books}, author={Barker, Martin}, year={1981} }

@misc{Bauman_2011, title={The London Riots – On Consumerism coming Home to Roost}, url={http://www.social-europe.eu/2011/08/the-london-riots-on-consumerism-coming-home-to-roost/}, author={Bauman, Zygmunt}, year={2011} }

@article{Baumann_1990, title={The re-invention of Bhangra. Social change and aesthetic shifts in a Punjabi Music in Britain}, volume={32}, journal={World of Music}, author={Baumann, G.}, year={1990}, pages={91-98} }

@misc{Beaumont-Thomas_Natty, title={Congo Natty and the jungle revolution | Music | The Guardian}, url={http://www.theguardian.com/music/2013/jul/04/congo-natty-jungle-revolution-rebel-mc}, author={Beaumont-Thomas, Ben and Natty, Congo} }

@article{Beck, Ulrich_2006, title={Unpacking cosmopolitanism for the social sciences: a research agenda}, volume={57}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-4446.2006.00091.x}, number={1}, journal={The British Journal of Sociology}, author={Beck, Ulrich}, year={2006} }

@inbook{Benjamin_1986, title={Critique of violence}, booktitle={Reflections: essays, aphorisms, autobiographical writings}, publisher={Schocken}, author={Benjamin, W.}, year={1986}, pages={277-300} }

@book{Benjamin, Walter_Arendt, Hannah_Zohn, Harry_1999, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Illuminations}, publisher={Cape}, author={Benjamin, Walter and Arendt, Hannah and Zohn, Harry}, year={1999} }

@article{Bennett, Andy_1999, title={Rappin' on the Tyne: White Hip Hop Culture in Northeast England - an Ethnographic Study}, volume={47}, DOI={10.1111/1467-954X.00160}, number={1}, journal={Sociological Review}, author={Bennett, Andy}, year={1999} }

@book{Bennett, Andy_Peterson, Richard A._2004, address={Nashville}, title={Music scenes: local, translocal and virtual}, publisher={Vanderbilt University Press}, author={Bennett, Andy and Peterson, Richard A.}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Benson, title={Asians have culture, West Indians have problems: discourses of race and ethnicity in and out of anthropology.}, booktitle={Culture, Identity and Politics}, publisher={Avebury}, author={Benson, S.}, pages={47-56} }

@book{Benyon, John, address={Oxford}, title={Scarman and after: essays reflecting on Lord Scarman's Report, the riots and their aftermath}, publisher={Pergamon}, author={Benyon, John} }

@book{Benyon, John_Solomos, John_1987, address={Oxford}, title={The Roots of urban unrest}, publisher={Pergamon}, author={Benyon, John and Solomos, John}, year={1987} }

@inbook{Bhabha_1998, address={London}, title={The third space}, booktitle={Identity: community, culture, difference}, publisher={Lawrence & Wishart}, author={Bhabha, Homi K.}, year={1998} }

@book{Bhabha, Homi K._2004a, address={London}, title={The location of culture}, volume={Routledge classics}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bhabha, Homi K.}, year={2004} }

@book{Bhabha, Homi K._2004b, address={London}, title={The location of culture}, volume={Routledge classics}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bhabha, Homi K.}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Bhatt_2010, address={Lanham, Md}, edition={3rd ed}, title={The Spirit Lives on: Races and Disciplines}, booktitle={Racism without racists: color-blind racism and the persistence of racial inequality in the United States}, publisher={Rowman & Littlefield}, author={Bhatt, C.}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Bhattacharyya, title={Wars on our doorstep: Islamicising 'race' and militarising everyday life}, url={http://www.amazon.co.uk/Race-State-Alana-Lentin-Ronit/dp/1847187749/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1382972471&sr=8-1&keywords=lentin+race+and+state}, booktitle={Race and State [Paperback]}, publisher={Cambridge Scholars Publishing (1 Sep 2008)}, author={Bhattacharyya, Gargi} }

@article{Bloch_2005, title={At the extremes of exclusion: Deportation, detention and dispersal}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1080/0141987042000337858}, number={3}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Bloch}, year={2005} }

@book{Bloch, Alice_2002, address={Basingstoke}, title={The migration and settlement of refugees in Britain}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Bloch, Alice}, year={2002} }

@book{Bloch, Alice_Solomos, John_2010a, address={Basingstoke}, title={Race and ethnicity in the 21st century}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Bloch, Alice and Solomos, John}, year={2010} }

@book{Bloch, Alice_Solomos, John_2010b, address={Basingstoke}, title={Race and ethnicity in the 21st century}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Bloch, Alice and Solomos, John}, year={2010} }

@book{Brah, A._1996, address={London}, title={Cartographies of diaspora: contesting identities}, volume={Gender, racism, ethnicity}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Brah, A.}, year={1996} }

@inbook{Brah, address={LONDON}, title={The Asian in Britain}, booktitle={POSTCOLONIAL PEOPLE: SOUTH ASIANS IN BRITAIN; ED. BY N. ALI.}, publisher={C. HURST}, author={Brah, A.}, pages={35-61} }

@misc{Bramwell_2011, title={The aesthetics and ethics of London based rap: a sociology of UK hip-hop and grime}, url={http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/189/}, author={Bramwell, Richard}, year={2011} }

@book{Buckland_EBSCOhost_2002, address={Middletown, Conn}, title={Impossible dance: club culture and queer world-making}, url={http://0-search.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=366592}, publisher={Wesleyan University Press}, author={Buckland, Fiona and EBSCOhost}, year={2002} }

@article{Bulmer_1981, title={Charles S. Johnson, Robert E. Park and the research methods of the Chicago Commission on Race Relations, 1919-22: An early experiment in applied social research*}, volume={4}, DOI={10.1080/01419870.1981.9993340}, number={3}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Bulmer, Martin}, year={1981}, month={Jul}, pages={289-306} }

@book{Bulmer, Martin_Solomos, John_1999a, address={Oxford}, title={Racism}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Bulmer, Martin and Solomos, John}, year={1999} }

@book{Bulmer, Martin_Solomos, John_1999b, address={Oxford}, title={Racism}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Bulmer, Martin and Solomos, John}, year={1999} }

@book{Bulmer, Martin_Solomos, John_2004, address={London}, title={Researching race and racism}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bulmer, Martin and Solomos, John}, year={2004} }

@book{Bulmer, Martin_Solomos, John_MyiLibrary_2004, address={London}, title={Researching race and racism}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bulmer, Martin and Solomos, John and MyiLibrary}, year={2004} }

@book{Bush, Barbara_1999, address={London}, title={Imperialism, race, and resistance: Africa and Britain, 1919-1945}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Bush, Barbara}, year={1999} }

@book{Cannadine, David_2002, address={London}, title={Ornamentalism: how the British saw their Empire}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Cannadine, David}, year={2002} }

@book{Cantle, Ted_2008, address={Basingstoke}, edition={Rev. and updated ed}, title={Community cohesion: a new framework for race and diversity}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Cantle, Ted}, year={2008} }

@inbook{Carter_1993, title={The 1951-55 Conservative Government and the Racialization of Black Immigration}, booktitle={Inside Babylon: the Caribbean diaspora in Britain}, publisher={Verso}, author={Carter, Bob}, year={1993}, pages={55-72} }

@book{Cashmore_Jennings_2001, address={London}, title={Racism: essential readings}, publisher={SAGE Publications}, author={Cashmore, Ernest and Jennings, James}, year={2001} }

@book{Cashmore, Ernest_McLaughlin, Eugene_1990, address={London}, title={Out of order?: policing black people}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Cashmore, Ernest and McLaughlin, Eugene}, year={1990} }

@book{Chang, Jeff_2005, address={New York}, title={Can't stop won't stop: a history of the hip-hop generation}, publisher={Picador}, author={Chang, Jeff}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Cohen, title={Policing the working class city}, booktitle={Capitalism and the rule of law: from deviancy theory to Marxism}, publisher={Hutchinson}, author={Cohen, Phil} }

@inbook{Cohen, title={Policing the working class city}, booktitle={Capitalism and the rule of law: from deviancy theory to Marxism}, publisher={Hutchinson}, author={Cohen, Phil}, pages={118-136} }

@book{Conrad, Joseph_Conrad, Joseph_Knowles, Owen_Hampson, Robert_2007, address={London}, title={Heart of darkness}, volume={Penguin classics}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Conrad, Joseph and Conrad, Joseph and Knowles, Owen and Hampson, Robert}, year={2007} }

@book{Conrad, Joseph_Conrad, Joseph_Walker, Franklin_1969, address={Toronto}, title={Heart of darkness; and, The secret sharer}, publisher={Bantam}, author={Conrad, Joseph and Conrad, Joseph and Walker, Franklin}, year={1969} }

@book{Cornell, Stephen_Hartmann, Douglas_2007, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Ethnicity and race: making identities in a changing world}, volume={Sociology for a new century}, publisher={Pine Forge Press}, author={Cornell, Stephen and Hartmann, Douglas}, year={2007} }

@article{Davin_1978, title={Imperialism and motherhood}, number={5}, journal={History workshop}, author={Davin}, year={1978} }

@article{Dawson, Ashley_2002, title={'This is the Digital Underclass': Asian Dub Foundation and Hip-Hop Cosmopolitanism}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1080/10350330220130359}, number={1}, journal={Social Semiotics}, author={Dawson, Ashley}, year={2002}, month={Apr} }

@misc{Denham_2002, title={Building Cohesive Communities}, url={http://resources.cohesioninstitute.org.uk/Publications/Documents/Document/DownloadDocumentsFile.aspx?recordId=94&file=PDFversion}, author={Denham, John}, year={2002} }

@book{Douzinas, Costas_2007, address={Abingdon}, title={Human rights and empire: the political philosophy of cosmopolitanism}, publisher={Routledge-Cavendish}, author={Douzinas, Costas}, year={2007} }

@book{Douzinas, Costas_MyiLibrary_2007, address={Abingdon}, title={Human rights and empire: the political philosophy of cosmopolitanism}, url={http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=76318}, publisher={Routledge-Cavendish}, author={Douzinas, Costas and MyiLibrary}, year={2007} }

@book{Du Bois, W. E. B._1994, address={New York}, title={The souls of Black folk}, publisher={Dover}, author={Du Bois, W. E. B.}, year={1994} }

@book{Du Bois, W. E. B._Kenan, Randall_1995, address={New York}, edition=[{100th anniversary ed.}], title={The souls of black folk}, publisher={Signet Classic}, author={Du Bois, W. E. B. and Kenan, Randall}, year={1995} }

@article{Dudrah, R. K._2002, title={Drum'n'dhol 1: British bhangra music and diasporic South Asian identity formation}, volume={5}, DOI={10.1177/1364942002005003071}, number={3}, journal={European Journal of Cultural Studies}, author={Dudrah, R. K.}, year={2002}, month={Aug} }

@inbook{Dussel_1998, address={Durham, N.C.}, title={Beyond Eurocentrism: The World-System and the Limits of Modernity}, booktitle={The cultures of globalization}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Dussel, E.}, year={1998} }

@book{Dussel, Enrique D._Barber, Michael D._1995, address={New York}, title={The invention of the Americas: eclipse of 'the other' and the myth of modernity}, publisher={Continuum}, author={Dussel, Enrique D. and Barber, Michael D.}, year={1995} }

@article{Dwyer, Claire_2000, title={Negotiating diasporic identities}, volume={23}, DOI={10.1016/S0277-5395(00)00110-2}, number={4}, journal={Women's Studies International Forum}, author={Dwyer, Claire}, year={2000}, month={Jul} }

@book{Ellison, Ralph_1965, address={London}, title={Invisible man}, volume={Penguin twentieth-century classics}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Ellison, Ralph}, year={1965} }

@inbook{Ellison_2003, address={New York}, edition={Rev. and updated ed}, title={Change the joke and slip the yoke}, booktitle={The collected essays of Ralph Ellison}, publisher={Modern Library}, author={Ellison, Ralph}, year={2003} }

@book{Eshun_1998, address={London}, title={More brilliant than the sun: adventures in sonic fiction}, publisher={Quartet Books}, author={Eshun, Kodwo}, year={1998} }

@article{Eshun_2003, title={Further Considerations of Afrofuturism}, volume={3}, DOI={10.1353/ncr.2003.0021}, number={2}, journal={CR: The New Centennial Review}, author={Eshun, Kodwo}, year={2003}, pages={287-302} }

@inbook{Eshun_George, title={Ghostlines: migration, morphology and mutations}, booktitle={Sonic Process}, publisher={Actar}, author={Eshun, Kodwo and George, Edward}, pages={101-110} }

@book{Essed, Philomena_Goldberg, David Theo_2002, address={Malden, MA}, title={Race critical theories: text and context}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Essed, Philomena and Goldberg, David Theo}, year={2002} }

@inbook{Fanon_1988, address={New York}, title={Racism and culture}, booktitle={Toward the African revolution: political essays}, publisher={Grove Press}, author={Fanon, F.}, year={1988} }

@book{Fanon, Frantz_1965, title={The wretched of the earth}, publisher={MacGibbon & Kee}, author={Fanon, Frantz}, year={1965} }

@book{Fanon, Frantz_1967, title={The wretched of the earth}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Fanon, Frantz}, year={1967} }

@book{Fanon, Frantz, address={New York}, title={Toward the African revolution: political essays}, publisher={Grove Press}, author={Fanon, Frantz} }

@book{Fanon, Frantz_Farrington, Constance_Sartre, Jean-Paul_2001, address={London}, title={The wretched of the earth}, volume={Penguin classics}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Fanon, Frantz and Farrington, Constance and Sartre, Jean-Paul}, year={2001} }

@article{Fekete_2001, title={The emergence of xeno-racism}, volume={43}, number={2}, journal={Race & class}, author={Fekete}, year={2001} }

@article{Fekete, Liz_2004, title={Anti-Muslim Racism and the European Security State}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1177/0306396804045512}, number={1}, journal={Race & Class}, author={Fekete, Liz}, year={2004}, month={Jul} }

@book{Ferguson, Niall_2004a, address={London}, title={Empire: how Britain made the modern world}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Ferguson, Niall}, year={2004} }

@book{Ferguson, Niall_2004b, address={London}, title={Empire: how Britain made the modern world}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Ferguson, Niall}, year={2004} }

@misc{Flynn, Don_Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants_University of Exeter_2003, address={London}, title={Tough as old boots: asylum, immigration and the paradox of

New Labour policy}, volume={Discussion paper / Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants}, url={<http://www.swslim.org.uk/documents/themes/lt12-flynn.pdf>}, publisher={Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants}, author={Flynn, Don and Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants and University of Exeter}, year={2003} }

@inbook{Forman_2012, address={New York}, edition={2nd ed}, title={ 'Represent': race, space and place in rap music}, booktitle={That's the joint!: the hip-hop studies reader}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Forman, Murray}, year={2012}, pages={201-222} }

@book{Fryer, Peter_1984, address={London}, title={Staying power: the history of black people in Britain}, publisher={Pluto Books}, author={Fryer, Peter}, year={1984} }

@book{Fryer, Peter_1988, address={London}, title={Black people in the British Empire: an introduction}, publisher={Pluto}, author={Fryer, Peter}, year={1988} }

@book{Gargi Bhattacharyya, title={Dangerous Brown Men: Exploiting Sex, Violence and Feminism in the 'War on Terror': Exploiting Sex, Violence and Feminism in the War on the Terror [Paperback]}, url={http://www.amazon.co.uk/Dangerous-Brown-Men-Exploiting-Violence/dp/184277879X/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1382973169&sr=8-1&keywords=dangerous+brown+men}, publisher={Zed Books Ltd (25 July 2008)}, author={Gargi Bhattacharyya} }

@article{Gilroy_2006, title={Multiculture in times of war: an inaugural lecture given at the London School of Economics}, volume={48}, DOI={10.1111/j.1467-8705.2006.00731.x}, number={4}, journal={Critical Quarterly}, author={Gilroy}, year={2006} }

@inbook{Gilroy_2009, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The dialectics of diaspora identification}, volume={Routledge student readers}, booktitle={Theories of race and racism: a reader}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gilroy, P.}, year={2009} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_1987a, address={London}, title={There ain't no black in the Union Jack: the cultural politics of race and nation}, publisher={Hutchinson Education}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1987} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_1987b, address={London}, title={There ain't no black in the Union Jack: the cultural politics of race and nation}, publisher={Hutchinson Education}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1987} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_1993a, address={London}, title={Small acts: thoughts on the politics of black cultures}, publisher={Serpent's Tail}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1993} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_1993b, title={The black Atlantic: modernity and double consciousness}, publisher={Verso}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1993} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_1993c, title={The black Atlantic: modernity and double consciousness}, publisher={Verso}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1993} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_1993d, title={The black Atlantic: modernity and double consciousness}, publisher={Verso}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1993} }

@article{Gilroy, Paul_1994a, title={"After the love has gone": Bio-politics and etho-poetics in the black public sphere}, volume={8}, DOI={10.1080/09528829408576500}, number={28-29}, journal={Third Text}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1994} }

@article{Gilroy, Paul_1994b, title={"After the love has gone": Bio-politics and etho-poetics in the black public sphere}, volume={8}, DOI={10.1080/09528829408576500}, number={28-29}, journal={Third Text}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={1994}, month={Sep} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2000a, address={London}, title={Between camps: nations, culture and the allure of race}, publisher={Allen Lane}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2000} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2000b, address={London}, title={Between camps: nations, culture and the allure of race}, publisher={Allen Lane}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2000} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2002a, address={London}, edition={New ed}, title={There ain't no black in the Union Jack: the cultural politics of race and nation}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2002} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2002b, address={London}, edition={New ed}, title={There ain't no black in the Union Jack: the cultural politics of race and nation}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2002} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2002c, address={London}, edition={New ed}, title={There ain't no black in the Union Jack: the cultural politics of race and nation}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2002} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2004a, address={London}, title={After empire: melancholia or convivial culture?}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2004} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2004b, address={London}, title={After empire: melancholia or convivial culture?}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2004} }

@article{Gilroy, Paul_2005, title={Multiculture, double consciousness and the 'war on terror'}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1080/00313220500347899}, number={4}, journal={Patterns of Prejudice}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2005}, month={Dec} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2010a, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Darker than blue: on the moral economies of Black Atlantic culture}, volume={The W.E.B. Du Bois lectures}, publisher={London}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2010} }

@book{Gilroy, Paul_2010b, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Darker than blue: on the moral economies of Black Atlantic culture}, volume={The W.E.B. Du Bois lectures}, publisher={London}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2010} }

@article{Gilroy, Paul_2012, title={'My Britain is fuck all' zombie multiculturalism and the race politics of citizenship}, volume={19}, DOI={10.1080/1070289X.2012.725512}, number={4}, journal={Identities}, author={Gilroy, Paul}, year={2012}, month={Jul} }

@inbook{Goldberg_2002a, address={Oxford}, title={Racial states}, volume={Blackwell

companions in cultural studies}, booktitle={A companion to racial and ethnic studies}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, D.}, year={2002} }

@inbook{Goldberg_2002b, address={Malden, Mass}, title={Racial states}, volume={Blackwell companions in cultural studies}, url={http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=28427}, booktitle={A companion to racial and ethnic studies}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, D.}, year={2002} }

@inbook{Goldberg_1999, address={Oxford}, title={The semantics of race}, booktitle={Racism}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Goldberg, D. T.}, year={1999} }

@book{Goldberg, David Theo_1993, address={Malden, Mass}, title={Racist culture: philosophy and the politics of meaning}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, David Theo}, year={1993} }

@book{Goldberg, David Theo_2002, address={Malden, Massachusetts}, title={The racial state}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, David Theo}, year={2002} }

@book{Goldberg, David Theo_MyiLibrary_2009, address={Malden, Mass}, title={The threat of race: reflections on racial neoliberalism}, publisher={Wiley-Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, David Theo and MyiLibrary}, year={2009} }

@book{Goldberg, David Theo_Solomos, John_2002a, address={Oxford}, title={A companion to racial and ethnic studies}, volume={Blackwell companions in cultural studies}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, David Theo and Solomos, John}, year={2002} }

@book{Goldberg, David Theo_Solomos, John_2002b, address={Oxford}, title={A companion to racial and ethnic studies}, volume={Blackwell companions in cultural studies}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, David Theo and Solomos, John}, year={2002} }

@book{Goldberg, David Theo_Solomos, John_MyiLibrary_2002a, address={Malden, Mass}, title={A companion to racial and ethnic studies}, volume={Blackwell companions in cultural studies}, url={http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=28427}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, David Theo and Solomos, John and MyiLibrary}, year={2002} }

@book{Goldberg, David Theo_Solomos, John_MyiLibrary_2002b, address={Malden, Mass}, title={A companion to racial and ethnic studies}, volume={Blackwell companions in cultural studies}, url={http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=28427}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Goldberg, David Theo and Solomos, John and MyiLibrary}, year={2002} }

@book{Goodman, Steve_2010, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Sonic warfare: sound, affect, and the ecology of fear}, volume={Technologies of lived abstraction}, publisher={MIT Press}, author={Goodman, Steve}, year={2010} }

@misc{Goodwin_Timmins_Mills_1995, title={Howard reveals 'white list' for asylum-seekers is revealed},

url={http://www.independent.co.uk/news/howard-reveals-white-list-for-asylumseekers-is-revealed-1525286.html}, journal={The Independent}, author={Goodwin, Stephen and Timmins, Nicholas and Mills, Heather}, year={1995}, month={Dec} }

@article{Gregory_2006a, title={The black flag: Guantánamo Bay and the space of exception}, volume={88}, DOI={10.1111/j.0435-3684.2006.00230.x}, number={4}, journal={Geografiska Annaler, Series B: Human Geography}, author={Gregory}, year={2006} }

@article{Gregory_2006b, title={The black flag: Guantánamo Bay and the space of exception}, volume={88}, DOI={10.1111/j.0435-3684.2006.00230.x}, number={4}, journal={Geografiska Annaler, Series B: Human Geography}, author={Gregory, Derek}, year={2006}, month={Dec}, pages={405-427} }

@inbook{Gregory_2007a, address={New York}, title={Vanishing points: law violence, and exception in the global war prison}, booktitle={Violent geographies: fear, terror, and political violence}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gregory, Derek}, year={2007}, pages={205-236} }

@inbook{Gregory_2007b, address={New York}, title={Vanishing points: law violence, and exception in the global war prison}, url={http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=73210}, booktitle={Violent geographies: fear, terror, and political violence}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Gregory, Derek}, year={2007}, pages={205-236} }

@book{Hall, Catherine_2002, address={Chicago, [Ill.]}, title={Civilising subjects: colony and metropole in the English imagination, 1830-1867}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Hall, Catherine}, year={2002} }

@inbook{Hall_1992a, address={Oxford}, title={The west and the rest}, volume={Understanding modern societies}, booktitle={Formations of modernity}, publisher={Polity in association with Open University}, author={Hall, S.}, year={1992} }

@inbook{Hall_1992b, address={Oxford}, title={The West and the Rest}, volume={Understanding modern societies}, booktitle={Formations of modernity}, publisher={Polity in association with Open University}, author={Hall, S.}, year={1992} }

@inbook{Hall_1992c, title={New ethnicities}, booktitle={Race, culture and difference}, publisher={Sage Publications}, author={Hall, S.}, year={1992} }

@inbook{Hall_1992d, address={Seattle}, title={What is this 'Black' in Black Popular Culture?}, volume={Discussions in contemporary culture}, booktitle={Black popular culture: a project}, publisher={Bay Press}, author={Hall, S.}, year={1992}, pages={21-33} }

@inbook{Hall_2000a, address={London}, title={Conclusion: the multicultural question}, booktitle={Un/settled multiculturalisms: diasporas, entanglements, 'transruptions'}, publisher={Zed Books}, author={Hall, S.}, year={2000} }

@book{Hall, Stuart_1978a, address={London}, title={Policing the crisis: mugging, the

state, and law and order}, volume={Critical social studies}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Hall, Stuart}, year={1978} }

@book{Hall, Stuart_1978b, address={London}, title={Policing the crisis: mugging, the state, and law and order}, volume={Critical social studies}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Hall, Stuart}, year={1978} }

@inbook{Hall_1998a, address={London}, title={Cultural identity and diaspora}, booktitle={Identity: community, culture, difference}, publisher={Lawrence & Wishart}, author={Hall, Stuart}, year={1998}, pages={223-237} }

@inbook{Hall_1998b, address={London}, title={Cultural identity and diaspora}, booktitle={Identity: community, culture, difference}, publisher={Lawrence & Wishart}, author={Hall, Stuart}, year={1998}, pages={223-237} }

@inbook{Hall_2000b, address={London}, title={Conclusion: the multicultural question}, booktitle={Unsettled multiculturalisms: diasporas, entanglements, 'transruptions'}, publisher={Zed Books}, author={Hall, Stuart}, year={2000}, pages={209-241} }

@book{Hall, Stuart_Critcher, C._Jefferson, Tony_Clarke, John_Roberts, Brian, edition={2nd edition}, title={Policing the crisis: mugging, the state and law and order}, author={Hall, Stuart and Critcher, C. and Jefferson, Tony and Clarke, John and Roberts, Brian} }

@book{Hall, Stuart_Critcher, C._Jefferson, Tony_Clarke, John_Roberts, Brian, edition={2nd edition}, title={Policing the crisis: mugging, the state and law and order}, author={Hall, Stuart and Critcher, C. and Jefferson, Tony and Clarke, John and Roberts, Brian} }

@book{Hamilton, Charles V._2001, address={London}, title={Beyond racism: race and inequality in Brazil, South Africa, and the United States}, publisher={Lynne Rienner}, author={Hamilton, Charles V.}, year={2001} }

@misc{Hancox_2009, title={Public enemy no 696}, url={http://www.theguardian.com/culture/2009/jan/21/police-form-696-garage-music}, journal={The Guardian}, author={Hancox, Dan}, year={2009}, month={Jan} }

@book{Hansen, Randall_2000, address={Oxford}, title={Citizenship and immigration in Post-War Britain: the institutional origins of a multicultural nation}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Hansen, Randall}, year={2000} }

@book{Harris_2009, address={Basingstoke}, title={New ethnicities and language use}, volume={Language and globalization}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Harris, Roxy}, year={2009} }

@misc{Harvey_2008, title={The Right to the City}, volume={53}, url={http://0-newleftreview.org.wam.city.ac.uk/II/53/david-harvey-the-right-to-the-city}, journal={New Left Review}, author={Harvey, David}, year={2008} }

@book{Hebdige, Dick_1987, title={Cut 'n' mix: culture, identity and Caribbean music}, publisher={Methuen}, author={Hebdige, Dick}, year={1987} }

@book{Hesse, Barnor_2000a, address={London}, title={Unsettled multiculturalisms: diasporas, entanglements, 'transruptions'}, publisher={Zed Books}, author={Hesse,

Barnor}, year={2000} }

@book{Hesse, Barnor_2000b, address={London}, title={Unsettled multiculturalisms: diasporas, entanglements, 'transruptions'}, publisher={Zed Books}, author={Hesse, Barnor}, year={2000} }

@book{Hewitt, Roger_1986, address={Cambridge}, title={White talk black talk: inter-racial friendship and communication amongst adolescents}, volume={Comparative ethnic and race relations}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hewitt, Roger}, year={1986} }

@inbook{Hill Collins_Solomos_2010, address={London}, title={Introduction: situating race and ethnic studies}, booktitle={The SAGE handbook of race and ethnic studies}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Hill Collins, Patricia and Solomos, John}, year={2010} }

@book{Hill Collins, Patricia_Solomos, John_2010a, address={London}, title={The SAGE handbook of race and ethnic studies}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Hill Collins, Patricia and Solomos, John}, year={2010} }

@book{Hill Collins, Patricia_Solomos, John_2010b, address={London}, title={The SAGE handbook of race and ethnic studies}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Hill Collins, Patricia and Solomos, John}, year={2010} }

@book{Hobbes, Thomas_2006, address={Mineola, N.Y.}, edition={New unabridged edition}, title={Leviathan}, volume={Dover philosophical classics}, publisher={Dover}, author={Hobbes, Thomas}, year={2006} }

@book{Hobbes, Thomas_Macpherson, C. B._1968, title={Leviathan}, volume={Pelican classics}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Hobbes, Thomas and Macpherson, C. B.}, year={1968} }

@book{Holmes, Colin_1988, address={Basingstoke}, title={John Bull's island: immigration and British society, 1871-1971}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Holmes, Colin}, year={1988} }

@book{Hooks, Bell_2004, address={New York}, title={We real cool: black men and masculinity}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Hooks, Bell}, year={2004} }

@book{Hooks, Bell_MyiLibrary_2004, address={New York}, title={We real cool: black men and masculinity}, url={http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=4635}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Hooks, Bell and MyiLibrary}, year={2004} }

@book{Howe_Oxford Scholarship Online History_1993, address={Oxford}, title={Anticolonialism in British politics: the left and the end of Empire, 1918-1964}, url={http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.wam.city.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198204237.001.0001/acprof-9780198204237}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Howe, Stephen and Oxford Scholarship Online History}, year={1993} }

@book{HUMAYUN ANSARI, address={LONDON}, title={'THE INFIDEL WITHIN': THE HISTORY OF MUSLIMS IN BRITAIN SINCE 1800.}, publisher={C. HURST}, author={HUMAYUN ANSARI} }

@book{Humphries, Steve_1995a, address={Oxford}, title={Hooligans or rebels?: an oral history of working-class childhood and youth, 1889-1939}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Humphries, Steve}, year={1995} }

@book{Humphries, Steve_1995b, address={Oxford}, title={Hooligans or rebels?: an oral history of working-class childhood and youth, 1889-1939}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Humphries, Steve}, year={1995} }

@misc{Hundal_2005, title={How Bombay Bronx became the music industry hang-out}, url={http://www.asiansinmedia.org/news/article.php/music/937}, journal={Asians in Media Magazine}, author={Hundal, S}, year={2005} }

@article{Huntington_1993, title={The clash of civilizations?}, volume={72}, number={3}, journal={Foreign affairs (New York, N.Y.)}, author={Huntington}, year={1993} }

@article{Hussain_2005, title={Citizenship, Ethnicity and Identity British Pakistanis after the 2001 'Riots'}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1177/0038038505052493}, number={3}, journal={Sociology}, author={Hussain}, year={2005} }

@book{Hutnyk, John_Sharma, Ashwani_Sharma, Sanjay_1996, address={London}, title={Dis-orienting rhythms: the politics of the new Asian dance music}, publisher={Zed}, author={Hutnyk, John and Sharma, Ashwani and Sharma, Sanjay}, year={1996} }

@article{Ian Hacking_2005, title={Why Race Still Matters}, volume={134}, number={1}, journal={Daedalus}, publisher={The MIT Press}, author={Ian Hacking}, year={2005}, pages={102-116} }

@misc{Ignatieff_2004, title={THE WAY WE LIVE NOW: 3-23-03; I Am Iraq - New York Times}, url={http://www.nytimes.com/2003/03/23/magazine/the-way-we-live-now-3-23-03-i-am-iraq.html}, author={Ignatieff, Michael}, year={2004} }

@book{Ignatieff, Michael_2005, address={Edinburgh}, title={The lesser evil: political ethics in an age of terror}, volume={Gifford lectures}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, author={Ignatieff, Michael}, year={2005} }

@misc{James_2011, title={Behind the riots: what young people think about the 2011 summer unrest}, url={http://www.theguardian.com/society/2011/sep/05/young-people-2011-summer-unrest}, author={James, Malcolm}, year={2011}, month={Sep} }

@book{Jones, Simon_1988, address={Basingstoke}, title={Black culture, white youth: the reggae tradition from JA to UK}, volume={Communications and culture}, publisher={Macmillan Education}, author={Jones, Simon}, year={1988} }

@book{Kalra, Virinder S._Kaur, Raminder_Hutnyk, John_2005, address={London}, title={Diaspora & hybridity}, volume={Theory, culture&society}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Kalra, Virinder S. and Kaur, Raminder and Hutnyk, John}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Kaur_Kalra_1996, address={London}, title={New paths for South Asian identity

and musical creativity}, booktitle={Dis-orienting rhythms: the politics of the new Asian dance music}, publisher={Zed}, author={Kaur, R. and Kalra, V. S.}, year={1996}, pages={217-231} }

@inbook{Keil_1972, address={Urbana, [Ill.]}, title={Motion and feeling through music}, booktitle={Rappin' and stylin' out: communication in urban black America}, publisher={University of Illinois Press}, author={Keil, Charles}, year={1972}, pages={83-100} }

@book{Keith, Michael_1993, address={London}, title={Race, riots and policing: lore and disorder in a multi-racist society}, publisher={UCL Press}, author={Keith, Michael}, year={1993} }

@book{Kettle, Martin_Hodges, Lucy_1982, address={London}, title={Uprising!: the police, the people and the riots in Britain's cities}, publisher={Pan}, author={Kettle, Martin and Hodges, Lucy}, year={1982} }

@misc{Kipling_1899, title={The White Man's Burden}, url={http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/kipling.asp}, author={Kipling, Rudyard}, year={1899} }

@book{Kitwana, Bakari_2002, address={New York}, title={The hip hop generation: young blacks and the crisis in African American culture}, publisher={Basic Civitas}, author={Kitwana, Bakari}, year={2002} }

@book{Kumar, Deepa_2012a, address={Chicago, Ill}, title={Islamophobia and the politics of empire}, publisher={Haymarket Books}, author={Kumar, Deepa}, year={2012} }

@book{Kumar, Deepa_2012b, address={Chicago, Ill}, title={Islamophobia and the politics of empire}, publisher={Haymarket Books}, author={Kumar, Deepa}, year={2012} }

@article{Kundnani_2001a, title={In a foreign land: the new popular racism}, volume={43}, number={2}, journal={Race & class}, author={Kundnani}, year={2001} }

@article{Kundnani_2001b, title={From Oldham to Bradford: the violence of the violated}, volume={43}, number={2}, journal={Race & class}, author={Kundnani}, year={2001} }

@article{Kundnani, A._2007, title={Integrationism: the politics of anti-Muslim racism}, volume={48}, DOI={10.1177/0306396807077069}, number={4}, journal={Race & Class}, author={Kundnani, A.}, year={2007}, month={Apr} }

@misc{Kundnani_2002, title={The death of multiculturalism}, url={http://www.irr.org.uk/news/the-death-of-multiculturalism/}, author={Kundnani, Arun}, year={2002} }

@inbook{Lawrence_1982a, address={London}, title={Just plain commonsense: the 'roots' of racism}, booktitle={The Empire strikes back: race and racism in 70s Britain}, publisher={Hutchinson in association with the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies},

author={Lawrence, E.}, year={1982} }

@inbook{Lawrence_1982b, address={London}, title={Just Plain Commonsense: the 'roots' of racism}, booktitle={The Empire strikes back: race and racism in 70s Britain}, publisher={Hutchinson in association with the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies}, author={Lawrence, E.}, year={1982} }

@inbook{Lawrence_1982c, address={London}, title={Just plain commonsense: the "roots" of racism}, booktitle={The Empire strikes back: race and racism in 70s Britain}, publisher={Hutchinson in association with the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies}, author={Lawrence, E.}, year={1982} }

@book{Layton-Henry, Zig_1992, address={Oxford}, title={The politics of immigration: immigration, 'race' and 'race' relations in post-war Britain}, volume={Making contemporary Britain}, publisher={Blackwell Publishers}, author={Layton-Henry, Zig}, year={1992} }

@inbook{Lefebvre_1996, address={Oxford}, title={The right to the city}, booktitle={Writings on cities}, publisher={Blackwell Publishers}, author={Lefebvre, H.}, year={1996} }

@book{Lentin, Alana_2008, address={Oxford}, title={Racism: a beginner's guide}, publisher={Oneworld}, author={Lentin, Alana}, year={2008} }

@book{Levi, Primo_1989, address={London}, title={The drowned and the saved}, publisher={Abacus}, author={Levi, Primo}, year={1989} }

@book{Lévinas_Lingis_2013, address={Pittsburgh}, title={Totality and infinity: an essay on exteriority}, publisher={Duquesne University Press}, author={Lévinas, Emmanuel and Lingis, Alphonso}, year={2013} }

@article{Lewis_2005a, title={Introduction: Contemporary political contexts, changing terrains and revisited discourses}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1080/0141987042000337821}, number={3}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Lewis}, year={2005} }

@article{Lewis_2005b, title={Introduction: Contemporary political contexts, changing terrains and revisited discourses}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1080/0141987042000337821}, number={3}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Lewis}, year={2005} }

@article{Louis, Brett St_2002, title={Post-race/post-politics? Activist-intellectualism and the reification of race}, volume={25}, DOI={10.1080/01419870220136673}, number={4}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Louis, Brett St}, year={2002} }

@article{Maira, Sunaina_2000, title={Henna and Hip Hop: The Politics of Cultural Production and the Work of Cultural Studies}, volume={3}, DOI={10.1353/jaas.2000.0038}, number={3}, journal={Journal of Asian American Studies}, author={Maira, Sunaina}, year={2000} }

@book{Maira_2002, address={Philadelphia, PA}, title={Desis in the house: Indian

American youth culture in New York City}, publisher={Temple University Press},
author={Maira, Sunaina}, year={2002} }

@book{Malik, Kenan_1996, address={Basingstoke}, title={The meaning of race: race,
history and culture in western society}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Malik, Kenan},
year={1996} }

@book{Mamdani, Mahmood_2005, address={New York}, title={Good Muslim, bad
Muslim: America, the Cold War, and the roots of terror}, publisher={Three Leaves Press},
author={Mamdani, Mahmood}, year={2005} }

@article{Marcuse, Peter_2009a, title={From critical urban theory to the right to the city},
volume={13}, DOI={10.1080/13604810902982177}, number={2-3}, journal={City},
author={Marcuse, Peter}, year={2009} }

@article{Marcuse, Peter_2009b, title={From critical urban theory to the right to the city},
volume={13}, DOI={10.1080/13604810902982177}, number={2-3}, journal={City},
author={Marcuse, Peter}, year={2009}, month={Jun} }

@inbook{Maria_2004, address={Berkeley, Calif}, title={Youth culture, citizenship and
globalization: South Asian Muslim youth in the United States after September 11th.},
booktitle={Globalization: culture and education in the new millennium},
publisher={University of California Press}, author={Maria, S.}, year={2004} }

@book{Mason, David_2000, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Race and
ethnicity in modern Britain}, volume={Oxford modern Britain}, publisher={Oxford
University Press}, author={Mason, David}, year={2000} }

@misc{Massumi, title={Fear (The spectrum said)},
url={http://multitudes.samizdat.net/Fear-The-spectrum-said}, author={Massumi, Brian} }

@article{Mayer_2000, title={ ' Africa As an Alien Future': The Middle Passage,
Afrofuturism, and Postcolonial Waterworlds}, journal={Amerikastudien}, author={Mayer},
year={2000} }

@book{McGhee, Derek_2008, address={Maidenhead}, title={The end of
multiculturalism?: terrorism, integration and human rights}, publisher={Open University
Press}, author={McGhee, Derek}, year={2008} }

@book{Memmi, Albert_2000, address={London}, title={Racism}, publisher={University
of Minnesota Press}, author={Memmi, Albert}, year={2000} }

@book{Merleau-Ponty, Maurice_1962, title={Phenomenology of perception},
publisher={Routledge & K.Paul}, author={Merleau-Ponty, Maurice}, year={1962} }

@article{Merrifield, Andy_2011, title={The right to the city and beyond Notes on a
Lefebvrian re-conceptualization}, volume={15}, DOI={10.1080/13604813.2011.595116},
number={3-4}, journal={City}, author={Merrifield, Andy}, year={2011} }

@article{Michael Banton_1974, title={1960: A Turning Point in the Study of Race
Relations}, volume={103}, number={2}, journal={Daedalus}, publisher={The MIT

Press}, author={Michael Banton}, year={1974}, pages={31-44} }

@book{Michael H. Fisher_Shompa Lahiri_Shinder Thandi, title={A South-Asian History of Britain}, publisher={Greenwood World Publishing}, author={Michael H. Fisher and Shompa Lahiri and Shinder Thandi} }

@book{Mills, Charles W._1999, address={Ithaca, N.Y.}, title={The racial contract}, publisher={Cornell University Press}, author={Mills, Charles W.}, year={1999} }

@book{Moazzam Begg, title={Enemy Combatant: The Terrifying True Story of a Briton in Guantanamo}, url={http://www.amazon.co.uk/Enemy-Combatant-Terrifying-Briton-Guantanamo/dp/1416522654/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1382972945&sr=8-1&keywords=Enemy+combatant}, publisher={Pocket Books; New edition edition (5 Feb 2007)}, author={Moazzam Begg} }

@book{Montagu, Ashley_1997, address={Walnut Creek}, edition={6th ed}, title={Man's most dangerous myth: the fallacy of race}, publisher={AltaMira Press}, author={Montagu, Ashley}, year={1997} }

@book{Montesquieu_Mauldon_Kahn_2008, address={Oxford}, title={Persian letters}, volume={Oxford world's classics}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat and Mauldon, Margaret and Kahn, Andrew}, year={2008} }

@article{Morris, Lydia_2002, title={Britain's asylum and immigration regime: the shifting contours of rights}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1080/13691830220146527}, number={3}, journal={Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies}, author={Morris, Lydia}, year={2002} }

@book{Moten_2003, address={Minneapolis}, title={In the break: the aesthetics of black radical tradition}, publisher={University of Minnesota Press}, author={Moten, Fred}, year={2003} }

@book{Murji, Karim_Solomos, John_2005, address={Oxford}, title={Racialization: studies in theory and practice}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Murji, Karim and Solomos, John}, year={2005} }

@book{Murji, Karim_Solomos, John_MyiLibrary_2005, address={Oxford}, title={Racialization: studies in theory and practice}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Murji, Karim and Solomos, John and MyiLibrary}, year={2005} }

@misc{Murphy_2004, title={The Political Significance of Shame}, volume={3}, url={http://www.borderlands.net.au/vol3no1_2004/murphy_shame.htm}, number={1}, journal={borderland}, author={Murphy, Ann}, year={2004} }

@book{Nagel, Joane_2003, address={New York}, title={Race, ethnicity and sexuality: intimate intersections, forbidden frontiers}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Nagel, Joane}, year={2003} }

@book{Nagel, Joane_ACLS Humanities E-Book_American Council of Learned Societies_2003, address={New York}, title={Race, ethnicity, and sexuality: intimate

intersections, forbidden frontiers},
url={http://0-hdl.handle.net.wam.city.ac.uk/2027/heb.03513}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Nagel, Joane and ACLS Humanities E-Book and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2003} }

@article{Nash, K._2009, title={Between Citizenship and Human Rights}, volume={43}, DOI={10.1177/0038038509345702}, number={6}, journal={Sociology}, author={Nash, K.}, year={2009} }

@book{Nayak, Anoop_2003a, address={Oxford}, title={Race, place and globalization: youth cultures in a changing world}, publisher={Berg}, author={Nayak, Anoop}, year={2003} }

@book{Nayak, Anoop_2003b, address={Oxford}, title={Race, place and globalization: youth cultures in a changing world}, publisher={Berg}, author={Nayak, Anoop}, year={2003} }

@book{Nederveen Pieterse, Jan_1992a, address={New Haven}, title={White on black: images of Africa and blacks in western popular culture}, publisher={Yale University Press}, author={Nederveen Pieterse, Jan}, year={1992} }

@book{Nederveen Pieterse, Jan_1992b, address={New Haven}, title={White on black: images of Africa and blacks in western popular culture}, publisher={Yale University Press}, author={Nederveen Pieterse, Jan}, year={1992} }

@book{Park, Robert E._1964, address={London}, title={Race and culture}, publisher={Collier-Macmillan}, author={Park, Robert E.}, year={1964} }

@book{Parry, Benita_1998, address={London}, edition={Rev. ed}, title={Delusions and discoveries: India in the British imagination, 1880-1930}, publisher={Verso}, author={Parry, Benita}, year={1998} }

@book{Paul, Kathleen_1997, address={Ithaca, N.Y.}, title={Whitewashing Britain: race and citizenship in the postwar era}, publisher={Cornell University Press}, author={Paul, Kathleen}, year={1997} }

@article{Peck, Jamie_2002, title={Neoliberalizing Space}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1111/1467-8330.00247}, number={3}, journal={Antipode}, author={Peck, Jamie}, year={2002} }

@book{Peter Ratcliffe_2004, address={Maidenhead}, title={Race, Ethnicity and Difference: imagining the inclusive society}, publisher={Open University Press}, author={Peter Ratcliffe}, year={2004} }

@article{Pettigrew, Thomas F._2009, title={Post-Racism? Putting President Obama's Victory in Perspective}, volume={6}, DOI={10.1017/S1742058X0999018X}, number={02}, journal={Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race}, author={Pettigrew, Thomas F.}, year={2009} }

@book{Phillips, Mike_Phillips, Trevor_1999a, address={London}, title={Windrush: the irresistible rise of multi-racial Britain}, publisher={HarperCollins}, author={Phillips, Mike and Phillips, Trevor}, year={1999} }

@book{Phillips, Mike_Phillips, Trevor_1999b, address={London}, title={Windrush: the irresistible rise of multi-racial Britain}, publisher={HarperCollins}, author={Phillips, Mike and Phillips, Trevor}, year={1999} }

@article{Probyn, Elspeth_2004, title={Everyday shame}, volume={18}, DOI={10.1080/0950238042000201545}, number={2-3}, journal={Cultural Studies}, author={Probyn, Elspeth}, year={2004} }

@book{Pryce, Ken_1979a, address={Harmondsworth}, title={Endless pressure: a study of West Indian life-styles in Bristol}, volume={Penguin education}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Pryce, Ken}, year={1979} }

@book{Pryce, Ken_1979b, address={Harmondsworth}, title={Endless pressure: a study of West Indian life-styles in Bristol}, volume={Penguin education}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Pryce, Ken}, year={1979} }

@book{Ramdin, Ron_1999, address={London}, title={Reimagining Britain: five hundred years of black and Asian history}, publisher={Pluto}, author={Ramdin, Ron}, year={1999} }

@article{Rashid, Naaz_2014, title={Giving the silent majority a stronger voice? Initiatives to empower Muslim women as part of the UK's 'War on Terror'}, volume={37}, DOI={10.1080/01419870.2013.816759}, number={4}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Rashid, Naaz}, year={2014}, month={Mar} }

@inbook{Rattansi_1995a, title={Just Framing: Ethnicities and Racisms in a "Postmodern" Framework}, booktitle={Social postmodernism: beyond identity politics}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Rattansi, A.}, year={1995} }

@inbook{Rattansi_1995b, address={Cambridge}, title={Just Framing: Ethnicities and Racisms in a "Postmodern" Framework}, volume={Cambridge Cultural Social Studies}, url={http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511520792}, booktitle={Social Postmodernism: Beyond Identity Politics}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Rattansi, A.}, year={1995} }

@book{Rattansi, Ali_2007a, address={Oxford}, title={Racism: a very short introduction}, volume={Very short introductions}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Rattansi, Ali}, year={2007} }

@book{Rattansi, Ali_2007b, address={Oxford}, title={Racism: a very short introduction}, volume={Very short introductions}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Rattansi, Ali}, year={2007} }

@book{Razack, Sherene_2004, address={Toronto, Ont}, title={Dark threats and white knights: the Somalia Affair, peacekeeping, and the new imperialism}, publisher={University of Toronto Press}, author={Razack, Sherene}, year={2004} }

@article{Reid-Henry, Simon_2007, title={Exceptional Sovereignty? Guantánamo Bay and the Re-Colonial Present}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1111/j.1467-8330.2007.00544.x}, number={4}, journal={Antipode}, author={Reid-Henry, Simon}, year={2007}, month={Sep} }

- @book{Rex, John_1983, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Race relations in sociological theory}, publisher={Routledge & Kegan Paul}, author={Rex, John}, year={1983} }
- @book{Reynolds, Simon_1999, address={New York}, title={Generation ecstasy: into the world of techno and rave culture}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Reynolds, Simon}, year={1999} }
- @book{Rich, Paul B._1989, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Race and empire in British politics}, volume={Comparative ethnic and race relations series}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Rich, Paul B.}, year={1989} }
- @book{Robins, David_Cohen, Phil_1978, address={Harmondsworth}, title={Knuckle sandwich: growing up in the working-class city}, volume={Pelican books}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Robins, David and Cohen, Phil}, year={1978} }
- @book{Rose, Tricia_1994, address={Hanover, NH}, title={Black noise: rap music and black culture in contemporary America}, volume={Music culture}, publisher={Wesleyan University Press}, author={Rose, Tricia}, year={1994} }
- @book{Rozina Visram_1986, address={London}, title={Ayahs, lascars, and princes}, publisher={Pluto Press}, author={Rozina Visram}, year={1986} }
- @article{Saha_2012, title={Locating MIA: 'Race', commodification and the politics of production}, volume={15}, DOI={10.1177/1367549412450633}, number={6}, journal={European Journal of Cultural Studies}, author={Saha}, year={2012} }
- @book{Said, Edward W._1993, title={Culture and imperialism}, publisher={Vintage}, author={Said, Edward W.}, year={1993} }
- @article{Sales, R._2002, title={The deserving and the undeserving? Refugees, asylum seekers and welfare in Britain}, volume={22}, DOI={10.1177/026101830202200305}, number={3}, journal={Critical Social Policy}, author={Sales, R.}, year={2002} }
- @article{Sales, Rosemary_2005a, title={Secure Borders, Safe Haven: A contradiction in terms?}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1080/0141987042000337830}, number={3}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Sales, Rosemary}, year={2005} }
- @article{Sales, Rosemary_2005b, title={Secure Borders, Safe Haven: A contradiction in terms?}, volume={28}, DOI={10.1080/0141987042000337830}, number={3}, journal={Ethnic and Racial Studies}, author={Sales, Rosemary}, year={2005} }
- @book{Sartre, Jean-Paul_1966, title={Being and nothingness: an essay on phenomenological ontology}, publisher={Methuen}, author={Sartre, Jean-Paul}, year={1966} }
- @book{Sartre, Jean-Paul_1996, address={London}, title={Being and nothingness: an essay on phenomenological ontology}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Sartre, Jean-Paul}, year={1996} }
- @book{Scarman, Leslie George Scarman_Great Britain_1986, title={The Scarman report: the Brixton disorders 10-12 April 1981}, publisher={Penguin}, author={Scarman, Leslie}

George Scarman and Great Britain}, year={1986} }

@book{Scarman, Leslie George Scarman_Scarman, Leslie George_Great Britain_1981, title={The Brixton disorders, 10-12 April 1981: report of and inquiry by Lord Scarman}, volume={Cmnd}, publisher={HMSO}, author={Scarman, Leslie George Scarman and Scarman, Leslie George and Great Britain}, year={1981} }

@book{Schmitt, Carl_2006, address={New York}, title={The Nomos of the Earth in the international law of the Jus Publicum Europaeum}, publisher={Telos}, author={Schmitt, Carl}, year={2006} }

@article{Schuster_2004, title={Race, immigration and asylum: New Labour's agenda and its consequences. Authors' replies}, volume={4}, number={2}, journal={Ethnicities}, author={Schuster}, year={2004} }

@misc{Schuster_Bloch_2005, title={Asylum policy under New Labour}, url={http://openaccess.city.ac.uk/2535/1/Asylum%2520policy%2520under%2520New%2520Labour%2520.pdf}, author={Schuster, L. and Bloch, A.}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Schuster_Solomos_1999, address={Basingstoke}, title={The politics of refugee and asylum policies in Britain: Historical patterns and contemporary realities}, booktitle={Refugees, citizenship and social policy in Europe}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Schuster, L. and Solomos, J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Schuster, Liza_2003, address={London}, title={The use and abuse of political asylum in Britain and Germany}, volume={Cass series : British politics and society}, publisher={Frank Cass}, author={Schuster, Liza}, year={2003} }

@book{Schuster, Liza_MyiLibrary_2003, address={London}, title={The use and abuse of political asylum in Britain and Germany}, volume={Cass series--British politics and society}, url={http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=5246}, publisher={Frank Cass}, author={Schuster, Liza and MyiLibrary}, year={2003} }

@book{Sedgwick_Frank_2003, address={Durham, N.C.}, title={Touching feeling: affect, pedagogy, performativity}, volume={Series Q.}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky and Frank, Adam}, year={2003} }

@article{Sivanandan, A._1981, title={From resistance to rebellion: Asian and Afro-Caribbean struggles in Britain}, volume={23}, DOI={10.1177/030639688102300202}, number={2-3}, journal={Race & Class}, author={Sivanandan, A.}, year={1981} }

@book{Solomos, John_1988a, address={Cambridge}, title={Black youth, racism and the state: the politics of ideology and policy}, volume={Comparative ethnic and race relations series}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Solomos, John}, year={1988} }

@book{Solomos, John_1988b, address={Cambridge}, title={Black youth, racism and the state: the politics of ideology and policy}, volume={Comparative ethnic and race relations series}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Solomos, John}, year={1988} }

@book{Solomos, John_1988c, address={Cambridge}, title={Black youth, racism and the state: the politics of ideology and policy}, volume={Comparative ethnic and race relations series}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Solomos, John}, year={1988} }

@book{Solomos, John_2003a, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John}, year={2003} }

@book{Solomos, John_2003b, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John}, year={2003} }

@book{Solomos, John_2003c, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John}, year={2003} }

@book{Solomos, John_2003d, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John}, year={2003} }

@misc{Solomos_2011, title={Race, Rumours and Riots: Past, Present and Future}, volume={16}, url={http://www.socresonline.org.uk/16/4/20.html}, number={4}, journal={Sociological Research Online}, author={Solomos, John}, year={2011} }

@article{Solomos, John_2011, title={Race, Rumours and Riots: Past, Present and Future}, volume={16}, DOI={10.5153/sro.2547}, number={4}, journal={Sociological Research Online}, author={Solomos, John}, year={2011} }

@book{Solomos, John_Back, Les_1996a, address={Basingstoke}, title={Racism and society}, volume={Sociology for a changing world}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Back, Les}, year={1996} }

@book{Solomos, John_Back, Les_1996b, address={Basingstoke}, title={Racism and society}, volume={Sociology for a changing world}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Back, Les}, year={1996} }

@book{Solomos, John_Back, Les_1996c, address={Basingstoke}, title={Racism and society}, volume={Sociology for a changing world}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Back, Les}, year={1996} }

@inbook{Solomos_Back_1996, address={Basingstoke}, title={Historical perspectives}, volume={Sociology for a changing world}, booktitle={Racism and society}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Back, Les}, year={1996} }

@book{Solomos, John_Back, Les_1996d, address={Basingstoke}, title={Racism and society}, volume={Sociology for a changing world}, publisher={Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Back, Les}, year={1996} }

@book{Solomos, John_Dawsonera_2003a, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Dawsonera}, year={2003} }

@book{Solomos, John_Dawsonera_2003b, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, url={https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781403940650}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Dawsonera}, year={2003} }

@book{Solomos, John_Dawsonera_2003c, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, url={https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781403940650}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Dawsonera}, year={2003} }

@book{Solomos, John_Dawsonera_2003d, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Race and racism in Britain}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Solomos, John and Dawsonera}, year={2003} }

@inbook{Spencer_2007a, address={Cambridge}, title={Immigration}, booktitle={Blair's Britain, 1997-2007}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Spencer, S.}, year={2007} }

@inbook{Spencer_2007b, address={Cambridge}, title={Immigration}, url={http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=114644}, booktitle={Blair's Britain, 1997-2007}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Spencer, S.}, year={2007} }

@inbook{Spencer_2007c, address={Cambridge}, title={Immigration}, booktitle={Blair's Britain, 1997-2007}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Spencer, Sarah}, year={2007}, pages={341-360} }

@inbook{Spencer_2007d, address={Cambridge}, title={Immigration}, url={http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=114644}, booktitle={Blair's Britain, 1997-2007}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Spencer, Sarah}, year={2007}, pages={341-360} }

@inbook{Tomkins_1995, address={Durham, [N.C]}, title={Shame-humiliation and contempt-disgust}, booktitle={Shame and its sisters: a Silvan Tomkins reader}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Tomkins, S. S.}, year={1995} }

@book{Tony Ballantyne, title={Between Colonialism and Diaspora}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Tony Ballantyne} }

@article{Valluvan_2013, title={Critical Consumers Run Riot in Manchester}, volume={17}, DOI={10.1080/14797585.2012.756245}, number={2}, journal={Journal for Cultural Research}, author={Valluvan}, year={2013} }

@article{Visram, Rozina_1999, title={Kamal A. Chunchie of the coloured men's institute: The man and the legend}, volume={18}, DOI={10.1080/02619288.1999.9974957}, number={1}, journal={Immigrants & Minorities}, author={Visram, Rozina}, year={1999}, month={Mar} }

@book{Visram, Rozina_2002, address={London, Sterling, Va}, title={Asians in Britain: 400 years of history}, publisher={Pluto Press}, author={Visram, Rozina}, year={2002} }

@book{Wacquant, Loïc J. D._2008, address={Cambridge}, title={Urban outcasts: a comparative sociology of advanced marginality}, publisher={Polity}, author={Wacquant, Loïc J. D.}, year={2008} }

@article{Webster, C._2003, title={Race, space and fear: imagined geographies of racism, crime, violence and disorder in Northern England}, volume={27}, DOI={10.1177/030981680308000107}, number={2}, journal={Capital & Class}, author={Webster, C.}, year={2003} }

@article{Wemyss, Georgie_2008, title={White Memories, White Belonging: Competing Colonial Anniversaries in 'Postcolonial' East London}, volume={13}, DOI={10.5153/sro.1801}, number={5}, journal={Sociological Research Online}, author={Wemyss, Georgie}, year={2008} }

@book{Wemyss, Georgie_2009, address={Farnham}, title={The invisible empire: white discourse, tolerance and belonging}, volume={Studies in migration and diaspora}, publisher={Ashgate}, author={Wemyss, Georgie}, year={2009} }

@book{West, Cornel_2001, address={New York}, edition={2nd Vintage Books ed}, title={Race matters}, publisher={Vintage Books}, author={West, Cornel}, year={2001} }

@book{Whitecross_Winterbottom, title={The Road To Guantanamo [DVD]}, url={http://www.amazon.co.uk/The-Road-To-Guantanamo-DVD/dp/B000EWO02O/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1382973940&sr=8-1&keywords=The+Road+to+Guantanamo}, author={Whitecross, Mat and Winterbottom, Michael} }

@book{Wieviorka, Michel_1995, address={London}, title={The arena of racism}, volume={Theory, Culture and Society}, publisher={Sage}, author={Wieviorka, Michel}, year={1995} }

@inbook{Williams_2011, address={Chichester}, title={Culture is ordinary}, booktitle={Cultural theory}, publisher={Wiley-Blackwell}, author={Williams, C. R.}, year={2011} }

@book{Williams, Patricia J._1997, address={London}, title={Seeing a colour-blind future: the paradox of race : the 1997 Reith lectures}, publisher={Virago}, author={Williams, Patricia J.}, year={1997} }

@inbook{Williams_2002, address={London}, title={Culture is ordinary}, booktitle={The everyday life reader}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Williams, Raymond}, year={2002}, pages={91-100} }

@book{Winant, Howard_2001, address={New York}, title={The world is a ghetto: race and democracy since World War II}, publisher={Basic Books}, author={Winant, Howard}, year={2001} }

@article{Winlow, S._2012, title={A Predictably Obedient Riot: Postpolitics, Consumer

Culture, and the English Riots of 2011}, volume={8},
DOI={10.1215/17432197-1722163}, number={3}, journal={Cultural Politics an
International Journal}, author={Winlow, S.}, year={2012} }

@inbook{Winston_1993, title={Migration, racism and identity formation: the Caribbean
experience in Britain}, booktitle={Inside Babylon: the Caribbean diaspora in Britain},
publisher={Verso}, author={Winston, James}, year={1993}, pages={231-288} }

@book{Zubaida, Sami_1970, title={Race and racialism}, publisher={Tavistock Pubs},
author={Zubaida, Sami}, year={1970} }

@inbook{Zuberi_2010, address={Farnham}, title={Worries in the dance: post-millennial
grooves and sub-bass culture}, volume={Ashgate popular and folk music series},
url={https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.ci
ty.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/
AbstractView/S9781409409328}, booktitle={Britpop and the English music tradition},
publisher={Ashgate}, author={Zuberi, Nabeel}, year={2010}, pages={179-192} }

@book{Across seven seas and thirteen rivers_1987, address={London},
publisher={THAP}, year={1987} }

@book{Sons of the Empire_1995, address={Birmingham}, publisher={Sylheti Social
History Group}, year={1995} }

@article{Ethnicities_2001, address={London}, publisher={Sage Publications},
year={2001} }

@book{The British empire_2001, address={Oxford}, publisher={Oxford University
Press}, year={2001} }

@article{Du Bois review: social science research on race_2004, address={Cambridge},
publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2004} }

@misc{Cameron attacks Radio 1's hip-hop_2006,
url={http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/uk_politics/5055724.stm}, year={2006}, month={Jun} }

@misc{Our Shared Future_2007,
url={http://resources.cohesioninstitute.org.uk/Publications/Documents/Document/Downloa
dDocumentsFile.aspx?recordId=18&file=PDFversion}, year={2007} }

@misc{Reading the Riots: Investigating England's summer of disorder_2011,
url={http://www.theguardian.com/uk/interactive/2011/dec/14/reading-the-riots-investigati
ng-england-s-summer-of-disorder-full-report}, year={2011} }

@misc{Afrofuturism, Science Fiction, and the History of the Future | Socialism and
Democracy_2011,
url={http://sdonline.org/42/afrofuturism-science-fiction-and-the-history-of-the-future/},
journal={Journal of the Research Group on Socialism and Democracy online},
year={2011} }

@misc{England riots: 'The whites have become black' says David Starkey_2011,

url={http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-14513517}, year={2011}, month={Aug} }

@misc{Citizens' Inquiry into the Tottenham Riots_2012,
url={http://www.citizensuk.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/Citizens-Inquiry-into-the-Tottenham-Riots-REPORT.pdf}, year={2012} }

@misc{5 days in August: an interim report on the 2012 English Riots_2012,
url={http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20121003195935/http://riotspanel.independent.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/Interim-report-5-Days-in-August.pdf},
year={2012} }

@misc{The Met police are stigmatising hip-hop with the 696 form_2012,
url={http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/jan/10/police-stigmatising-hip-hop-696-form}, year={2012}, month={Jan} }

@article{Ethnic & racial studies, address={[London]}, publisher={Routledge} }

@article{Journal of ethnic and migration studies, address={[London]},
publisher={Carfax} }

@article{Patterns of prejudice, address={[Thousand Oaks, Calif.]}, publisher={Sage Publications} }

@article{Race & class, address={[Thousand Oaks, Calif.]}, publisher={Sage Publications} }

@misc{Bangla Stories, url={http://www.banglastories.org/} }

@book{POSTCOLONIAL PEOPLE: SOUTH ASIANS IN BRITAIN; ED. BY N. ALI.,
address={LONDON}, publisher={C. HURST} }

@misc{Riots Reframed, url={http://riotsreframed.com/} }

@book{Bhangra: Birmingham and Beyond [Paperback],
url={http://www.amazon.co.uk/Bhangra-Birmingham-Beyond-Rajinder-Dudrah/dp/0709302568}, publisher={Punch Records (Nov 2007)} }

@book{Entre Nous: Essays on Thinking-of-the-Other,
url={http://www.amazon.co.uk/Entre-Nous-Thinking---Other-Contemporary/dp/0485121603/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1383044534&sr=8-1&keywords=Entre+nous+%253A+thinking-of-the-other}, publisher={Continuum International Publishing Group Ltd. (13 May 2000)} }

@misc{Of Cannibals,
url={http://www.gutenberg.org/files/3600/3600-h/3600-h.htm#link2HCH0030} }