

SG1019: Criminology

View Online



Agnew, Robert. 'Foundation for a General Strain Theory for Crime and Delinquency'. *Criminology* 30.1 (1992): 47–88. Web.

Albert J. Reiss, Jr. 'Delinquency as the Failure of Personal and Social Controls'. *American Sociological Review* 16.2 (1951): 196–207. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2087693>>. Albert K. Cohen. 'The Sociology of the Deviant Act: Anomie Theory and Beyond'. *American Sociological Review* 30.1 (1965): 5–14. Print.

Alfred Lindesmith and Yale Levin. 'The Lombrosian Myth in Criminology'. *American Journal of Sociology* 42.5 (1937): 653–671. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2767760>>.

Beccaria, Cesare. 'On Crimes and Punishments'. Web. <http://www.uk.sagepub.com/upm-data/53645_McLaughlin_&_Muncie_Chapter_1.pdf>.

---. 'On Crimes and Punishments'. Web. <http://www.uk.sagepub.com/upm-data/53645_McLaughlin_&_Muncie_Chapter_1.pdf>.

BEIRNE, PIERS. 'INVENTING CRIMINOLOGY: THE "SCIENCE OF MAN" IN CESARE BECCARIA'S DEI DELITTI E DELLE PENE (1764)*'. *Criminology* 29.4 (1991): 777–820. Web.

Beirne, Piers, and James W. Messerschmidt. *Criminology*. 4th ed. Los Angeles, Calif: Roxbury, 2006. Print.

Bentham, Jeremy. *Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation*. Dover ed. Mineola, N.Y.: Dover Publications, 2007. Print.

Bernard, Thomas J., Jeffrey B. Snipes, et al. *Vold's Theoretical Criminology*. Seventh edition. New York: Oxford University Press, 2016. Print.

Bernard, Thomas J. et al. *Vold's Theoretical Criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

---. *Vold's Theoretical Criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

---. *Vold's Theoretical Criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

---. *Vold's Theoretical Criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

Bernard, Thomas J., George B. Vold, et al. *Vold's Theoretical Criminology*. 6th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

Carol Smart. 'Criminological Theory: Its Ideology and Implications Concerning Women'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 28.1 (1977): 89–100. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/589710>>.

Carrabine, Eamonn. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=401830>>.

---. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014. Print.

---. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=401830>>.

---. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014. Print.

---. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=401830>>.

---. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014. Print.

Carrabine, Eamonn and Taylor & Francis. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009. Web.
<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203884942>>.

---. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009. Web. <<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203884942>>.

---. *Criminology: A Sociological Introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009. Web. <<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203884942>>.

Chesney-Lind, M. 'Patriarchy, Crime, and Justice: Feminist Criminology in an Era of Backlash'. *Feminist Criminology* 1.1 (2006): 6–26. Web.

'City University Library Sociology Subject Page'. N.p., n.d. Print.

'City University Moodle'. N.p., n.d. Print.

Clarke. 'Situational Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice'. *British journal of criminology* 20 (1980): n. pag. Print.

Clarke, R.V.G. 'Situational Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice'. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

Cloward, R.A. 'Illegitimate Means, Anomie, and Deviant Behavior'. *Theories of deviance*

(1959): n. pag. Print.

Cloward, RA. 'Illegitimate Means, Anomie and Deviant Behaviour'. *American Sociological Review* 24 (1959): 164-176. Print.

Cloward, Richard A. and Ohlin, Lloyd E. *Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Delinquent Gangs*. Glencoe, Ill: Free Press, 1960. Print.

Cohen, Albert Kircidel. *Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang*. London: Collier Macmillan, 1971. Print.

Cote, Suzette. *Criminological Theories: Bridging the Past to the Future*. London: Sage Publications, 2002. Print.

Cote, Suzette. *Criminological Theories: Bridging the Past to the Future*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications, 2002. Print.

Cressey, Donald R. and Ward, David A. *Delinquency, Crime and Social Process*. Harper & Row, 1969. Print.

---. *Delinquency, Crime and Social Process*. Harper & Row, 1969. Print.

---. *Delinquency, Crime and Social Process*. Harper & Row, 1969. Print.

---. *Delinquency, Crime and Social Process*. Harper & Row, 1969. Print.

Daly, Kathleen, and Meda Chesney-Lind. 'Feminism and Criminology'. *Justice Quarterly* 5.4 (1988): 497-538. Web.

Dana M. Britton. 'Feminism in Criminology: Engendering the Outlaw'. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 571 (2000): 57-76. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1049134>>.

Dentler, Robert A., and Kai T. Erikson. 'The Functions of Deviance in Groups'. *Social Problems* 7.2 (1959): 98-107. Print.

Downes, David M. and Rock, Paul Elliott. *Understanding Deviance: A Guide to the Sociology of Crime and Rule-Breaking*. 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Print.

Durkheim, Emile. *Suicide: A Study in Sociology*. Routledge & K.Paul, 1952. Print.

Durkheim, Emile and Giddens, Anthony. *Emile Durkheim: Selected Writings*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972. Print.

Durkheim, Émile and Simpson, George. *Suicide: A Study in Sociology*. Paperback ed. London: Routledge, 1970. Print.

Durkheim, Émile and Social Theory (post April 2014 purchasers). *Suicide, a Study in Sociology*. [S.l.]: Free Press, 1951. Web.
<<http://0-www.aspresolver.com.wam.city.ac.uk/aspresolver.asp?STH2;S10019523>>.

Erikson, Kai T. 'Notes on the Sociology of Deviance'. *Social Problems* 9 (1961): n. pag.

Web.

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/socprob9&collection=journals&page=307#317>>.

Felson, M. 'The Routine Activity Approach as a General Crime Theory'. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

Ferri, E. 'Causes of Criminal Behaviour'. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. 'Causes of Criminal Behaviour'. *Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 1901. Print.

Fitzgerald, Mike et al. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>>.

---. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>>.

---. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005. Print.

Fitzgerald, Mike et al. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>>.

Fitzgerald, Mike et al. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>>.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. An Open University set book. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press, 1981. Print.

Fitzgerald, Mike, Gregor McLennan, and Jennie Pawson. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University Press, 1981. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203478783>>.

---. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University Press, 1981. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203478783>>.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. An Open University set book. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press, 1981. Print.

---. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. An Open University set book. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press, 1981. Print.

Fitzgerald, Mike, Gregor McLennan, and Jennie Pawson. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. An Open University set book. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press, 1981. Print.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. An Open University set book. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press, 1981. Print.

Fitzgerald, Mike, Gregor McLennan, and Jennie Pawson. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press, 1981. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=181710>>.

Fitzgerald, Mike, McLennan, Gregor, and Pawson, Jennie. *Crime and Society: Readings in History and Theory*. An Open University set book. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul in association with Open University Press, 1981. Print.

Fitz-Gibbon, Kate, and Sandra Walklate. *Gender, Crime and Criminal Justice*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2018. Print.

Garland, D. 'British Criminology before 1935'. *British Journal of Criminology* 28.2 (1988): 1-17. Print.

---. 'British Criminology before 1935'. *British Journal of Criminology* 28.2 (1988): 1-17. Print.

Gelsthorpe, L. 'Women, Crime and Control'. *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 10.4 (2010): 375-386. Web.

Gibson, M. S. 'The "Female Offender" and the Italian School of Criminal Anthropology'. *Journal of European Studies* 12.47 (1982): 155-165. Web.

Gordon Rose. 'Trends in the Development of Criminology in Britain'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 9.1 (1958): 53-65. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/587622>>.

Gottfredson, Michael R., and Travis Hirschi. *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1990. Print.

---. *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1990. Print.

Hale, Chris et al., eds. *Criminology*. Third edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Print.

Hale, Chris. *Criminology*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

Harold Garfinkel. 'Conditions of Successful Degradation Ceremonies'. *American Journal of Sociology* 61.5 (1956): 420-424. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2773484>>.

Heidensohn, Frances. *Gender and Justice: New Concepts and Approaches*. Cullompton: Willan, 2006. Print.

Heidensohn, Frances and Dawsonera. *Gender and Justice: New Concepts and Approaches*.

Cullompton: Willan, 2006. Web.

<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=CityUniLon&isbn=9781843926122>>.

Henry, Stuart and Einstadter, Werner J. *The Criminology Theory Reader*. London: New York University Press, 1998. Print.

Hillyard, Paddy. *Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously*. London: Pluto, 2004. Print.

Hillyard, Paddy. *Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously*. London: Pluto Press, 2004. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3386534>>.

Hirschi, Travis. 'Causes and Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency'. *Sociological Inquiry* 47.3-4 (1977): 322-341. Web.

---. *Causes of Delinquency*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 2002. Web. <<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk∓db=nlabk&AN=395566>>.

---. *Causes of Delinquency*. [New ed.]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction, 2002. Print.

---. *Causes of Delinquency*. [New ed.]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction, 2002. Print.

'Home Office Research, Development and Statistics Directorate'. N.p., n.d. Print.

Howard S. Becker. 'Becoming a Marijuana User'. *American Journal of Sociology* 59.3 (1953): 235-242. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2771989>>.

Joseph R. Gusfield. 'Moral Passage: The Symbolic Process in Public Designations of Deviance'. *Social Problems* 15.2 (1967): 175-188. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/799511>>.

Kindynis, T. 'Ripping up the Map: Criminology and Cartography Reconsidered'. *British Journal of Criminology* 54.2 (2014): 222-243. Web.

Kropotkin, P. 'Law and Authority'. *Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 1989. Print.

Lemert, Edwin M. *Social Pathology: A Systematic Approach to the Theory of Sociopathic Behavior*. [Place of publication not identified]: Barakaldo Books, 2020. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=6179238>>.

Lilly, J. Robert, Cullen, Francis T., and Ball, Richard A. *Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences*. 5th ed. London: SAGE, 2011. Print.

---. *Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences*. 5th ed. London: SAGE, 2011. Print.

Lombroso, Cesare et al. *Criminal Woman, the Prostitute, and the Normal Woman*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2004. Web. <<https://search.ebscohost.com/direct.asp?db=asn&jid=16UG&scope=site&authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1089299>>.

Lombroso, Gina and APA PsycBOOKS. Criminal Man, According to the Classification of Cesare Lombroso. [S.l.]: G P Putnam's Sons, 1911. Web.
<<https://search.ebscohost.com/direct.asp?db=pzh&jid=200603527&scope=site&authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1089299>>.

Maguire, Mike, Morgan, Rod, and Reiner, Robert. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Print.

---. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Print.

McLaughlin, Eugene et al. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003. Print.

McLaughlin, Eugene, and John Muncie, eds. The SAGE Dictionary of Criminology. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2019. Print.

McLaughlin, Eugene, John Muncie, and Gordon Hughes. Criminological Perspectives. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives. 3rd ed. London: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. Criminological Perspectives. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. London: SAGE, 2013. Print.

---. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

Merton, R. 'Social Structure and Anomie'. *American Sociological Review* 3.5 (1938): n. pag. Print.

Messerschmidt, James W. *Masculinities and Crime: Critique and Reconceptualization of Theory*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 1993. Print.

Messner, Steven F. 'Merton's "social Structure and Anomie": The Road Not Taken'. *Deviant Behavior* 9.1 (1988): 33-53. Web.

Messner, Steven F. and Rosenfeld, Richard. *Crime and the American Dream*. 4th ed. The Wadsworth series in criminological theory. Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth Thomson Learning, 2007. Print.

---. *Crime and the American Dream*. 3rd ed. The Wadsworth series in criminological theory. Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth/Thomson Learning, 2001. Print.

Miller, J. 'The Strengths and Limits of "doing Gender" for Understanding Street Crime'. *Theoretical Criminology* 6.4 (2002): 433-460. Web.

Morrison, W. 'What Is Crime?' *Criminology*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

Morrison, Wayne. 'What Is Crime? Contrasting Definitions and Perspectives'. *Criminology* 2009. Web.

<https://is.muni.cz/el/1423/podzim2015/BSS166/um/Morrison__Wayne._2009._What_is_Crime.pdf>.

Muncie, J. 'The Construction and Deconstruction of Crime'. *The Problem of Crime*. 2nd ed. Crime, order and social control. London: SAGE, in association with the Open University, 2001. 7-70. Print.

Naim, M. 'The Drug Trade: The Politicisation of Criminals and the Criminalisation of Politicians'. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

Newburn, Tim. *Criminology*. Third edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2017. Print.

Nisbet, Robert A. *The Sociology of Emile Durkheim*. London: Oxford University Press, 1975. Print.

Paternoster, Raymond, and Leeann Iovanni. 'The Labeling Perspective and Delinquency: An Elaboration of the Theory and an Assessment of the Evidence'. *Justice Quarterly* 6.3 (1989): 359–394. Web.

RAFTER, NICOLE HAHN. 'CRIMINAL ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE UNITED STATES*'. *Criminology* 30.4 (1992): 525–546. Web.

'Research at Home Office'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/home-office/about/research>>.

Shaw, C.R. 'Differences in Social Values and Organization among Local Communities'. *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. University of Chicago Press, 1972. 170–186. Print.
Short, J. 'Differential Association and Delinquency'. *Social Problems* 4 (1957): 233–239. Print.

Silvestri, Marisa and Crowther-Dowey, Chris. *Gender & Crime. Key approaches to criminology*. London: SAGE, 2008. Print.

Silvestri, Marisa, Marisa Silvestri, and Chris Crowther-Dowey. *Gender & Crime*. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2008. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=435373>>.

Smart, Carol. *Women, Crime and Criminology: A Feminist Critique*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2013. Web.
<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203079676>>.

Smith, Philip. 'Durkheim and Criminology: Reconstructing the Legacy'. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 41.3 (2008): 333–344. Web.

Spitzer, S. 'Punishment and Social Organization: A Study of Durkheim's Theory of Penal Evolution'. *Law and Society Review* 9.4 (1975): 613–638. Print.

Stark, R. 'Deviant Places: A Theory of Ecology of Crime'. *Criminological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2013. Print.

Stark, Rodney. 'Deviant Places: A Theory of the Ecology of Crime'. *Criminology* 25.4 (1987): 893–910. Web.

Taylor, Ian et al. *New Criminology*. London: Routledge, 1973. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>>.

---. *New Criminology*. London: Routledge, 1973. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>>.

---. *New Criminology*. London: Routledge, 1973. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>>.

---. *New Criminology*. London: Routledge, 1973. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>>.

---. *New Criminology*. London: Routledge, 1973. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>>.

---. *New Criminology*. London: Routledge, 1973. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>>.

---. *New Criminology*. London: Routledge, 1973. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>>.

Taylor, Ian R. et al. *The New Criminology: For a Social Theory of Deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge, 2013. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>>.

---. *The New Criminology: For a Social Theory of Deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge, 2013. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>>.

---. *The New Criminology: For a Social Theory of Deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge, 2013. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>>.

---. *The New Criminology: For a Social Theory of Deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge, 2013. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>>.

---. *The New Criminology: For a Social Theory of Deviance*. 40th anniversary ed. London: Routledge, 2013. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>>.

Taylor, Ian R., Walton, Paul, and Young, Jock. *The New Criminology: For a Social Theory of Deviance*. International library of sociology. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1973. Print.

Thrasher, Frederic Milton, and James F. Short. *The Gang: A Study of 1,313 Gangs in Chicago*. Abridged ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1963. Print.

Tierney, John, and John Tierney. *Criminology: Theory and Context*. 3rd ed. Milton: Taylor & Francis Group, 2011. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5268570>>.

Traub, Stuart H. and Little, Craig B. *Theories of Deviance*. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock, 1999. Print.

---. Theories of Deviance. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock, 1999. Print.

---. Theories of Deviance. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock, 1999. Print.

---. Theories of Deviance. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock, 1999. Print.

Traub, Stuart H., and Craig B. Little. Theories of Deviance. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill: F.E. Peacock, 1999. Print.

Walter C. Reckless, Simon Dinitz and Ellen Murray. 'Self Concept as an Insulator Against Delinquency'. American Sociological Review 21.6 (1956): 744-746. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2088428>>.

Wright, Charles W. 'Contrasting Conceptions of Deviance in Sociology: Functionalism and Labelling Theory'. British Journal of Criminology 18 (1978): n. pag. Web.
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/bjcrim18&collection=journals&page=217#225>>.