

SG2255: Penology

View Online



-
- Bedau, Hugo Adam. (1998a). *The death penalty in America: current controversies: Vol.* Oxford paperbacks. Oxford University Press.
- Bedau, Hugo Adam. (1998b). *The death penalty in America: current controversies: Vol.* Oxford paperbacks. Oxford University Press.
- Berns, W. (1991). *For capital punishment: crime and the morality of the death penalty.* University Press of America.
- Blom-Cooper, Louis & Howard League for Penal Reform. (1969). *The hanging question: essays on the death penalty.* Duckworth.
- Bosworth, M. (2004). *Theorizing Race and Imprisonment: Towards a New Penalty.* *Critical Criminology*, 12(2), 221–242. <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIT.0000040259.65158.a5>
- Bosworth, M., & Carrabine, E. (2001). *Reassessing Resistance: Race, Gender and Sexuality in Prison.* *Punishment & Society*, 3(4), 501–515. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14624740122228393>
- Bosworth, Mary. (2010). *Explaining U.S. imprisonment.* Sage.
- Bowling, Benjamin & Phillips, Coretta. (2002a). *Racism, crime and justice: Vol.* Longman criminology series. Longman.
- Bowling, Benjamin & Phillips, Coretta. (2002b). *Racism, crime and justice: Vol.* Longman criminology series. Longman.
- Braithwaite, John. (1989). *Crime, shame and reintegration.* Cambridge University Press.
- Brownlee, Ian. (1998). *Community punishment: a critical introduction.* Longman.
- Cavadino, M., & Dignan, J. (2007). *The penal system: an introduction (4th ed).* SAGE.
- Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Cavadino, M., & SAGE Knowledge EBA. (2006a). *Penal systems: a comparative approach [Electronic resource].* SAGE. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2Fbooks%2Fpenal-systems>
- Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Cavadino, M., & SAGE Knowledge EBA. (2006b). *Penal systems: a comparative approach [Electronic resource].* SAGE. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2F>

books%2Fpenal-systems

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., & Mair, G. (2013a). *The penal system: an introduction* (5th ed). London.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., & Mair, G. (2013b). *The penal system: an introduction* (5th ed). London.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G., & Bennett, J. (2020a). *The penal system: an introduction* (6th edition). SAGE.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G., & Bennett, J. (2020b). *The penal system: an introduction* (6th edition). SAGE.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G., & Bennett, J. (2020c). *The penal system: an introduction* (6th edition). SAGE.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G., & Bennett, J. (2020d). *The penal system: an introduction* (6th edition). SAGE.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G., & Bennett, J. (2020e). *The penal system: an introduction* (6th edition). SAGE.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G., & Bennett, J. (2020f). *The penal system: an introduction* (6th edition). SAGE.

Cavadino, Michael. (2006a). *Penal systems: a comparative approach*. SAGE.

Cavadino, Michael. (2006b). *Penal systems: a comparative approach*. SAGE.

Cavadino, Mick & Dignan, James. (2007). *The penal system: an introduction* (4th ed). SAGE.

Christie, N. (1977). Conflicts as property. *British Journal of Criminology*, 17(1), 1–15.

Christie, Nils. (2000). *Crime control as industry: towards gulags, Western style* (3rd ed). Routledge.

Clarkson, C. M. V., Morgan, Rod, & Colston International Sentencing Symposium. (1995). *The politics of sentencing reform*. Clarendon Press.

Clear, T. R., Cadora, E., & Hamilton, J. (2011). *Community justice* (Second edition). Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203855805>

Cohen, Stanley. (1995a). *Visions of social control: crime, punishment and classification*. Polity in association with Blackwell.

Cohen, Stanley. (1995b). *Visions of social control: crime, punishment and classification*. Polity in association with Blackwell.

Cohen, Stanley. (1995c). *Visions of social control: crime, punishment and classification*. Polity in association with Blackwell.

Collier, Richard. (1998). *Masculinities, crime and criminology: men, heterosexuality and the criminal(ised) other*. Sage.

Crawford, Adam. (1998). *Crime prevention and community safety: politics, policies, and practices: Vol. Longman criminology series*. Longman.

Cullen, F. T., & Gendreau, P. (2001). From Nothing Works to What Works: Changing Professional Ideology in the 21st Century. *The Prison Journal*, 81(3), 313–338.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885501081003002>

Dorling, D. (2015). *Injustice: why social inequality still persists (Revised edition)*. Policy Press.

DUFF, P. (1998). Crime control, due process and ' the case for the prosecution ' : A Problem of Terminology? *British Journal of Criminology*, 38(4), 611–615.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/38.4.611>

Duff, R. A. & Garland, David. (1995a). *A Reader on punishment*. Oxford University Press.

Duff, R. A. & Garland, David. (1995b). *A Reader on punishment*. Oxford University Press.

Duff, R. A. & Garland, David. (1995c). *A Reader on punishment*. Oxford University Press.

Emsley, C. (2013). *Crime and society in England: 1750 - 1900 (4th ed) [Electronic resource]*. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=1397442>

Feeley, M. M., & Jonathan, S. (1992). *The new penology: notes on the emerging strategy of corrections and its implications*.
<http://scholarship.law.berkeley.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1717&context=facpubs>

Foucault, M. & Social Theory (post April 2014 purchasers). (1977a). *Discipline and punish: the birth of the prison [Electronic resource]*. Vintage Books.
<http://0-www.aspresolver.com.wam.city.ac.uk/aspresolver.asp?STH2;S10021788>

Foucault, M. & Social Theory (post April 2014 purchasers). (1977b). *Discipline and punish: the birth of the prison [Electronic resource]*. Vintage Books.
<http://0-www.aspresolver.com.wam.city.ac.uk/aspresolver.asp?STH2;S10021788>

Foucault, Michel. (1977a). *Discipline and punish: the birth of the prison*. Allen Lane.

Foucault, Michel. (1977b). *Discipline and punish: the birth of the prison*. Allen Lane.

Friedman, L. M. & ACLS Humanities E-Book. (1993). *Crime and punishment in American history [Electronic resource]*. BasicBooks.
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=http%3A%2F%2Fhdl.handle.net%2F2027%2Fheb.07864.0001.001>

Galaway, Burt & Hudson, Joe. (1996a). *Restorative justice: international perspectives*.

Criminal Justice Press.

Galaway, Burt & Hudson, Joe. (1996b). Restorative justice: international perspectives. Criminal Justice Press.

Garland, D. (1985). Punishment and welfare: a history of penal strategies. Gower.

Garland, D. (1990). Punishment and modern society: a study in social theory. Clarendon.

Garland, D. (2000). The Culture of High Crime Societies. *British Journal of Criminology*, 40 (3), 347–375. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/40.3.347>

Garland, D. (2002). The cultural uses of capital punishment. *Punishment & Society*, 4(4), 459–487. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474502004004050>

Garland, D. (2005). Capital punishment and American culture. *Punishment & Society*, 7(4), 347–376. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474505057097>

Garland, D. (2010). Peculiar institution: America's death penalty in an age of abolition. Oxford University Press.

Garland, D., Meranze, M., & McGowen, R. (2011). America's death penalty: between past and present. New York University Press.

Garland, D. & Oxford Scholarship Online Law. (n.d.-a). The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society [Electronic resource]. Oxford University Press. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F10015>

Garland, D. & Oxford Scholarship Online Law. (n.d.-b). The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society [Electronic resource]. Oxford University Press. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F10015>

Garland, David. (1990a). Punishment and modern society: a study in social theory. Chicago University Press.

Garland, David. (1990b). Punishment and modern society: a study in social theory. Chicago University Press.

Garland, David. (2001a). The culture of control: crime and social order in contemporary society. Oxford University Press.

Garland, David. (2001b). The culture of control: crime and social order in contemporary society. Oxford University Press.

Garland, David & Young, Peter. (1983). The Power to punish: contemporary penalty and social analysis. Heinemann Educational.

Gatrell, V. A. C. (1996). The hanging tree: execution and the English people, 1770-1868. Oxford University Press.

Haan, Willem de. (1990). *The politics of redress: crime, punishment and penal abolition*. Unwin Hyman.

Hallsworth, S., & Lea, J. (2011). *Reconstructing Leviathan: Emerging contours of the security state*. *Theoretical Criminology*, 15(2), 141–157.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480610383451>

Harris, A., Evans, H., & Beckett, K. (2011). *Courtesy Stigma and Monetary Sanctions: Toward a Socio-Cultural Theory of Punishment*. *American Sociological Review*, 76(2), 234–264. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122411400054>

Herb Haines. (1992). *Flawed Executions, the Anti-Death Penalty Movement, and the Politics of Capital Punishment*. *Social Problems*, 39(2), 125–138.

Hodgkinson, P., & Schabas, W. (2004). *Capital punishment: strategies for abolition*. Cambridge University Press.

Hodgkinson, P., Schabas, W. A., & Cambridge Books Online EBS. (2004). *Capital Punishment: Strategies for Abolition* [Electronic resource]. Cambridge University Press.
<http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511489273>

Hood, R. (2001). *Capital Punishment: A Global Perspective*. *Punishment & Society*, 3(3), 331–354. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474501003003001>

Hood, Roger. (2002). *The death penalty: a worldwide perspective* (3rd ed., rev.updated). Oxford University Press.

Hood, Roger G., Hoyle, Carolyn, & Oxford Scholarship Online Law. (2008). *The death penalty: a worldwide perspective* (4th edition, rev.expanded) [Electronic resource]. Oxford University Press.

Hudson, B., & Hudson, B. (2003a). *Understanding justice: an introduction to ideas, perspectives and controversies in modern penal theory* (2nd ed) [Electronic resource]. Open University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=290422>

Hudson, B., & Hudson, B. (2003b). *Understanding justice: an introduction to ideas, perspectives and controversies in modern penal theory* (2nd ed) [Electronic resource]. Open University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=290422>

Hudson, B., & Hudson, B. (2003c). *Understanding justice: an introduction to ideas, perspectives and controversies in modern penal theory* (2nd ed) [Electronic resource]. Open University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=290422>

Hudson, Barbara. (2003a). *Understanding justice: an introduction to ideas, perspectives and controversies in modern penal theory: Vol. Crime and justice* (2nd ed). Open University Press.

Hudson, Barbara. (2003b). *Understanding justice: an introduction to ideas, perspectives and controversies in modern penal theory: Vol. Crime and justice* (2nd ed). Open

University Press.

Hudson, Barbara. (2003c). *Understanding justice: an introduction to ideas, perspectives and controversies in modern penal theory: Vol. Crime and justice (2nd ed)*. Open University Press.

Hughes, Gordon, McLaughlin, Eugene, Muncie, John, & Open University. (2002). *Crime prevention and community safety: new directions*. SAGE, in association with the Open University.

Ignatieff, Michael. (1989a). *A just measure of pain: the penitentiary in the industrial revolution, 1750-1850*. Penguin.

Ignatieff, Michael. (1989b). *A just measure of pain: the penitentiary in the industrial revolution, 1750-1850*. Penguin.

Jarvis, Brian. (2004). *Cruel and unusual: punishment and US culture*. Pluto Press.

Kaufman, S. B. (2011). Citizenship and punishment: Situating death penalty jury sentencing. *Punishment & Society*, 13(3). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474511404323>

Kaufman-Osborn, Timothy V. (2002). *From noose to needle: capital punishment and the late liberal state: Vol. Law, meaning, and violence*. University of Michigan Press.

King, A., & Maruna, S. (2009). Is a conservative just a liberal who has been mugged?: Exploring the origins of punitive views. *Punishment & Society*, 11(2), 147-169. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474508101490>

King, Roy D. & Wincup, Emma. (2008). *Doing research on crime and justice (2nd ed)*. Oxford University Press.

Kirkwood, S. (2010). Restorative justice cases in Scotland: Factors related to participation, the restorative process, agreement rates and forms of reparation. *European Journal of Criminology*, 7(2), 107-122. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370809343036>

Knowles, H. J. (2011). A dialogue on death penalty dignity. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 11(2), 115-128. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895811398457>

Lacey, N. (2008). *The Prisoners' Dilemma: Political Economy and Punishment in Contemporary Democracies [Electronic resource]*. Cambridge University Press. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511819247>

Latimer, J. (2005). The Effectiveness of Restorative Justice Practices: A Meta-Analysis. *The Prison Journal*, 85(2), 127-144. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885505276969>

Liebling, A., Shadd, M., & McAra, L. (Eds). (2023). *The Oxford handbook of criminology (Seventh edition)*. Oxford University Press. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdx.doi.org%2F10.1093%2Fhe%2F9780198860914.001.0001>

Loader, Ian & Walker, Neil. (2007). *Civilizing security*. Cambridge University Press.

- Maguire, M., Morgan, R., & Reiner, R. (2012a). *The Oxford handbook of criminology* (5th ed). Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R., & Reiner, R. (2012b). *The Oxford handbook of criminology* (5th ed). Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, Mike, Morgan, Rod, & Reiner, Robert. (2007). *The Oxford handbook of criminology* (4th ed). Oxford University Press.
- Mason, Paul. (2006). *Captured by the media: prison discourse in popular culture*. Willan.
- Mathiesen, Thomas & Mathiesen, Thomas. (2000). *Prison on trial: Vol. The Waterside Press criminal policy series* (2nd ed). Waterside.
- Mathiesen, Thomas & Scandinavian Research Council for Criminology. (1974). *The politics of abolition: Vol. Scandinavian studies in criminology*. Martin Robertson.
- Matthews, R. (2005). The myth of punitiveness. *Theoretical Criminology*, 9(2), 175–201. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480605051639>
- Matthews, R. (2009a). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Matthews, R. (2009b). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd rev. ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=555535>
- Matthews, R., & Matthews, R. (2009a). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd rev. ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=555535>
- Matthews, R., & Matthews, R. (2009b). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd rev. ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=555535>
- Matthews, R., & Matthews, R. (2009c). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd rev. ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=555535>
- Matthews, R., & Matthews, R. (2009d). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd rev. ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=555535>
- Matthews, R., & Matthews, R. (2009e). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd rev. ed) [Electronic resource]. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=555535>
- Matthews, Roger. (2009a). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Matthews, Roger. (2009b). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

- Matthews, Roger. (2009c). *Doing time: an introduction to the sociology of imprisonment* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Matthews, Roger & Francis, Peter. (1996). *Prisons 2000: an international perspective on the current state and future of imprisonment*. Palgrave.
- Matthews, Roger & Young, Jock. (2003a). *The new politics of crime and punishment*. Willan.
- Matthews, Roger & Young, Jock. (2003b). *The new politics of crime and punishment*. Willan.
- May, T. (1991). *Probation: politics, policy and practice*. Open University Press.
- McGuire, James. (1995). *What works: reducing reoffending: guidelines from research and practice: Vol. Wiley series in offender rehabilitation*. Wiley.
- McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J., & Hughes, G. (2013). *Criminological perspectives* (3rd ed). SAGE.
- McLaughlin, E., & Newburn, T. (2010). *The SAGE handbook of criminological theory*. SAGE.
- McLaughlin, E., Newburn, T., & SAGE Knowledge EBA. (2010). *The SAGE handbook of criminological theory* [Electronic resource]. SAGE.
https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2Freference%2Fhdbk_criminologicaltheory
- McLaughlin, Eugene, Muncie, John, & Open University. (2001). *Controlling crime* (2nd ed). SAGE, in association with the Open University.
- McLaughlin, Eugene & Open University. (2003). *Restorative justice: critical issues: Vol. Crime, order and social control*. SAGE.
- Melossi, Dario. (1998). *The sociology of punishment: socio-structural perspectives: Vol. The international library of criminology, criminal justice and penology*. Ashgate Dartmouth.
- Melossi, Dario & Pavarini, Massimo. (1981a). *The prison and the factory: origins of the penitentiary system: Vol. Critical criminology series*. Macmillan.
- Melossi, Dario & Pavarini, Massimo. (1981b). *The prison and the factory: origins of the penitentiary system: Vol. Critical criminology series*. Macmillan.
- Messerschmidt, James W. (1993). *Masculinities and crime: critique and reconceptualization of theory*. Rowman & Littlefield.
- Newburn, T. (2005). Symbolic politics and penal populism: The long shadow of Willie Horton. *Crime, Media, Culture*, 1(1), 72-87. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659005050272>
- Newburn, Tim. (2003). *Crime and criminal justice policy: Vol. Longman criminology series* (2nd ed). Pearson/Longman.

- Penal populism and public opinion: lessons from five countries. (2003). Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=4702610>
- Piacentini, L., & Piacentini, L. (2004). Surviving Russian prisons: punishment, economy and politics in transition [Electronic resource]. Willan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=449700>
- PRATT, J. (2000). Emotive and Ostentatious Punishment: Its Decline and Resurgence in Modern Society. *Punishment & Society*, 2(4), 417-439. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14624740022228088>
- Pratt, J. (2007a). Penal populism. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=292861>
- Pratt, J. (2007b). Penal populism: key ideas in criminology [Electronic resource]. Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=292861>
- Pratt, John. (2005a). The new punitiveness: trends, theories, perspectives. Willan.
- Pratt, John. (2005b). The new punitiveness: trends, theories, perspectives. Willan.
- Rawlings, Philip. (1999). Crime and power: a history of criminal justice, 1688-1998: Vol. Longman criminology series. Longman.
- Reiner, R. (2000). Crime and Control in Britain. *Sociology*, 34(1), 71-94. <https://doi.org/10.1177/S0038038500000067>
- Roberts, J. V., & Hough, M. (2011). Custody or community? Exploring the boundaries of public punitiveness in England and Wales. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 11(2), 181-197. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895811405023>
- Roberts, J. V., Roberts, J. V., & Hough, J. M. (2005). Understanding public attitudes to criminal justice [Electronic resource]. Open University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=290423>
- Roberts, Julian V. (2003). Penal populism and public opinion: lessons from five countries: Vol. Studies in crime and public policy. Oxford University Press.
- Roberts, Julian V. & Hough, J. M. (2005). Understanding public attitudes to criminal justice: Vol. Crime and justice. Open University Press.
- Rothman, D. J. (2002). The discovery of the asylum: social order and disorder in the new republic: Vol. New lines in criminology (Rev. ed). Aldine de Gruyter. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=101514&authtype=shib&custid=s1089299>
- Rusche, G., Kirchheimer, O., & Sellin, T. (1939a). Punishment and Social Structure. Columbia University Press. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.7312/rusc92484>
- Rusche, G., Kirchheimer, O., & Sellin, T. (1939b). Punishment and Social Structure. Columbia University Press.

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.7312/rusc92484>

Sandel, M. J. (2010). *Justice: what's the right thing to do?* Penguin.

Sanders, Andrew, Young, Richard, & Burton, Mandy. (2010). *Criminal justice* (4th ed). Oxford University Press.

Sarat, Austin. (1999). *The killing state: capital punishment in law, politics and culture*. Oxford University Press.

Sarat, Austin. (2001). *When the state kills: capital punishment and the American condition*. Princeton University Press.

Scott, David & Codd, Helen. (2010). *Controversial issues in prisons*. Open University Press.

Sellin, J. T. (1980). *The penalty of death: Vol.* Sage library of social research. London.

Sim, J. (2009). *Punishment and prisons: power and the carceral state* [Electronic resource]. SAGE.

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2Fbooks%2Fpunishment-and-prisons>

Sim, Joe. (2009). *Punishment and prisons: power and the carceral state* [Electronic resource]. SAGE.

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=CityUniLon&isbn=9780857029539>

Simon, Jonathan. (2007). *Governing through crime: how the war on crime transformed American democracy and created a culture of fear: Vol.* Studies in crime and public policy. Oxford University Press.

Simon, Jonathan & MyLibrary. (2007). *Governing through crime: how the war on crime transformed American democracy and created a culture of fear: Vol.* Studies in crime and public policy [Electronic resource]. Oxford University Press.

Smart, C. (2013). *Women, crime and criminology: a feminist critique* [Electronic resource]. Routledge.

<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203079676>

Spierenburg, Pieter. (1984). *The spectacle of suffering: executions and the evolution of repression : from a preindustrial metropolis to the European experience*. Cambridge University Press.

Stenson, K., & Cowell, D. (1991). *The politics of crime control*. Sage.

Stenson, Kevin & Cowell, David. (1991a). *The politics of crime control*. Sage.

Stenson, Kevin & Cowell, David. (1991b). *The politics of crime control*. Sage.

Stenson, Kevin & Sullivan, Robert R. (2001). *Crime, risk and justice: the politics of crime*

control in liberal democracies. Willan.

Strang, H., Braithwaite, J., Australian National University. Research School of Social Sciences. Restorative Justice Group, Reshaping Australian Institutions (Project), & Reshaping Australian Institutions Conference : Restorative Justice and Civil Society. (2001). Restorative justice and civil society. Cambridge University Press.

Sullivan, D., & Tifft, L. (Eds). (2006). Handbook of restorative justice: a global perspective. Routledge.
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203346822>

Sykes, G. M. (2007). The society of captives: a study of a maximum security prison (Princeton classic edition). Princeton University Press.
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.jstor.org%2Fstable%2F10.2307%2Fj.ctv14164hw>

Taggart, Paul A. (2000). Populism: Vol. Concepts in the social sciences. Open University Press.

Taylor, I. R., Walton, P., Young, J., & Taylor & Francis. (2013). The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance (40th anniversary ed) [Electronic resource]. Routledge.
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203730157>

Taylor, I., Walton, P., & Young, J. (1973). The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3060330>

Taylor, Ian R. (1999). Crime in context: a critical criminology of market societies. Polity.

Taylor, Ian R., Walton, Paul, & Young, Jock. (1973). The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance: Vol. International library of sociology. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Tom R. Tyler and Robert J. Boeckmann. (1997). Three Strikes and You Are Out, but Why? The Psychology of Public Support for Punishing Rule Breakers. Law & Society Review, 31 (2), 237-266.
<http://www.jstor.org/sici?sici=0023-9216%25281997%252931%253A2%253C237%253A%253E2.0.CO%253B2&origin=innovative>

Tonry, M. (2001). Symbol, Substance, and Severity in Western Penal Policies. Punishment & Society, 3(4), 517-536. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14624740122228401>

Umbreit, Mark S., Coates, Robert B., & Kalanj, Boris. (2010a). Victim meets offender: the impact of restorative justice and mediation. Lynne Rienner.

Umbreit, Mark S., Coates, Robert B., & Kalanj, Boris. (2010b). Victim meets offender: the impact of restorative justice and mediation. Lynne Rienner.

Unnever, J. (2010). Global support for the death penalty. Punishment & Society, 12(4), 463-484. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474510376586>

- Unnever, J. D., & Cullen, F. T. (2009). Empathetic identification and punitiveness: A middle-range theory of individual differences. *Theoretical Criminology*, 13(3), 283–312. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480609336495>
- Valier, Claire. (2002). *Theories of crime and punishment: Vol. Longman criminology series*. Longman.
- Vass, Antony A. (1990). *Alternatives to prison: punishment, custody and the community: Vol. Sage contemporary criminology*. Sage.
- Walker, Nigel. (1991). *Why punish? Vol. OPUS*. Oxford University Press.
- Walklate, S. (2012). *Handbook of Victims and Victimology [Electronic resource]*. Taylor and Francis. <http://city.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=449728>
- Walklate, Sandra. (2004). *Gender, crime and criminal justice (2nd ed)*. Willan.
- Welsh, L., Skinns, L., Sanders, A., & Sanders, A. (2021). *Sanders & Young's Criminal justice (Fifth edition)*. Oxford University Press. <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdx.doi.org%2F10.1093%2Fhe%2F9780199675142.001.0001>
- Wilson, J. Q. (1985). *Thinking about crime (Rev. ed)*. Vintage Books.
- Winters, Paul A. (1997). *The death penalty: opposing viewpoints: Vol. Opposing viewpoints series (3rd ed)*. Greenhaven.
- Worrall, A., & Hoy, C. (2005). *Punishment in the community: managing offenders, making choices (Second edition)*. Willan Publishing. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781843926627>
- Wright, M., & Wright, M. (1996). *Justice for victims and offenders: a restorative response to crime (2nd ed) [Electronic resource]*. Waterside Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3416274>
- Wright, Martin. (2001). *Justice for victims and offenders: a restorative response to crime (2nd ed)*. Waterside Press.
- Zimring, Franklin E. (2003). *The contradictions of American capital punishment: Vol. Studies in crime and public policy*. Oxford University Press.