

SG1019: Criminology

View Online



Agnew, R. (1992) 'Foundation for a general strain theory for crime and delinquency', *Criminology*, 30(1), pp. 47–88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.1992.tb01093.x>.

Albert J. Reiss, Jr. (1951) 'Delinquency as the Failure of Personal and Social Controls', *American Sociological Review*, 16(2), pp. 196–207. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2087693>.

Albert K. Cohen (1965) 'The Sociology of the Deviant Act: Anomie Theory and Beyond', *American Sociological Review*, 30(1), pp. 5–14.

Alfred Lindesmith and Yale Levin (1937) 'The Lombrosian Myth in Criminology', *American Journal of Sociology*, 42(5), pp. 653–671. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2767760>.

Beccaria, C. (no date a) 'On Crimes and punishments'. Available at: http://www.uk.sagepub.com/upm-data/53645_McLaughlin_&_Muncie_Chapter_1.pdf.

Beccaria, C. (no date b) 'On Crimes and punishments'. Available at: http://www.uk.sagepub.com/upm-data/53645_McLaughlin_&_Muncie_Chapter_1.pdf.

BEIRNE, P. (1991) 'INVENTING CRIMINOLOGY: THE "SCIENCE OF MAN" IN CESARE BECCARIA'S DEI DELITTI E DELLE PENE (1764)*', *Criminology*, 29(4), pp. 777–820. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.1991.tb01088.x>.

Beirne, P. and Messerschmidt, J.W. (2006) *Criminology*. 4th ed. Los Angeles, Calif: Roxbury.

Bentham, Jeremy (2007) *Introduction to the principles of morals and legislation*. Dover ed. Mineola, N.Y.: Dover Publications.

Bernard, Thomas J. et al. (2010a) *Vold's theoretical criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, Thomas J. et al. (2010b) *Vold's theoretical criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, Thomas J. et al. (2010c) *Vold's theoretical criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, Thomas J. et al. (2010d) *Vold's theoretical criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, T.J. et al. (2010) Vold's theoretical criminology. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, T.J. et al. (2016) Vold's theoretical criminology. Seventh edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Carol Smart (1977) 'Criminological Theory: Its Ideology and Implications concerning Women', *The British Journal of Sociology*, 28(1), pp. 89–100. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/589710>.

Carrabine, E. (2009a) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=401830>.

Carrabine, E. (2009b) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=401830>.

Carrabine, E. (2009c) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=401830>.

Carrabine, E. et al. (2014a) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Carrabine, E. et al. (2014b) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Carrabine, E. et al. (2014c) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Carrabine, E. and Taylor & Francis (2009a) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203884942>.

Carrabine, E. and Taylor & Francis (2009b) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203884942>.

Carrabine, E. and Taylor & Francis (2009c) *Criminology: a sociological introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203884942>.

Chesney-Lind, M. (2006) 'Patriarchy, Crime, and Justice: Feminist Criminology in an Era of Backlash', *Feminist Criminology*, 1(1), pp. 6–26. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1557085105282893>.

City University Library Sociology Subject Page (no date).

City University Moodle (no date).

Clarke (1980) 'Situational crime prevention: Theory and practice', *British journal of*

criminology, 20.

Clarke, R.V.G. (2013) 'Situational crime prevention: Theory and Practice', in *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Cloward, R. (1959) 'Illegitimate means, anomie and deviant behaviour', *American Sociological Review*, 24, pp. 164–176.

Cloward, R.A. (1959) 'Illegitimate means, anomie, and deviant behavior', *Theories of deviance* [Preprint]. 5th ed.

Cloward, Richard A. and Ohlin, Lloyd E. (1960) *Delinquency and opportunity: a theory of delinquent gangs*. Glencoe, Ill: Free Press.

Cohen, Albert Kircidel (1971) *Delinquent boys: the culture of the gang*. London: Collier Macmillan.

Cote, S. (2002) *Criminological theories: bridging the past to the future*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Cote, Suzette (2002) *Criminological theories: bridging the past to the future*. London: Sage Publications.

Cressey, Donald R. and Ward, David A. (1969a) *Delinquency, crime and social process*. Harper & Row.

Cressey, Donald R. and Ward, David A. (1969b) *Delinquency, crime and social process*. Harper & Row.

Cressey, Donald R. and Ward, David A. (1969c) *Delinquency, crime and social process*. Harper & Row.

Cressey, Donald R. and Ward, David A. (1969d) *Delinquency, crime and social process*. Harper & Row.

Daly, K. and Chesney-Lind, M. (1988) 'Feminism and criminology', *Justice Quarterly*, 5(4), pp. 497–538. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418828800089871>.

Dana M. Britton (2000) 'Feminism in Criminology: Engendering the Outlaw', *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 571, pp. 57–76. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1049134>.

Dentler, R.A. and Erikson, K.T. (1959) 'The Functions of Deviance in Groups', *Social Problems*, 7(2), pp. 98–107.

Downes, David M. and Rock, Paul Elliott (2011) *Understanding deviance: a guide to the sociology of crime and rule-breaking*. 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Durkheim, É. and *Social Theory* (post April 2014 purchasers) (1951) *Suicide, a study in sociology*. [S.l.]: Free Press. Available at: <http://0-www.aspresolver.com.wam.city.ac.uk/aspresolver.asp?STH2;S10019523>.

Durkheim, Emile (1952) *Suicide: a study in sociology*. Routledge & K. Paul.

Durkheim, Emile and Giddens, Anthony (1972) *Emile Durkheim: selected writings*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Durkheim, Émile and Simpson, George (1970) *Suicide: a study in sociology*. Paperback ed. London: Routledge.

Erikson, Kai T. (1961) 'Notes on the Sociology of Deviance', *Social Problems*, 9. Available at:
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/socprob9&collection=journals&page=307#317>.

Felson, M. (2013) 'The Routine Activity Approach as a General Crime Theory', in *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Ferri, E. (1901) 'Causes of criminal behaviour', in *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

Ferri, E. (2013) 'Causes of criminal behaviour', in *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Fitzgerald, M. et al. (2005) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>.

Fitzgerald, M., McLennan, G. and Pawson, J. (1981a) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University Press. Available at:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203478783>.

Fitzgerald, M., McLennan, G. and Pawson, J. (1981b) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University Press. Available at:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203478783>.

Fitzgerald, M., McLennan, G. and Pawson, J. (1981c) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press.

Fitzgerald, M., McLennan, G. and Pawson, J. (1981d) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>.

Fitzgerald, Mike et al. (2005a) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>.

Fitzgerald, Mike et al. (2005b) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>.

Fitzgerald, Mike et al. (2005c) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London:

Taylor & Francis e-Library.

Fitzgerald, Mike et al. (2005d) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie (1981a) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie (1981b) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie (1981c) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie (1981d) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie (1981e) *Crime and society: readings in history and theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press.

Fitz-Gibbon, K. and Walklate, S. (2018) *Gender, crime and criminal justice*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Garland, D. (1988a) 'British criminology before 1935', *British Journal of Criminology*, 28(2), pp. 1-17.

Garland, D. (1988b) 'British criminology before 1935', *British Journal of Criminology*, 28(2), pp. 1-17.

Gelsthorpe, L. (2010) 'Women, crime and control', *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 10(4), pp. 375-386. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895810382373>.

Gibson, M.S. (1982) 'The "Female Offender" and the Italian School of Criminal Anthropology', *Journal of European Studies*, 12(47), pp. 155-165. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/004724418201204701>.

Gordon Rose (1958) 'Trends in the Development of Criminology in Britain', *The British Journal of Sociology*, 9(1), pp. 53-65. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/587622>.

Gottfredson, M.R. and Hirschi, T. (1990a) *A general theory of crime*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Gottfredson, M.R. and Hirschi, T. (1990b) *A general theory of crime*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Hale, C. et al. (eds) (2013) *Criminology*. Third edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hale, Chris (2009) *Criminology*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Harold Garfinkel (1956) 'Conditions of Successful Degradation Ceremonies', *American Journal of Sociology*, 61(5), pp. 420–424. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2773484>.

Heidensohn, Frances (2006) *Gender and justice: new concepts and approaches*. Cullompton: Willan.

Heidensohn, Frances and Dawsonera (2006) *Gender and justice: new concepts and approaches*. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=CityUniLon&isbn=9781843926122>.

Henry, Stuart and Einstadter, Werner J. (1998) *The criminology theory reader*. London: New York University Press.

Hillyard, P. (2004) *Beyond criminology: taking harm seriously*. London: Pluto Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3386534>.

Hillyard, Paddy (2004) *Beyond criminology: taking harm seriously*. London: Pluto.

Hirschi, T. (1977) 'Causes and Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency', *Sociological Inquiry*, 47(3–4), pp. 322–341. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-682X.1977.tb00804.x>.

Hirschi, T. (2002a) *Causes of Delinquency*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers. Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=395566>.

Hirschi, T. (2002b) *Causes of delinquency*. [New ed.]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction.

Hirschi, T. (2002c) *Causes of delinquency*. [New ed.]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction.

Home Office Research, Development and Statistics Directorate (no date).

Howard S. Becker (1953) 'Becoming a Marijuana User', *American Journal of Sociology*, 59(3), pp. 235–242. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2771989>.

Joseph R. Gusfield (1967) 'Moral Passage: The Symbolic Process in Public Designations of Deviance', *Social Problems*, 15(2), pp. 175–188. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/799511>.

Kindynis, T. (2014) 'Ripping up the Map: Criminology and Cartography Reconsidered', *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(2), pp. 222–243. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azt077>.

Kropotkin, P. (1989) 'Law and authority', in *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

Lemert, E.M. (2020) *Social pathology: a systematic approach to the theory of sociopathic behavior*. [Place of publication not identified]: Barakaldo Books. Available at:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=6179238>.

Lilly, J. Robert, Cullen, Francis T., and Ball, Richard A. (2011a) *Criminological theory: context and consequences*. 5th ed. London: SAGE.

Lilly, J. Robert, Cullen, Francis T., and Ball, Richard A. (2011b) *Criminological theory: context and consequences*. 5th ed. London: SAGE.

Lombroso, C. et al. (2004) *Criminal woman, the prostitute, and the normal woman*. Durham: Duke University Press. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/direct.asp?db=asn&jid=16UG&scope=site&authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1089299>.

Lombroso, G. and APA PsycBOOKS. (1911) *Criminal man, according to the classification of Cesare Lombroso*. [S.I.]: G P Putnam's Sons. Available at:
<https://search.ebscohost.com/direct.asp?db=pzh&jid=200603527&scope=site&authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1089299>.

Maguire, Mike, Morgan, Rod, and Reiner, Robert (2012a) *The Oxford handbook of criminology*. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Maguire, Mike, Morgan, Rod, and Reiner, Robert (2012b) *The Oxford handbook of criminology*. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McLaughlin, E. and Muncie, J. (eds) (2019) *The SAGE dictionary of criminology*. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013a) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013b) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. London: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013c) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013d) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013e) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013f) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013g) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013h) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013i) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013j) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013k) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013l) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. London: SAGE.

McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013m) *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003a) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003b) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003c) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003d) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003e) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003f) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003g) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003h) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003i) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. (2003j) *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.

Merton, R. (1938) 'Social structure and anomie', *American Sociological Review*, 3(5).

Messerschmidt, James W. (1993) *Masculinities and crime: critique and reconceptualization of theory*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Messner, S.F. (1988) 'Merton's "social structure and anomie": The road not taken', *Deviant Behavior*, 9(1), pp. 33-53. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.1988.9967766>.

Messner, Steven F. and Rosenfeld, Richard (2001) *Crime and the American dream*. 3rd ed.

Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth/Thomson Learning.

Messner, Steven F. and Rosenfeld, Richard (2007) *Crime and the American dream*. 4th ed. Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth Thomson Learning.

Miller, J. (2002) 'The strengths and limits of "doing gender" for understanding street crime', *Theoretical Criminology*, 6(4), pp. 433–460. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/136248060200600403>.

Morrison, W (2009) 'What is Crime?', in *Criminology*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Morrison, Wayne (2009) 'What is crime? Contrasting definitions and perspectives', *Criminology*. Available at: https://is.muni.cz/el/1423/podzim2015/BSS166/um/Morrison__Wayne._2009._What_is_Crime.pdf.

Muncie, J. (2001) 'The construction and deconstruction of crime', in *The problem of crime*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE, in association with the Open University, pp. 7–70.

Naim, M. (2013) 'The drug trade: the politicisation of criminals and the criminalisation of politicians', in *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Newburn, T. (2017) *Criminology*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Nisbet, Robert A. (1975) *The sociology of Emile Durkheim*. London: Oxford University Press.

Paternoster, R. and Iovanni, L. (1989) 'The Labeling perspective and delinquency: An elaboration of the theory and an assessment of the evidence', *Justice Quarterly*, 6(3), pp. 359–394. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418828900090261>.

RAFTER, N.H. (1992) 'CRIMINAL ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE UNITED STATES*', *Criminology*, 30(4), pp. 525–546. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.1992.tb01115.x>.

Research at Home Office (no date). Available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/home-office/about/research>.

Shaw, C.R. (1972) 'Differences in social values and organization among local communities', in *Juvenile delinquency and urban areas*. University of Chicago Press, pp. 170–186.

Short, J. (1957) 'Differential association and delinquency', *Social Problems*, 4, pp. 233–239.

Silvestri, M., Silvestri, M. and Crowther-Dowey, C. (2008) *Gender & crime*. Los Angeles: SAGE. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=435373>.

Silvestri, Marisa and Crowther-Dowey, Chris (2008) *Gender & crime*. London: SAGE.

Smart, C. (2013) *Women, crime and criminology: a feminist critique*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Available at:

<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203079676>.

Smith, P. (2008) 'Durkheim and Criminology: Reconstructing the Legacy', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 41(3), pp. 333–344. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1375/acri.41.3.333>.

Spitzer, S. (1975) 'Punishment and social organization: A study of Durkheim's theory of penal evolution', *Law and Society Review*, 9(4), pp. 613–638.

Stark, R. (1987) 'Deviant Places: A theory of the ecology of crime', *Criminology*, 25(4), pp. 893–910. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.1987.tb00824.x>.

Stark, R. (2013) 'Deviant places: a theory of ecology of crime', in *Criminological perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Taylor, I. et al. (1973a) *New Criminology*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>.

Taylor, I. et al. (1973b) *New Criminology*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>.

Taylor, I. et al. (1973c) *New Criminology*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>.

Taylor, I. et al. (1973d) *New Criminology*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>.

Taylor, I. et al. (1973e) *New Criminology*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>.

Taylor, I. et al. (1973f) *New Criminology*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>.

Taylor, I. et al. (1973g) *New Criminology*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>.

Taylor, Ian R., Walton, Paul, and Young, Jock (1973) *The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Taylor, I.R. et al. (2013a) *The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>.

Taylor, I.R. et al. (2013b) *The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>.

Taylor, I.R. et al. (2013c) *The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance*. 40th

anniversary ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>.

Taylor, I.R. et al. (2013d) *The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>.

Taylor, I.R. et al. (2013e) *The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>.

Thrasher, F.M. and Short, J.F. (1963) *The gang: a study of 1,313 gangs in Chicago*. Abridged ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Tierney, J. and Tierney, J. (2011) *Criminology: Theory and Context*. 3rd ed. Milton: Taylor & Francis Group. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5268570>.

Traub, S.H. and Little, C.B. (1999) *Theories of deviance*. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock.

Traub, Stuart H. and Little, Craig B. (1999a) *Theories of deviance*. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock.

Traub, Stuart H. and Little, Craig B. (1999b) *Theories of deviance*. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock.

Traub, Stuart H. and Little, Craig B. (1999c) *Theories of deviance*. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock.

Traub, Stuart H. and Little, Craig B. (1999d) *Theories of deviance*. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock.

Walter C. Reckless, Simon Dinitz and Ellen Murray (1956) 'Self Concept as an Insulator Against Delinquency', *American Sociological Review*, 21(6), pp. 744-746. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2088428>.

Wright, Charles W. (1978) 'Contrasting Conceptions of Deviance in Sociology: Functionalism and Labelling Theory', *British Journal of Criminology*, 18. Available at:
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/bjcrim18&collection=journals&page=217#225>.