

IP2016 - Global Conflict and Security

[View Online](#)

The world faces today a multitude of security challenges, from the humanitarian needs arising from the internal situation in Syria to the effects of the 2004 tsunami in Southeast Asia, Iran's nuclear plans, the growing vulnerability of migration flows and the impact of international terrorism in national security strategies. This course provides students with the tools to critically engage with the various meanings that the concept of "security" has acquired in the last few decades, taking into account its political, military, cultural, environmental and economic sources, from the local to the global. This richer understanding of the multifaceted nature of security will provide a stronger basis to understand a number of contemporary threats, actors and responses in the world stage. In sum, the course will cover the main understandings of security, both traditional and non-traditional, but will also enquire into the nature and solutions of today's violent conflicts, as developed both by nation-states and international organizations as well as other security actors. Furthermore, other types of "global conflict" will be explored to provide a rich overview of the main threats in today's world. Knowledge of the issues included in this module is also considered essential to understand the behaviour of many actors in international politics.

1.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

2.

Collins, Alan. Contemporary security studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

3.

Hughes, Christopher W., Lai, Yew Meng. Security studies: a reader. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

4.

Terriff, Terry. Security studies today. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

5.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

6.

Williams, Paul. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

7.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. London: Routledge; 2008.

8.

Bonn International Center for Conversion.

9.

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

10.

Center for Strategic and International Studies.

11.

Danish Institute for International Studies.

12.

European Union Institute for Security Studies.

13.

Foreign Policy In Focus.

14.

Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces.

15.

Human Rights Watch.

16.

Human Security Report Project.

17.

INCORE.

18.

International Crisis Group.

19.

International Organization for Migration.

20.

International Relations and Security Network.

21.

UNAIDS - Join United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.

22.

The National Security Archive.

23.

Netherlands Institute of International Relations Clingendael.

24.

Security Council Report.

25.

Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.

26.

Transnational Institute.

27.

United Nations.

28.

United Nations Peacekeeping.

29.

UN Women | United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women.

30.

United Nations Development Programme.

31.

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).

32.

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).

33.

The UN High Commissioner for Refugee.

34.

United States Institute of Peace.

35.

Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars.

36.

World Bank Group.

37.

Buzan, Barry, Hansen, Lene. The evolution of international security studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

38.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

39.

Terriff, Terry. Security studies today. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

40.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

41.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. London: Routledge; 2008.

42.

Review by: Mohammed Ayoob. The Security Problematic of the Third World. World Politics. Cambridge University Press; 1991;43(2):257-283.

43.

BALDWIN DA. The concept of security. Review of International Studies. 1997;23(1):5-26.

44.

Booth, Ken. Critical security studies and world politics. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2005.

45.

Booth, Ken, Smith, Steve. International relations theory today. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1995.

46.

Dannreuther, Roland. International security: the contemporary agenda. Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

47.

Lawrence Freedman. International Security: Changing Targets. Foreign Policy. Washingtonpost.Newsweek Interactive, LLC; 1998;(110):48-63.

48.

Jones, Clive, Kennedy-Pipe, Caroline. International security in a global age: securing the twenty-first century. London: Frank Cass; 2000.

49.

Klare MT, Thomas DC, Five College Program in Peace and World Security Studies. World security: challenges for a new century : a project of the Five College Program in Peace and World Security Studies. 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press; 1994.

50.

KRAHMANN E. Conceptualizing Security Governance. Cooperation and Conflict. 2003 Mar 1;38(1):5-26.

51.

Jessica Tuchman Mathews. Redefining Security. Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations; 1989;68(2):162-177.

52.

Neocleous, Mark. Critique of security. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2008.

53.

Emma Rothschild. What Is Security? Daedalus. The MIT Press; 1995;124(3):53-98.

54.

Sayigh, Yezid, International Institute for Strategic Studies. Confronting the 1990s: security in the developing countries. Brassey's for the IISS; 1990.

55.

Richard H. Ullman. Redefining Security. International Security. The MIT Press; 1983;8(1):129-153.

56.

Stephen M. Walt. The Renaissance of Security Studies. International Studies Quarterly. Blackwell Publishing; 1991;35(2):211-239.

57.

Edward A. Kolodziej. Renaissance in Security Studies? Caveat Lector! International Studies Quarterly. Blackwell Publishing; 1992;36(4):421-438.

58.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

59.

Terriff, Terry. Security studies today. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

60.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

61.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. London: Routledge; 2008.

62.

Axelrod R, Keohane RO. Achieving Cooperation under Anarchy: Strategies and Institutions. World Politics. 1985 Oct;38(1):226–254.

63.

Baldwin DA. Security Studies and the end of the Cold War. World Politics. 2011 Jun 13;48(01):117–141.

64.

Barkawi, Tarak, Laffey, Mark. Democracy, liberalism, and war: rethinking the democratic peace debate. Boulder, Col: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2001.

65.

Booth, Ken, Wheeler, Nicholas J. The security dilemma: fear, cooperation and trust in world politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008.

66.

Bull H. The anarchical society: a study of order in world politics. 4th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

67.

Clark, Ian. Globalization and fragmentation: international relations in the twentieth century. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1997.

68.

Thomas J. Christensen. China, the U.S.-Japan Alliance, and the Security Dilemma in East Asia. International Security. The MIT Press; 1999;23(4):49–80.

69.

Donnelly, Jack. Realism and international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000.

70.

Doyle, Michael W. Ways of war and peace: realism, liberalism, and socialism. London: Norton; 1997.

71.

Michael W. Doyle. Liberalism and World Politics. The American Political Science Review. American Political Science Association; 1986;80(4):1151-1169.

72.

Gilpin, Robert. War and change in world politics. Cambridge UP; 1981.

73.

Grieco JM. Anarchy and the limits of cooperation: a realist critique of the newest liberal institutionalism. International Organization. 2009 May 22;42(03).

74.

Herz JH. Idealist Internationalism and the Security Dilemma. World Politics. 1950 Jan;2(2):157-180.

75.

Howard, Michael. The causes of war and other essays. London: Temple Smith;

76.

Howard, Michael. War and the liberal conscience. London: Temple Smith; 1978.

77.

Ikenberry, G. John. The crisis of American foreign policy: Wilsonianism in the twenty-first century. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2009.

78.

Ikenberry, G. John. America unrivaled: the future of the balance of power. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2002.

79.

Ikenberry, G. John. After victory: institutions, strategic restraint, and the rebuilding of order after major wars. Oxford: Princeton University Press; 2001.

80.

Jervis R. Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate. International Security. 1999 Jul;24(1):42–63.

81.

Jervis R. Security regimes. International Organization. 1982;36(2):357–378.

82.

Robert Jervis. Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma. World Politics. Cambridge University Press; 1978;30(2):167–214.

83.

Robert O. Keohane. International Institutions: Can Interdependence Work? Foreign Policy. Washingtonpost.Newsweek Interactive, LLC; 1998;(110):82–194.

84.

Keohane RO, Nye JS. Power and interdependence. 4th ed. London: Longman; 2012.

85.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr. Two Cheers for Multilateralism. Foreign Policy. Washingtonpost.Newsweek Interactive, LLC; 1985;(60):148-167.

86.

Krasner, Stephen D. International regimes. Cornell U P; 1983.

87.

Little, Richard. The balance of power in international relations: metaphors, myths and models. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

88.

Mearsheimer, John J. The tragedy of great power politics. London: W.W. Norton; 2001.

89.

John J. Mearsheimer. The False Promise of International Institutions. International Security. The MIT Press; 1994;19(3):5-49.

90.

McDonald, Patrick J. The invisible hand of peace: capitalism, the war machine and international relations theory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

91.

Moravcsik A. Liberal International Relations Theory: A Social Scientific Approach. Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University; 2001.

92.

Morgenthau HJ, Thompson KW. Politics among nations: the struggle for power and peace.

7th ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill Education; 2006.

93.

Stephen M. Walt. Taming American Power. Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations; 2005;84(5):105-120.

94.

Walt SM. Why alliances endure or collapse. Survival. 1997 Mar;39(1):156-179.

95.

Walt, Stephen M. The origins of alliances. [New ed.]. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 1990.

96.

Waltz KN. Structural Realism after the Cold War. International Security. 2000 Jul;25(1):5-41.

97.

Waltz, Kenneth Neal. Theory of international politics. Boston, Mass: McGraw-Hill; 1979.

98.

Wohlforth WC, Little R, Kaufman SJ, Kang D, Jones CA, Tin-Bor Hui V, Eckstein A, Deudney D, Brenner WL. Testing Balance-of-Power Theory in World History. European Journal of International Relations. 2007 Jun 1;13(2):155-185.

99.

Barash D. 'The Meanings of Peace' Chapter from Barash, David P. and Webel, Charles P.(2009) Peace and conflict studies (pp.3-12), Los Angeles: Sage.

100.

Barash, David P., Webel, Charles. Peace and conflict studies. 2nd ed. London: SAGE; 2009.

101.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

102.

Terriff, Terry. Security studies today. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

103.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

104.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. London: Routledge; 2008.

105.

Mitchell, C. R., Banks, Michael. Handbook of conflict resolution: the analytical problem-solving approach. London: Pinter; 1996.

106.

Burton, John W., Dukes, Frank. Conflict: readings in management and resolution. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1990.

107.

Buzan, Barry, Hansen, Lene. The evolution of international security studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

108.

Galtung J. Cultural Violence. *Journal of Peace Research*. 1990 Aug 1;27(3):291–305.

109.

Galtung, Johan. *Essays in peace research*. Ejlers;

110.

Johan Galtung. *Violence, Peace, and Peace Research*. *Journal of Peace Research*. Sage Publications, Ltd.; 1969;6(3):167–191.

111.

Jacoby, Tim. *Understanding conflict and violence: theoretical and interdisciplinary approaches*. London: Routledge; 2008.

112.

Jeong, Ho-Won. *The new agenda for peace research*. Aldershot: Ashgate; 1999.

113.

Haas, Michael. *International conflict*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill;

114.

Lederach, John Paul, United States Institute of Peace. *Building peace: sustainable reconciliation in divided societies*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press; 1997.

115.

Ramsbotham O, Woodhouse T, Miall H. *Contemporary conflict resolution: the prevention, management and transformation of deadly conflicts*. Fourth edition. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2016.

116.

Pardesi, Ghanshyam. Contemporary peace research. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press; 1982.

117.

Patomaki H. The Challenge of Critical Theories: Peace Research at the Start of the New Century. *Journal of Peace Research*. 2001 Nov 1;38(6):723–737.

118.

Richmond, Oliver P. The transformation of peace. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

119.

Sandole, Dennis J. D. Handbook of conflict analysis and resolution. London: Routledge; 2009.

120.

Banks M. 'Four Conceptions of Peace' Chapter from S. Sandole and I. Sandole (eds.) (1987) Conflict management and problem solving (pp.259-274), New York: New York University Press.

121.

Sandole, Dennis J. D., Sandole-Staroste, Ingrid. Conflict management and problem solving: interpersonal to international applications. New York: New York University Press; 1987.

122.

Mason GH. Peace Studies in the Next Half-Century. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):15–19.

123.

Ryan S. Teaching Peace and Conflict Studies in a Divided Society. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):21–26.

124.

Buhler U. Reflections on the Position(s) of Peace Studies. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):27–31.

125.

Matthew RA, Gaulin T. The Ecology of Peace. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):33–39.

126.

Cook-Huffman C. Paths for Peace Studies. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):41–47.

127.

Dietrich W. Farewell to the One Peace. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):49–55.

128.

Skelly JM. A Constructivist Approach to Peace Studies. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):57–60.

129.

Berlowitz MJ. Eurocentric Contradictions in Peace Studies. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):61–65.

130.

MacNair RM. The Effects of Violence on Perpetrators. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):67–72.

131.

Crews RJ. A Modest Proposal for Peace Studies. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):73–80.

132.

Fahey JJ. The Task Ahead for Peace Studies. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):81–83.

133.

Calhoun L. The Terrorist's Tacit Message. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):85–91.

134.

Gush Shalom. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):109–113.

135.

Hancock AM. Cutting Branches from the Rwandan Family Tree. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):115–118.

136.

Bartlett M. Paradigms of Online Peace Activism. *Peace Review*. 2002 Mar;14(1):121–128.

137.

Zartman, I. William, Berman, Maureen R. *The practical negotiator*. London: Yale University Press; 1982.

138.

Zartman, I William. *The negotiation process: theories and applications*. Sage; 1978.

139.

Collins, Alan. *Contemporary security studies*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press;

2010.

140.

Roe P. Is securitization a 'negative' concept? Revisiting the normative debate over normal versus extraordinary politics. *Security Dialogue*. 2012 Jun 8;43(3):249–266.

141.

Terriff, Terry. *Security studies today*. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

142.

Peoples, Columba, Vaughan-Williams, Nick. *Critical security studies: an introduction*. London: Routledge; 2010.

143.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. *Security studies: an introduction*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

144.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. *Security studies: an introduction*. London: Routledge; 2008.

145.

Adler E. The Spread of Security Communities: Communities of Practice, Self-Restraint, and NATO's Post--Cold War Transformation. *European Journal of International Relations*. 2008 Jun 1;14(2):195–230.

146.

ADLER E. Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics. *European Journal of International Relations*. 1997 Sep 1;3(3):319–363.

147.

Adler, Emanuel, Barnett, Michael N. Security communities. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

148.

Balzacq T. Securitisation theory: how security problems emerge and dissolve. London: Routledge; 2011.

149.

Balzacq T. The Three Faces of Securitization: Political Agency, Audience and Context. European Journal of International Relations. 2005 Jun 1;11(2):171-201.

150.

Booth, Ken. Critical security studies and world politics. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2005.

151.

Barry Buzan. New Patterns of Global Security in the Twenty-First Century. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). Blackwell Publishing; 1991;67(3):431-451.

152.

Buzan, Barry. People, states and fear: an agenda for international security studies in the post-cold war era. 2nd ed. Boulder: Rienner; 1991.

153.

Buzan, Barry, Hansen, Lene. The evolution of international security studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

154.

Buzan B. Macro-securitization and Security Constellations: Reconsidering Scale in Securitization Theory. *Review of International Studies*. 2009;35(2):214–250.

155.

Buzan, Barry, Wæver, Ole. *Regions and powers: the structure of international security*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

156.

BUZAN B, WÆVER O. Slippery? contradictory? sociologically untenable? The Copenhagen school replies. *Review of International Studies*. 1997 Apr;23(2):241–250.

157.

Buzan, Barry, Wæver, Ole, Wilde, Jaap de. *Security: a new framework for analysis*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 1998.

158.

CURLEY MG, HERINGTON J. The securitisation of avian influenza: international discourses and domestic politics in Asia. *Review of International Studies*. 2010 Jul 13;37(01):141–166.

159.

Michael C. Desch. *Culture Clash: Assessing the Importance of Ideas in Security Studies*. *International Security*. The MIT Press; 1998;23(1):141–170.

160.

Theo Farrell. *Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program*. *International Studies Review*. Blackwell Publishing; 2002;4(1):49–72.

161.

Fierke KM. *Critical approaches to international security*. Second edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity; 2015.

162.

Grenfell, Damian, James, Paul. Rethinking insecurity, war and violence: beyond savage globalization? London: Routledge; 2009.

163.

Ted Hopf. The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory. The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory. The MIT Press; 1998;23(1):171-200.

164.

Hough, Peter. Understanding global security. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2008.

165.

Katzenstein, Peter J. The culture of national security: norms and identity in world politics. Chichester: Columbia University Press; 1996.

166.

KNUDSEN OF. Post-Copenhagen Security Studies: Desecuritizing Securitization. Security Dialogue. 2001 Sep 1;32(3):355-368.

167.

Krause, Keith, Williams, Michael C. Critical security studies: concepts and cases. London: Routledge; 2005.

168.

Hughes, Christopher W., Lai, Yew Meng. Security studies: a reader. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

169.

Lipschutz, Ronnie D. On security. Chichester: Columbia University Press; 1995.

170.

McDonald M. Securitization and the Construction of Security. European Journal of International Relations. 2008 Dec 1;14(4):563–587.

171.

Sandholtz W. Dynamics of International Norm Change: Rules against Wartime Plunder. European Journal of International Relations. 2008 Mar 1;14(1):101–131.

172.

Stritzel H. Towards a Theory of Securitization: Copenhagen and Beyond. European Journal of International Relations. 2007 Sep 1;13(3):357–383.

173.

Thomas W. Norms and Security: The Case of International Assassination. International Security. 2000 Jul;25(1):105–133.

174.

Alexander Wendt. Constructing International Politics. International Security. The MIT Press; 1995;20(1):71–81.

175.

Wendt A. Anarchy is what states make of it: the social construction of power politics. International Organization. 1992;46(02).

176.

Williams, Michael C. Culture and security: symbolic power and the politics of international security. London: Routledge; 2007.

177.

Williams MC. Words, Images, Enemies: Securitization and International Politics. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2003 Dec;47(4):511-531.

178.

Collins A, editor. *Contemporary security studies*. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

179.

Sheehan M. 'Societal Security' Chapter 6 from Sheehan, Michael (2005) *International security: an analytical survey* (pp.83-98), Boulder, Colo.; London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

180.

Sheehan, Michael. *International security: an analytical survey*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2005.

181.

Moller B. National, Societal and Human Security: a General Discussion with a Case Study from the Balkans [Internet]. 2000. Available from: <http://bdi.mfa.government.bg/info/Module%2005%20-%20Diplomaciata%20v%20Jugoiztoc hna%20Evropa/dopalnitelna%20literatura/unesco.doc>

182.

ROE P. Misperception and ethnic conflict: Transylvania's societal security dilemma. *Review of International Studies*. 2002;28(01):57-74.

183.

Review by: Mohammed Ayoob. *The Security Problematic of the Third World*. *World Politics* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1991;43(2):257-283. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/2010473>

184.

Bain, William, MyiLibrary. The empire of security and the safety of the people. London: Routledge; 2006.

185.

Bain, William. The empire of security and the safety of the people. Abingdon: Routledge; 2006.

186.

Booth, Ken. Critical security studies and world politics. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2005.

187.

Brown, Michael E. Ethnic conflict and international security. Chichester: Princeton University Press; 1993.

188.

Buzan, Barry. People, states and fear: an agenda for international security studies in the post-cold war era. 2nd ed. Boulder: Rienner; 1991.

189.

Cooper, Robert. The breaking of nations: order and chaos in the twenty-first century. Rev. and updated ed. London: Atlantic; 2004.

190.

Esman, Milton J. An introduction to ethnic conflict. Cambridge: Polity; 2004.

191.

Review by: James D. Fearon and David D. Latin. Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity. International Organization. The MIT Press; 54(4):845–877.

192.

Grenfell, Damian, James, Paul. Rethinking insecurity, war and violence: beyond savage globalization? London: Routledge; 2009.

193.

Hough, Peter. Understanding global security. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2008.

194.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

195.

Jacoby, Tim. Understanding conflict and violence: theoretical and interdisciplinary approaches. London: Routledge; 2008.

196.

Lake, David A., Rothchild, Donald S. The international spread of ethnic conflict: fear, diffusion and escalation. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1998.

197.

Lash, Scott, Friedman, Jonathan. Modernity and identity. Cambridge, USA: Blackwell; 1992.

198.

M. Leonard. Re-ordering the World. Foreign Policy Centre; 2002.

199.

Posen B. The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict. Survival.

200.

Roe P. Securitization and Minority Rights: Conditions of Desecuritization. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):279-294.

201.

ROE P. Misperception and ethnic conflict: Transylvania's societal security dilemma. *Review of International Studies*. 2002;28(1):57-74.

202.

Shehadi, Kamal S. *Ethnic self-determination and the break-up of states*. Brassey's; 1994.

203.

Smith, Anthony D. *Ethno-symbolism and nationalism: a cultural approach*. London: Routledge; 2009.

204.

Tobias Theiler. *Societal Security and Social Psychology*. *Review of International Studies*. Cambridge University Press; 2003;29(2):249-268.

205.

Wimmer, Andreas. *Facing ethnic conflicts: toward a new realism*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield; 2004.

206.

Alkire S. 'Concepts of human security' Chapter from Chen, L., Fukuda-Parr, S. and Seidensticker, E. (eds.) (2003) *Human Insecurity in a Global World* (pp.15-39), Cambridge: Global Equity Initiative, Asia Center Harvard University.

207.

Chen, Lincoln C., Fukuda-Parr, Sakiko, Seidensticker, Ellen. Human insecurity in a global world. Cambridge Mass: Global Equity initiative Asia center, Harvard university; 2003.

208.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

209.

Paris R. Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air? International Security. 2001 Oct;26(2):87–102.

210.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

211.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. London: Routledge; 2008.

212.

BELLAMY AJ, McDONALD M. 'The Utility of Human Security': Which Humans? What Security? A Reply to Thomas & Tow. Security Dialogue. 2002 Sep 1;33(3):373–377.

213.

THOMAS N, TOW WT. The Utility of Human Security: Sovereignty and Humanitarian Intervention. Security Dialogue. 2002 Jun 1;33(2):177–192.

214.

Benedek, Wolfgang, Kettemann, Matthias C., Möstl, Markus, MyiLibrary. Mainstreaming human security in peace operations and crisis management: policies, problems, potential. London: Routledge; 2011.

215.

Booth, Ken. Critical security studies and world politics. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2005.

216.

The UN Arms Trade Treaty: Arms export controls, the human security agenda and the lessons of history. International Affairs. 2012;88(5):1029-1048.

217.

Chandler D. Review Essay: Human Security: The Dog That Didn't Bark. Security Dialogue. 2008 Aug 1;39(4):427-438.

218.

Chandler, David, Hynek, Nik. Critical perspectives on human security: rethinking emancipation and power in international relations. London: Routledge; 2011.

219.

Commission on Human Security. Human security now. New York: Commission on Human Security; 2003.

220.

Fierke KM. Critical approaches to international security. Second edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity; 2015.

221.

Gaspar D. Securing Humanity: Situating 'Human Security' as Concept and Discourse. Journal of Human Development. 2005 Jul;6(2):221-245.

222.

Glasius, Marlies, Kaldor, Mary. A human security doctrine for Europe: project, principles, practicalities. London: Routledge; 2006.

223.

Human Security Study Group. A European way of security: the Madrid Report of the Human Security Study Group. 2004.

224.

Glasius, Marlies, Kaldor, Mary. A human security doctrine for Europe: project, principles, practicalities. London: Routledge; 2006.

225.

KALDOR M, MARTIN M, SELCHOW S. Human security: a new strategic narrative for Europe. International Affairs. 2007 Mar;83(2):273–288.

226.

Kaldor, Mary. Human security: reflections on globalization and intervention. Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

227.

MacFarlane, S. Neil, Khong, Yuen Foong, United Nations Intellectual History Project. Human security and the UN: a critical history. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press; 2006.

228.

MacLean, Sandra Jean, Black, David R., Shaw, Timothy M., MyiLibrary. A decade of human security: global governance and new multilateralisms. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2006.

229.

Burgess JP. Editors' Note. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):345–346.

230.

Thakur R. A Political Worldview. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):347–348.

231.

Axworthy L. A New Scientific Field and Policy Lens. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):348–349.

232.

Hampson FO. A Concept in Need of a Global Policy Response. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):349–350.

233.

Hubert D. An Idea that Works in Practice. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):351–352.

234.

Uvin P. A Field of Overlaps and Interactions. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):352–353.

235.

Thomas C. A Bridge Between the Interconnected Challenges Confronting the World. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):353–354.

236.

Leaning J. Psychosocial Well-Being over Time. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):354–355.

237.

Acharya A. A Holistic Paradigm. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):355–356.

238.

Grayson K. A Challenge to the Power over Knowledge of Traditional Security Studies. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):357–357.

239.

Newman E. A Normatively Attractive but Analytically Weak Concept. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):358–359.

240.

Alkire S. A Vital Core that Must Be Treated with the Same Gravitas as Traditional Security Threats. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):359–360.

241.

Bajpai K. An Expression of Threats Versus Capabilities Across Time and Space. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):360–361.

242.

Winslow D. A Broad Concept that Encourages Interdisciplinary Thinking. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):361–362.

243.

Liotta PH. A Concept in Search of Relevance. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):362–363.

244.

Evans P. A Concept Still on the Margins, but Evolving from Its Asian Roots. Security Dialogue. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):363–364.

245.

Suhrke A. A Stalled Initiative. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):365–365.

246.

Mack A. A Signifier of Shared Values. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):366–367.

247.

Krause K. The Key to a Powerful Agenda, if Properly Delimited. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):367–368.

248.

Macfarlane SN. A Useful Concept that Risks Losing Its Political Salience. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):368–369.

249.

Buzan B. A Reductionist, Idealistic Notion that Adds Little Analytical Value. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):369–370.

250.

Paris R. Still an Inscrutable Concept. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):370–372.

251.

Owen T. Human Security - Conflict, Critique and Consensus: Colloquium Remarks and a Proposal for a Threshold-Based Definition. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Sep 1;35(3):373–387.

252.

Peou S. The UN, Peacekeeping, and Collective Human Security: From An Agenda for Peace to the Brahimi Report. *International Peacekeeping*. 2002 Jun;9(2):51–68.

253.

SORENSEN G. Individual Security and National Security: The State Remains the Principal Problem. *Security Dialogue*. 1996 Dec 1;27(4):371–386.

254.

SUHRKE A. Human Security and the Interests of States. *Security Dialogue*. 1999 Sep 1;30(3):265–276.

255.

United Nations Development Programme. Human development report 1994 [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-report-1994>

256.

Collins A, editor. *Contemporary security studies*. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

257.

Tickner JA. 'Feminism and Security' Chapter from Hughes, C.W. & Meng, L.Y. (2011) *Security studies: a reader* (pp.44-51), London: Routledge.

258.

Hughes, Christopher W., Lai, Yew Meng. *Security studies: a reader*. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

259.

Sheehan, Michael. *International security: an analytical survey*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2005.

260.

Terriff, Terry. Security studies today. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

261.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

262.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. London: Routledge; 2008.

263.

Alloo F. Forum: the Events of 11th September and Beyond. International Feminist Journal of Politics. 2002;4(1):95–113.

264.

Gender and Security Sector Reform Toolkit - Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.

265.

Eric M. Blanchard. Gender, International Relations, and the Development of Feminist Security Theory. Signs. The University of Chicago Press; 2003;28(4):1289–1312.

266.

Bradby, Hannah, Lewando Hundt, Gillian. Global perspectives on war, gender and health: the sociology and anthropology of suffering. Farnham: Ashgate; 2010.

267.

Caprioli M. Gendered Conflict. Journal of Peace Research. 2000 Jan 1;37(1):51–68.

268.

Chandler, Robin M., Wang, Lihua, Fuller, Linda K., MyiLibrary. Women, war, and violence: personal perspectives and global activism. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

269.

Cockburn, Cynthia. The space between us: negotiating gender and national identities in conflict. London: Zed; 1998.

270.

Cohn, Carol. Women and Wars. Oxford: John Wiley and Sons Ltd; 2010.

271.

Harrington, Carol. Politicization of sexual violence: from abolitionism to peacekeeping. Farnham: Ashgate; 2010.

272.

Henry M. Gender, security and development. Conflict, Security & Development. 2007 Apr;7(1):61-84.

273.

Enloe C, JSTOR. Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics [Internet]. 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2014. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/10.1525/j.ctt6wqbn6>

274.

Enloe, Cynthia H. Maneuvers: the international politics of militarizing women's lives. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 2000.

275.

Enloe, Cynthia H. Does khaki become you?: the militarization of women's lives. London:

Pandora; 1988.

276.

Davis, Kathy, Evans, Mary, Lorber, Judith. Handbook of gender and women's studies. London: Sage; 2006.

277.

Francis Fukuyama. Women and the Evolution of World Politics. Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations; 1998;77(5):24-40.

278.

Tickner JA. Why Women Can't Run the World: International Politics According to Francis Fukuyama. International Studies Review. 1999 Dec;1(3):3-11.

279.

Gonzalez-Perez, Margaret. Women and terrorism: female activity in domestic and international terror groups. Abingdon: Routledge; 2008.

280.

Hansen L. Gender, Nation, Rape: Bosnia and the Construction of Security. International Feminist Journal of Politics. 2000 Jan;3(1):55-75.

281.

Hansen L. The Little Mermaid's Silent Security Dilemma and the Absence of Gender in the Copenhagen School. Millennium - Journal of International Studies. 2000 Jun 1;29(2):285-306.

282.

Hudson H. 'Doing' Security As Though Humans Matter: A Feminist Perspective on Gender and the Politics of Human Security. Security Dialogue. 2005 Jun 1;36(2):155-174.

283.

Hunt, Krista, Rygiel, Kim. (En)gendering the war on terror: war stories and camouflaged politics. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2006.

284.

Jacobs, Susie M., Jacobson, Ruth, Marchbank, Jen. States of conflict: gender, violence and resistance. London: Zed; 2000.

285.

Malesevic, Sinisa, MyiLibrary. The sociology of war and violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

286.

Malesevic, Sinisa. The sociology of war and violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

287.

Ramsbotham O, Woodhouse T, Miall H. Contemporary conflict resolution: the prevention, management and transformation of deadly conflicts. Fourth edition. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2016.

288.

Mazurana, Dyan E., Parpart, Jane L., Raven-Roberts, Angela. Gender, conflict, and peacekeeping. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield; 2005.

289.

Burgess JP. Commentary - to Special issue on 'Gender and Security'. Security Dialogue. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):403-404.

290.

Hansen L. Guest Editors' Introduction. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):405–409.

291.

Caprioli M. Democracy and Human Rights Versus Women's Security: A Contradiction? *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):411–428.

292.

Handrahan L. Conflict, Gender, Ethnicity and Post-Conflict Reconstruction. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):429–445.

293.

Alison M. Women as Agents of Political Violence: Gendering Security. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):447–463.

294.

Fox MJ. Girl Soldiers: Human Security and Gendered Insecurity. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):465–479.

295.

Higate P. Engendering (In)security in Peace Support Operations. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):481–498.

296.

Bilgin P. International Politics of Women's (In)security: Rejoinder to Mary Caprioli. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):499–504.

297.

Caprioli M. Multiple Pathways to Understanding: A Response to Bilgin. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Dec 1;35(4):505–508.

298.

Shepherd LJ. Power and Authority in the Production of United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2008 Jun;52(2):383-404.

299.

Shepherd LJ. Victims, Perpetrators and Actors? Revisited: Exploring the Potential for a Feminist Reconceptualisation of (International) Security and (Gender) Violence. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2007 May;9(2):239-256.

300.

Sjoberg, Laura. *Gender and international security: feminist perspectives*. London: Routledge; 2010.

301.

Tickner, J. Ann. *Gendering world politics: issues and approaches in the post-Cold War era*. Chichester: Columbia University Press; 2001.

302.

Whitworth, Sandra. *Men, militarism, and UN peacekeeping: a gendered analysis*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 2004.

303.

Collins, Alan. *Contemporary security studies*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

304.

Crocker, Chester A., Hampson, Fen Osler, Aall, Pamela R., United States Institute of Peace. *Leashing the dogs of war: conflict management in a divided world*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace; 2007.

305.

Smith ME. 'International Environmental and Resource Security' Chapter from Smith, Michael E (2010) International Security: Politics, Policy, Prospects (pp.230-255), Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

306.

Smith, Michael E. International security: politics, policy, prospects. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

307.

Terriff, Terry. Security studies today. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

308.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

309.

Williams, Paul, MyiLibrary. Security studies: an introduction. London: Routledge; 2008.

310.

Abbott, Chris, Oxford Research Group. An uncertain future: law enforcement, national security and climate change. London: Oxford Research Group; 2008.

311.

Jon Barnett. Destabilizing the Environment-Conflict Thesis. Review of International Studies. Cambridge University Press; 2000;26(2):271-288.

312.

Bencala KR, Dabelkok GD. Water Wars: Obscuring Opportunities. Journal of International Affairs. 2008;61(2):21-34.

313.

Berdal, Mats, Malone, David, International Peace Academy. Greed & grievance: economic agendas in civil wars. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 2000.

314.

Briggs CM. Climate security, risk assessment and military planning. International Affairs [Internet]. 2012;88(5):1049–1064. Available from: <http://0-onlinelibrary.wiley.com.wam.city.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01118.x/abstract>

315.

Dalby, Simon. Security and environmental change. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

316.

Dannreuther R. International security: the contemporary agenda. Second edition. Cambridge: Polity; 2013.

317.

Detraz N, Betsill MM. Climate Change and Environmental Security: For Whom the Discourse Shifts. International Studies Perspectives. 2009 Aug;10(3):303–320.

318.

Deudney D. The Case Against Linking Environmental Degradation and National Security. Millennium - Journal of International Studies. 1990 Dec 1;19(3):461–476.

319.

Ellison BA. New Thinking about Water Management. Public Administration Review. 2007 Sep;67(5):946–950.

320.

Grenfell, Damian, James, Paul. Rethinking insecurity, war and violence: beyond savage globalization? London: Routledge; 2009.

321.

Negotiated Resolution of the Jordan-Israel Water Conflict. International Negotiation. 2000 Feb 1;5(2):263-288.

322.

Thomas F. Homer-Dixon. Environmental Scarcities and Violent Conflict: Evidence from Cases. International Security. The MIT Press; 1994;19(1):5-40.

323.

Thomas F. Homer-Dixon. On the Threshold: Environmental Changes as Causes of Acute Conflict. International Security. The MIT Press; 1991;16(2):76-116.

324.

Hough, Peter. Understanding global security. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2008.

325.

Humphreys. Resource wars: searching for a new definition. International affairs (London). 2012;88(5).

326.

International Energy Agency, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD iLibrary. Energy security and climate policy: assessing interactions [Internet]. Paris: OECD/IEA; 2007. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1787/9789264109940-en>

327.

Jones, Clive, Kennedy-Pipe, Caroline. International security in a global age: securing the twenty-first century. London: Frank Cass; 2000.

328.

Le Billon P, Nicholls E. Ending 'Resource Wars': Revenue Sharing, Economic Sanction or Military Intervention? International Peacekeeping. 2007 Nov;14(5):613-632.

329.

Marc A. Levy. Is the Environment a National Security Issue? International Security. The MIT Press; 1995;20(2):35-62.

330.

Lipschutz, Ronnie D. Global environmental politics: power, perspectives, and practice. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press; 2004.

331.

Moran, Daniel. Climate change and national security: a country-level analysis. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press; 2011.

332.

Pahl-Wostl, Claudia;Gupta. Introduction: Global Governance of Water. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

333.

Ünver, Olcay. Global Governance of Water: A Practitioner's Perspective. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

334.

Pahl-Wostl, Claudia;Gupta. Governance and the Global Water System: A Theoretical Exploration. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

335.

Dellapenna, Joseph;Gupta. Toward Global Law on Water. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

336.

Dombrowsky, Ines. Integration in the Management of International Waters: Economic Perspectives on a Global Policy Discourse. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

337.

Bernauer, Thomas;Siegfried. Compliance and Performance in International Water Agreements: The Case of the Naryn/Syr Darya Basin. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

338.

Liao, Yongsong;de Fraiture. Global Trade and Water: Lessons from China and the WTO. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

339.

Wouters, Patricia. Global Water Governance Through Many Lenses. Global governance. 2008 Oct 1;14(4).

340.

Lall, Upmanu;Heikkila. WATER IN THE 21ST CENTURY: DEFINING THE ELEMENTS OF GLOBAL CRISES AND POTENTIAL SOLUTIONS. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

341.

Bencala, Karin R;Dabelko. WATER WARS: OBSCURING OPPORTUNITIES. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

342.

Miller, Kathleen A. CLIMATE CHANGE AND WATER RESOURCES: THE CHALLENGES AHEAD. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

343.

Wolf, Aaron T. HEALING THE ENLIGHTENMENT RIFT: RATIONALITY, SPIRITUALITY AND SHARED WATERS. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

344.

Postel, Sandra L. THE FORGOTTEN INFRASTRUCTURE: SAFEGUARDING FRESHWATER ECOSYSTEMS. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

345.

Ayoo, Collins A;Horbulyk. THE POTENTIAL AND PROMISE OF WATER PRICING. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

346.

Bennett, Vivienne;Dávila-Poblete. WATER AND GENDER: THE UNEXPECTED CONNECTION THAT REALLY MATTERS. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

347.

Boelens, Rutgerd. FROM UNIVERSAL PRESCRIPTIONS TO LIVING RIGHTS: LOCAL AND INDIGENOUS WATER RIGHTS CONFRONT PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS IN THE ANDES. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

348.

Tortajada, Cecilia. CHALLENGES AND REALITIES OF WATER MANAGEMENT OF MEGACITIES: THE CASE OF MEXICO CITY METROPOLITAN AREA. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

349.

Ali, Saleem H. WATER POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA: TECHNOCRATIC COOPERATION AND LASTING SECURITY IN THE INDUS BASIN AND BEYOND. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

350.

Kibaroglu, Aysegul. THE ROLE OF EPISTEMIC COMMUNITIES IN OFFERING NEW COOPERATION FRAMEWORKS IN THE EUPHRATES-TIGRIS RIVERS SYSTEM. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

351.

Swain, Ashok. MISSION NOT YET ACCOMPLISHED: MANAGING WATER RESOURCES IN THE NILE RIVER BASIN. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

352.

Daoudy, Marwa. A MISSED CHANCE FOR PEACE: ISRAEL AND SYRIA'S NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE GOLAN HEIGHTS. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

353.

Brannen, Kate;Glynn-Broderick. AN INTERVIEW WITH MAUDE BARLOW. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

354.

Lenton, Roberto;Lewis. WATER, SANITATION AND THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

355.

Langridge, Ruth. Developing Global Institutions for Governing Water. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

356.

Schade, Abigail E. THE SPECTER OF SCARCITY. Journal of international affairs (New York).

2008 Apr 1;61(2).

357.

Krishnamurthy, Chandra Kiran B. THE POLITICS OF WATER. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

358.

Fischer, Alex M. THE AGE OF COMMODITY: WATER PRIVATIZATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

359.

Acs, Alex. WATER FOR SALE: HOW BUSINESS AND THE MARKET CAN RESOLVE THE WORLD'S WATER CRISIS. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

360.

Brownstein, Shanna. ¡COCHABAMBA! WATER WAR IN BOLIVIA. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

361.

Jayaran, Shruthi. NOT A DROP TO DRINK: AMERICA'S WATER CRISIS (AND WHAT YOU CAN DO). Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

362.

Orr, Peter. WATER ISSUES IN THE MIDDLE EAST: ISRAEL-PALESTINIAN WATER ISSUES-FROM CONFLICT TO COOPERATION. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

363.

Boyd, John Conway. THE RIVER RUNS BLACK: THE ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGE TO CHINA'S FUTURE. Journal of international affairs (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

364.

Schulman, Bonnie Rose. GENDER, WATER AND DEVELOPMENT. *Journal of international affairs* (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

365.

Sokoloff, Eugene A. THE EVOLUTION OF MARKETS FOR WATER (THEORY AND PRACTICE IN AUSTRALIA). *Journal of international affairs* (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

366.

Critchell, Kathryn. THE LAW AND POLITICS OF THE CASPIAN SEA. *Journal of international affairs* (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

367.

Weinberg, Laura. THIRST: FIGHTING THE CORPORATE THEFT OF OUR WATER. *Journal of international affairs* (New York). 2008 Apr 1;61(2).

368.

Special Issue on "Water: A Global Challenge". *Journal of International Affairs*.

369.

O'Neill, Kate. *The environment and international relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

370.

Chasek PS, Downie DL, Brown JW, Ebook Central. *Global Environmental Politics* [Internet]. Boulder, CO: Westview Press; 2009. Available from: <http://city.ebilib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=478987>

371.

Selby J. The Geopolitics of Water in the Middle East: fantasies and realities. *Third World Quarterly*. 2005 Mar;26(2):329-349.

372.

HURRELL A, SENGUPTA S. Emerging powers, North-South relations and global climate politics. *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):463-484.

373.

CLAPP J, HELLEINER E. International political economy and the environment: back to the basics? *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):485-501.

374.

FALKNER R. Global environmentalism and the greening of international society. *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):503-522.

375.

OVODENKO A, KEOHANE RO. Institutional diffusion in international environmental affairs. *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):523-541.

376.

ABBOTT KW. Engaging the public and the private in global sustainability governance. *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):543-564.

377.

IVANOVA M. Institutional design and UNEP reform: historical insights on form, function and financing. *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):565-584.

378.

BERNSTEIN S, CASHORE B. Complex global governance and domestic policies: four pathways of influence. *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):585-604.

379.

RAJAMANI L. The changing fortunes of differential treatment in the evolution of international environmental law. *International Affairs*. 2012 May;88(3):605–623.

380.

Vogler, John, Imber, Mark F., ESRC Global Environmental Change Programme. *The environment and international relations*. London: Routledge; 1996.

381.

Wennmann A. The Political Economy of Conflict Financing: A Comprehensive Approach beyond Natural Resources. *Global Governance*. 2007;13(3):427–444.

382.

Collins, Alan. *Contemporary security studies*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

383.

Devetak, Richard, Hughes, Christopher W., MyiLibrary. *The globalization of political violence: globalization's shadow*. London: Routledge; 2008.

384.

Devetak, Richard, Hughes, Christopher W. *The globalization of political violence: globalization's shadow*. London: Routledge; 2008.

385.

Kirshner, Jonathan, MyiLibrary. *Globalization and national security*. London: Routledge; 2006.

386.

Williams PD, McDonald M, editors. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 3rd edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5295090>

387.

Williams PD. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203122570>

388.

Bain, William, MyiLibrary. The empire of security and the safety of the people. London: Routledge; 2006.

389.

Bain, William. The empire of security and the safety of the people. Abingdon: Routledge; 2006.

390.

Booth, Ken. Statecraft and security: the Cold War and beyond. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

391.

Coker, Christopher, International Institute for Strategic Studies. Globalisation and insecurity in the twenty-first century: NATO and the management of risk. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

392.

Cha VD. Globalization and the Study of International Security. Journal of Peace Research. 2000 May 1;37(3):391-403.

393.

Clark, Ian. The post Cold War order: the spoils of peace. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

394.

Clark, Ian. Globalization and fragmentation: international relations in the twentieth century. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1997.

395.

Goetschel L. Globalisation and Security: The Challenge of Collective Action in a Politically Fragmented World. *Global Society*. 2000 Apr;14(2):259–277.

396.

Grenfell, Damian, James, Paul. Rethinking insecurity, war and violence: beyond savage globalization? London: Routledge; 2009.

397.

Hough, Peter. Understanding global security. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2008.

398.

HUGHES CW. Conceptualizing the Globalization-Security Nexus in the Asia-Pacific. *Security Dialogue*. 2001 Dec 1;32(4):407–421.

399.

Mabee, Bryan, MyiLibrary. The globalization of security: state power, security provision and legitimacy [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from: <http://0-lib.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=253303>

400.

Mabee, Bryan. The globalization of security: state power, security provision and legitimacy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

401.

Kay S. Globalization, Power, and Security. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Mar 1;35(1):9-25.

402.

Patomäki, Heikki. *The political economy of global security: war, future crises and changes in global governance*. Abingdon: Routledge; 2008.

403.

Paul TV, Ripsman NM. Under Pressure? Globalisation and the National Security State. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 2004 Mar 1;33(2):355-380.

404.

Caroline Thomas. *Global Governance, Development and Human Security: Exploring the Links*. Third World Quarterly. Taylor & Francis, Ltd.; 2001;22(2):159-175.

405.

Baylis, John, Wirtz, James J., Gray, Colin S. *Strategy in the contemporary world: an introduction to strategic studies*. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

406.

Collins A, editor. *Contemporary security studies* [Internet]. Sixth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2022. Available from:
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.1093%2Fhepl%2F9780198862192.001.0001>

407.

Hughes CW, Lai YM. *Security studies: a reader* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781134341641>

408.

Terriff, Terry. Security studies today. Cambridge: Polity in association with Blackwell; 1999.

409.

Williams PD, McDonald M, editors. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 3rd edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5295090>

410.

Williams PD. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203122570>

411.

Baylis, John, Wirtz, James J., Gray, Colin S. Strategy in the contemporary world: an introduction to strategic studies. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

412.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies [Internet]. Sixth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2022. Available from: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.1093%2Fhepl%2F9780198862192.001.0001>

413.

Williams PD, McDonald M, editors. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 3rd edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5295090>

414.

Williams PD. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203122570>

415.

Hayden P. The Ashgate research companion to ethics and international relations [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Pub. Ltd; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=449238>

416.

Understanding the Bush Doctrine.

417.

The Grotian Vision of World Order.

418.

Anand, Ruchi. Self-defense in international relations. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

419.

Best, Geoffrey. War and law since 1945. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994.

420.

Must War Find a Way?

421.

Bildt C. Force and Diplomacy. Survival. 2000 Jan;42(1):141-148.

422.

Bjola, Corneliu, MyiLibrary. Legitimising the use of force in international politics: Kosovo, Iraq and the ethics of intervention [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from: <http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=232485>

423.

"Legitimacy and the Use of Force: Bridging the Analytical-Normative Divide".

424.

Coker, Christopher. War and the 20th century: a study of war and modern consciousness. London: Brassey's; 1994.

425.

Cox M. American power before and after 11 September: dizzy with success? International Affairs. 2002 Apr;78(2):261-276.

426.

Crocker, Chester A., Hampson, Fen Osler, Aall, Pamela R., United States Institute of Peace. Leashing the dogs of war: conflict management in a divided world. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace; 2007.

427.

Dower, Nigel. The ethics of war and peace: cosmopolitan and other perspectives. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

428.

Angstrom, Jan, Duyvesteyn, Isabelle, MyiLibrary. Modern war and the utility of force: challenges, methods and strategy [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: <http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=258636>

429.

Fisher, David. *Morality and war: can war be just in the twenty-first century?* Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

430.

HAINES S. The influence of Operation Allied Force on the development of the. *International Affairs*. 2009 May;85(3):477-490.

431.

Hensel, Howard M. *The law of armed conflict: constraints on the contemporary use of military force*. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2007.

432.

Holsti, K. J. *The state, war, and the state of war*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996.

433.

Holsti, K. J. *Peace and war: armed conflicts and the international order 1648-1989*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1991.

434.

Howard M. When are wars decisive? *Survival*. 1999 Mar 1;41(1):126-135.

435.

Howard, Michael. *War and the liberal conscience*. London: Temple Smith; 1978.

436.

Review by: Carl Kaysen. *Is War Obsolete?: A Review Essay*. *International Security*. The MIT Press; 1990;14(4):42-64.

437.

Lewis, Michael W., Corn, Geoffrey S. The war on terror and the laws of war: a military perspective. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press; 2009.

438.

Litwak R. The new calculus of pre-emption. *Survival*. 2002 Feb;44(4):53-80.

439.

Lowe, A. V., MyiLibrary. The United Nations Security Council and war: the evolution of thought and practice since 1945 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://0-www.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk?id=177011>

440.

Luard, Evan. Conflict and peace in the modern international system: a study of the principles of international order. 2nd (completely rev.) ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1988.

441.

Luard E. War in international society: a study in international sociology. London: I.B. Tauris; 1986.

442.

Mandelbaum M. Is major war obsolete? *Survival*. 1998 Dec 1;40(4):20-38.

443.

An Unnecessary War.

444.

The Roots of the Bush Doctrine: Power, Nationalism, and Democracy Promotion in U.S. Strategy. *International Security*.

445.

Jan Narveson. Pacifism: A Philosophical Analysis. *Ethics*. The University of Chicago Press; 1965;75(4):259–271.

446.

RALPH J. The laws of war and the state of the American exception. *Review of International Studies*. 2009 Jul;35(03).

447.

Rengger N. On the just war tradition in the twenty-first century. *International Affairs*. 2002 Apr;78(2):353–363.

448.

Roberts P. The supreme emergency exemption: Rawls and the use of force. *European Journal of Political Theory*. 2012 Apr 1;11(2):155–171.

449.

Shue, Henry, Rodin, David. *Preemption: military action and moral justification*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

450.

Smith ME. The Strategic Bombing Debate: The Second World War and Vietnam. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 1977 Jan 1;12(1):175–191.

451.

Sobek, David. *The causes of war*. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

452.

Tunç H. Preemption in the Bush Doctrine: A Reappraisal. *Foreign Policy Analysis*. 2009 Jan;5(1):1-16.

453.

Van Creveld, Martin. *The transformation of war*. London: Free Press; 1991.

454.

Walzer, Michael. *Arguing about war*. London: Yale Nota Bene; 2005.

455.

Walzer M, Ebook Central. *Just and unjust wars: a moral argument with historical illustrations* [Internet]. 5th ed. New York: Basic Books; 2015. Available from: <http://city.ebilib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=2083288>

456.

Wheeler NJ. Dying for 'Enduring Freedom': Accepting Responsibility for Civilian Casualties in the War against Terrorism. *International Relations*. 2002 Aug 1;16(2):205-225.

457.

Baylis, John, Wirtz, James J., Gray, Colin S. *Strategy in the contemporary world: an introduction to strategic studies*. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

458.

Collins A, editor. *Contemporary security studies* [Internet]. Sixth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2022. Available from: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.1093%2Fhepl%2F9780198862192.001.0001>

459.

Hayden P. *The Ashgate research companion to ethics and international relations* [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Pub. Ltd; 2009. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=449238>

460.

Williams PD, McDonald M, editors. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 3rd edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5295090>

461.

Williams PD. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203122570>

462.

BELLAMY AJ, WILLIAMS PD. The new politics of protection? Côte d'Ivoire, Libya and the responsibility to protect. *International Affairs*. 2011 Jul;87(4):825–850.

463.

Pattison J. Introduction. *Ethics & International Affairs*. 2011 Sep;25(03):251–254.

464.

Welsh J. Civilian Protection in Libya: Putting Coercion and Controversy Back into RtoP. *Ethics & International Affairs*. 2011 Sep;25(03):255–262.

465.

Bellamy AJ. Libya and the Responsibility to Protect: The Exception and the Norm. *Ethics & International Affairs*. 2011 Sep;25(03):263–269.

466.

Pattison J. The Ethics of Humanitarian Intervention in Libya. *Ethics & International Affairs*. 2011 Sep;25(03):271–277.

467.

Chesterman S. "Leading from Behind": The Responsibility to Protect, the Obama Doctrine, and Humanitarian Intervention after Libya. *Ethics & International Affairs*. 2011 Sep;25(03):279-285.

468.

Weiss TG. RtoP Alive and Well after Libya. *Ethics & International Affairs*. 2011 Sep;25(03):287-292.

469.

Adam Roberts. *Humanitarian War: Military Intervention and Human Rights*. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). Wiley-Blackwell; 1993;69(3):429-449.

470.

Badescu CG, Weiss TG. Misrepresenting R2P and Advancing Norms: An Alternative Spiral? *International Studies Perspectives*. 2010 Nov;11(4):354-374.

471.

Bellamy, Alex J. *Responsibility to protect: the global effort to end mass atrocities*. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

472.

Bellamy AJ. Realizing the Responsibility to Protect. *International Studies Perspectives*. 2009 May;10(2):111-128.

473.

Bjola, Corneliu, MyiLibrary. *Legitimising the use of force in international politics: Kosovo, Iraq and the ethics of intervention*. London: Routledge; 2009.

474.

Caplan R. Seeing the Responsibility to Protect in Perspective. *Ethnopolitics*. 2011 Mar;10(1):129-132.

475.

Chesterman, Simon. *Just war or just peace?: humanitarian intervention and international law*. New ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

476.

DE WAAL A. Darfur and the failure of the responsibility to protect. *International Affairs*. 2007 Nov;83(6):1039-1054.

477.

Doyle MW. International Ethics and the Responsibility to Protect. *International Studies Review*. 2011 Mar;13(1):72-84.

478.

Evans G. Ethnopolitical Conflict: When is it Right to Intervene? *Ethnopolitics*. 2011 Mar;10(1):115-123.

479.

Evans, Gareth J. *The responsibility to protect: ending mass atrocity crimes once and for all*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press; 2008.

480.

Hehir A. *Humanitarian intervention: an introduction*. Second edition. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.

481.

Holzgrefe, J. L., Keohane, Robert O. *Humanitarian intervention: ethical, legal and political*

dilemmas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

482.

Kuperman AJ. Catchy Name for a Fading Norm. *Ethnopolitics*. 2011 Mar;10(1):125–128.

483.

Lang, Anthony F. *Just intervention*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press; 2003.

484.

Nardin, Terry, Williams, Melissa S., *American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy. Humanitarian intervention*. London: New York University Press; 2006.

485.

Moral limit and possibility in world politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

486.

Adam Roberts. *Humanitarian War: Military Intervention and Human Rights*. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). Wiley-Blackwell; 1993;69(3):1944–449.

487.

Seybolt, Taylor B., *Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. Humanitarian military intervention: the conditions for success and failure*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008.

488.

Smirl L. Building the Other, Constructing Ourselves: Spatial Dimensions of International Humanitarian Response. *International Political Sociology*. 2008 Sep;2(3):236–253.

489.

Tannam E. The Responsibility to Protect: Normative Strength and Empirical Weakness? *Ethnopolitics*. 2011 Mar;10(1):133-135.

490.

Tesón FR. Humanitarian intervention: an inquiry into law and morality. 3rd ed. Ardsley, N.Y.: Transnational; 2005.

491.

Thakur, Ramesh Chandra. The responsibility to protect: norms, laws, and the use of force in international politics. London: Routledge; 2011.

492.

Thakur, Ramesh Chandra, MyiLibrary. The United Nations, peace and security: from collective security to the responsibility to protect [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://0-www.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=48021>

493.

Independent International Commission on Kosovo, Oxford Scholarship Online Political Science. The Kosovo report: conflict, international response, lessons learned [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. Available from: <http://0-www.oxfordscholarship.com.wam.city.ac.uk/view/10.1093/0199243093.001.0001/acprof-9780199243099>

494.

Walker TC. Two Faces of Liberalism: Kant, Paine, and the Question of Intervention. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2008 Sep;52(3):449-468.

495.

WELSH JM. A normative case for pluralism: reassessing Vincent's views on humanitarian

intervention. *International Affairs*. 2011 Sep;87(5):1193–1204.

496.

Welsh, Jennifer M., MyiLibrary. Humanitarian intervention and international relations [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <http://0-www.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=119875>

497.

Humanitarian Intervention After Kosovo: Emergent Norm, Moral Duty or the Coming Anarchy? *International Affairs*. 2001 Jan;77(1):113–128.

498.

Williams, John. Space, Scale and Just War: Meeting the Challenge of Humanitarian Intervention and Trans-National Terrorism. *Review of international studies*. 2008 Oct 1;34(4).

499.

BOYLE MJ. The costs and consequences of drone warfare. *International Affairs*. 2013 Jan;89(1):1–29.

500.

Brunstetter, Daniel;Braun. The Implications of Drones on the Just War Tradition. *Ethics & international affairs*. 2011 Oct 1;25(3).

501.

Kassimeris G, Buckley J, editors. The Ashgate research companion to modern warfare [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2016. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5207698>

502.

Stathis N. Kalyvas. 'New' and 'Old' Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction? *World Politics*.

Cambridge University Press; 2001;54(1):99–118.

503.

Mello PA. In search of new wars: The debate about a transformation of war. *European Journal of International Relations*. 2010 Mar 12;16(2):297–309.

504.

Newman E. The 'New Wars' Debate: A Historical Perspective is Needed. *Security Dialogue*. 2004 Jun 1;35(2):173–189.

505.

Agüera M. Air Power Paradox: NATO's 'Misuse' of Military Force in Kosovo and its Consequences. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*. 2001 Sep;12(3):115–135.

506.

A Revolution in Warfare. *Foreign Affairs*.

507.

Coker, Christopher. *Humane warfare*. Abingdon: Routledge; 2001.

508.

Freedman L. The changing forms of military conflict. *Survival*. 1998 Jan;40(4):39–56.

509.

Hoskins, Andrew. *War and media: the emergence of diffused war*. Cambridge: Polity; 2010.

510.

Ignatieff, Michael. Virtual war: Kosovo and beyond. London: Vintage; 2001.

511.

Lambeth BS. The technology revolution in air warfare. *Survival*. 1997 Mar;39(1):65–83.

512.

Erik Lin-Greenberg. Airpower in Peace Operations Re-examined. *International peacekeeping* (London, England). 2011;18(4).

513.

Edward N. Luttwak. A Post-Heroic Military Policy. *Foreign Affairs*. Council on Foreign Relations; 75(4):33–44.

514.

Luttwak, Edward N. Toward Post-Heroic Warfare. *Foreign Affairs*.

515.

Luttwak, Edward. *Strategy : the logic of war and peace*. 2nd ed. Harvard University Press 2002;

516.

Thomas G. Mahnken and Barry D. Watts. What the Gulf War Can (and Cannot) Tell Us about the Future of Warfare. *International Security*. The MIT Press; 1997;22(2):151–162.

517.

Robinson P. Theorizing the Influence of Media on World Politics: Models of Media Influence on Foreign Policy. *European Journal of Communication*. 2001 Dec 1;16(4):523–544.

518.

THE CNN EFFECT: CAN NEWS MEDIA DRIVE FOREIGN POLICY? (Open Library).

519.

Shaw, Martin. The new Western way of war: risk-transfer war and its crisis in Iraq. Cambridge: Polity; 2005.

520.

Askin, Kelly Dawn. War crimes against women: prosecution in international war crimes tribunals. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff; 1997.

521.

Ayoob, Mohammed. The Third World security predicament: state making, regional conflict, and the international system. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 1995.

522.

Review by: Mohammed Ayoob. The Security Problematic of the Third World. World Politics [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 1991;43(2):257-283. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/2010473>

523.

Bain, William, MyiLibrary. The empire of security and the safety of the people [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2006. Available from: <http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk?id=56704>

524.

Barnett, Michael N. Eyewitness to a genocide: the United Nations and Rwanda. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2002.

525.

Bauman, Zygmunt. Modernity and the Holocaust. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2000.

526.

Mats Berdal. How 'New' Are 'New Wars'? Global Economic Change and the Study of Civil War. *Global Governance*. Lynne Rienner Publishers; 200312;9(4):477-502.

527.

Berdal, Mats, Malone, David, International Peace Academy. Greed & grievance: economic agendas in civil wars. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 2000.

528.

Berry, John A., Berry, Carol Pott. Genocide in Rwanda: a collective memory. Washington, D.C.: Howard University Press; 1999.

529.

Beswick, Danielle, Jackson, Paul. Conflict, security, and development: an introduction. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

530.

Brown, Michael E. Ethnic conflict and international security. Chichester: Princeton University Press; 1993.

531.

Kenneth D. Bush and E. Fuat Keyman. Identity-Based Conflict: Rethinking Security in a Post-Cold War World. *Global Governance*. Lynne Rienner Publishers; 1997;3(3):311-328.

532.

Buzan, Barry. People, states and fear: an agenda for international security studies in the post-cold war era. 2nd ed. Boulder: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1991.

533.

Cigar, Norman. Genocide in Bosnia: the policy of 'ethnic cleansing'. College Station: Texas A&M University Press; 1995.

534.

Jack Donnelly. Human Rights: A New Standard of Civilization? International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. Wiley; 1998;74(1):1944-23. Available from: <http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/2624663>

535.

Duffield, Mark R. Global governance and the new wars: the merging of development and security. London: Zed; 2001.

536.

Dunne, Timothy, Wheeler, Nicholas J. Human rights in global politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

537.

Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity. International Organization.

538.

Gellately, Robert, Kiernan, Ben. The specter of genocide: mass murder in historical perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

539.

Gray, Colin S. Modern strategy. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

540.

Hayden, Patrick, MyiLibrary. The Ashgate research companion to ethics and international relations [Internet]. Farnham: Ashgate; 2009. Available from:

<http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=226118>

541.

Jones A, Ebook Central. Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis; 2010. Available from: <http://city.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=589610>

542.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. Civil Wars. Oxford: Polity Press; 2010.

543.

Kaldor, Mary. New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era. 3rd ed. Oxford: John Wiley and Sons Ltd; 2012.

544.

Kalyvas, Stathis N., MyiLibrary. The logic of violence in civil war. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

545.

Kassimeris G, Buckley J, editors. The Ashgate research companion to modern warfare [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2016. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5207698>

546.

Laitin, David D., MyiLibrary. Nations, states and violence. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

547.

Lake, David A., Rothchild, Donald S. The international spread of ethnic conflict: fear, diffusion and escalation. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1998.

548.

Lash, Scott, Friedman, Jonathan. Modernity and identity. Cambridge, USA: Blackwell; 1992.

549.

Malesevic, Sinisa. The sociology of war and violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

550.

McCuen, Marnie. The genocide reader: the politics of ethnicity and extermination. Hudson, Wis: GEM Publications; 2000.

551.

Mundy J. Deconstructing civil wars: Beyond the new wars debate. Security Dialogue. 2011 Jun 16;42(3):279–295.

552.

Strand H. Deconstructing civil war: A rejoinder. Security Dialogue. 2011 Jun 1;42(3):297–302.

553.

Posen BR. The security dilemma and ethnic conflict. Survival. 1993 Mar;35(1):27–47.

554.

Roth, John K. Genocide and human rights: a philosophical guide. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

555.

Schabas, William. Genocide in international law: the crime of crimes. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

556.

Shaw, Martin. What is genocide? Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

557.

Shaw, Martin. War and genocide: organized killing in modern society. Cambridge: Polity in association in Blackwell; 2003.

558.

Weldes, Jutta. Cultures of insecurity: states, communities and the production of danger. London: University of Minnesota Press; 1999.

559.

Wimmer, Andreas. Facing ethnic conflicts: toward a new realism. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield; 2004.

560.

Baylis, John, Wirtz, James J., Gray, Colin S. Strategy in the contemporary world: an introduction to strategic studies. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

561.

Collins A, editor. Contemporary security studies [Internet]. Sixth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2022. Available from:
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.1093%2Fhepl%2F9780198862192.001.0001>

562.

Williams PD, McDonald M, editors. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 3rd edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5295090>

563.

Williams PD. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from:

<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203122570>

564.

Lupovici A. The Emerging Fourth Wave of Deterrence Theory-Toward a New Research Agenda. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2010 Sep 6;54(3):705–732.

565.

Scott D. Sagan. Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons?: Three Models in Search of a Bomb. *International Security*. The MIT Press; 1996;21(3):196–86.

566.

WOODS M. Reflections on nuclear optimism: Waltz, Burke and proliferation. *Review of International Studies*. 2002 Jan;28(01).

567.

Thakur R. Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament: Can the Power of Ideas Tame the Power of the State? *International Studies Review*. 2011 Mar;13(1):34–45.

568.

Deborah Yarsike Ball and Theodore P. Gerber. Russian Scientists and Rogue States: Does Western Assistance Reduce the Proliferation Threat? *International Security* [Internet]. The MIT Press; 2005;29(4):50–77. Available from:

<http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/4137497?&Search=yes&searchText=%2522russian+scientists+and+rogue+states%2522&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253D%252522russian%252Bscientists%252Band%252Brogue%252Bstates%252522%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100553%2526Search%253DSearch%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=3&returnA>

articleService=showFullText

569.

Betts, Richard K. The new threat of mass destruction. Foreign affairs (New York, NY). 1998 Jan 1;77(1).

570.

Bobbitt, Philip, Freedman, Lawrence, Treverton, Gregory. US nuclear strategy: a reader. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1989.

571.

Booth K. Nuclearism, human rights and constructions of security (part 1). The International Journal of Human Rights. 1999 Jun;3(2):1-24.

572.

Booth K. Nuclearism, human rights and constructions of security (part 2). The International Journal of Human Rights. 1999 Sep;3(3):44-61.

573.

BOWEN WQ, COTTEE M, HOBBS C. Multilateral cooperation and the prevention of nuclear terrorism: pragmatism over idealism. International Affairs. 2012 Mar;88(2):349-368.

574.

BOWEN WQ, BREWER J. Iran's nuclear challenge: nine years and counting. International Affairs. 2011 Jul;87(4):923-943.

575.

Nuclear Proliferation Rings: New Challenges to the Nuclear Non-proliferation Regime. International Security.

576.

Brown H. New Nuclear Realities. The Washington Quarterly. 2008 Jan;31(1):7-22.

577.

Lugar, Richard. Redefining NATO's Mission: WMD Terrorism. The Washington quarterly. 2002 Jun 1;25(3).

578.

Carter, Ashton B. How to Counter WMD; Foreign affairs (New York, NY). 2004 Sep 1;83(5).

579.

Ashton Carter, John Deutch and Philip Zelikow. Catastrophic Terrorism: Tackling the New Danger. Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations; 1998;77(6):80-94.

580.

Assessing virtual nuclear arsenals. Survival. 1998 Jan;40(1):129-144.

581.

Dannreuther, Roland. International security: the contemporary agenda. Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

582.

Delpech T. Nuclear weapons and the 'new world order': early warning from Asia? Survival. 1998 Dec 1;40(4):57-76.

583.

Dittmer, Lowell. South Asia's nuclear security dilemma: India, Pakistan, and China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe; 2005.

584.

Confronting nuclear, biological and chemical terrorism. *Survival*. 1998 Jan;40(3):43-65.

585.

Fitzpatrick, Mark, International Institute for Strategic Studies. The Iranian nuclear crisis: avoiding worst-case outcomes. Abingdon: Routledge; 2008.

586.

Freedman, Lawrence. Deterrence. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2004.

587.

Freedman, Lawrence, International Institute for Strategic Studies. The evolution of nuclear strategy. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with the International Institute for Strategic Studies; 1989.

588.

Freedman, Lawrence. The price of peace: living with the nuclear dilemma. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1988.

589.

GARDELS N. The Zero Nukes Conundrum. *New Perspectives Quarterly*. 2010 Jul 20;27(3):2-5.

590.

Glaser. The flawed case for Nuclear Disarmament. *Survival (London)*. 1998;40(1).

591.

Bush, missile defence and the Atlantic alliance. *Survival*. 2001 Mar;43(1):17-36.

592.

Graham Allison. How to Stop Nuclear Terror. *Foreign Affairs* [Internet]. Council on Foreign Relations; 2004;83(1):64-74. Available from:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/20033829>

593.

Gray CS, Payne KB. Nuclear Strategy: Is There a Future? *The Washington Quarterly*. 1983 Sep;6(3):55-66.

594.

Gray, Colin S. *Modern strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

595.

Hayden, Patrick, MyiLibrary. *The Ashgate research companion to ethics and international relations* [Internet]. Farnham: Ashgate; 2009. Available from:
<http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=226118>

596.

Heisbourg F. The prospects for nuclear stability between India and Pakistan. *Survival*. 1998 Dec 1;40(4):77-92.

597.

Ikle. *Second Coming of the Nuclear Age, The*. Foreign affairs (New York, NY). 1996;75(1):119-128.

598.

WMD terrorism: an exchange. *Survival*. 1998 Jan;40(4):168-183.

599.

Kelle. The Third Review Conference of the Chemical Weapons Convention and beyond: key themes and the prospects of incremental change. *International affairs* (London). 2013;89(1).

600.

KOBLENTZ GD. From biodefence to biosecurity: the Obama administration's strategy for countering biological threats. *International Affairs*. 2012 Jan;88(1):131-148.

601.

Kile, Shannon N., Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. *Europe and Iran: perspectives on non-proliferation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

602.

Krepon M. Moving away from MAD. *Survival*. 2001 Jun 1;43(2):81-96.

603.

Laqueur, Walter. *The new terrorism: fanaticism and the arms of mass destruction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000.

604.

Latter, Richard, Wilton Park Conference. *The nuclear threat to global security*. London: HMSO; 1994.

605.

LEWIS J. Nuclear disarmament versus peace in the twenty-first century*. *International Affairs*. 2006 Jul;82(4):667-673.

606.

Lodgaard, Sverre. *Nuclear disarmament and non-proliferation: towards a nuclear-weapon*

free world? London: Routledge; 2010.

607.

MANKOFF J. The politics of US missile defence cooperation with Europe and Russia. *International Affairs*. 2012 Mar;88(2):329–347.

608.

Michael MccGwire. *Is There a Future for Nuclear Weapons?* *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). Wiley-Blackwell; 1994;70(2):1944–228.

609.

Michael MccGwire. *Deterrence: The Problem-Not the Solution*. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). Wiley-Blackwell; 1985;62(1):55–70.

610.

Moore, Richard. *Nuclear illusion, nuclear reality: Britain, the United States and nuclear weapons, 1958-64*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

611.

Muller H. The Future of Nuclear Weapons in an Interdependent World. *The Washington Quarterly*. 2008 Apr;31(2):63–75.

612.

BLIX H. A Season for Disarmament. *New Perspectives Quarterly*. 2010 Jul 20;27(3):7–9.

613.

SHULTZ G. Obama, Reagan and Zero Nukes. *New Perspectives Quarterly*. 2010 Jul 20;27(3):10–12.

614.

KISSINGER H. Better to Remain Ambiguous on Nukes. *New Perspectives Quarterly*. 2010 Jul 20;27(3):13-15.

615.

WOOLSEY RJ. Obama Plan May Spur Proliferation. *New Perspectives Quarterly*. 2010 Jul 20;27(3):16-19.

616.

O'NEIL A. Extended nuclear deterrence in East Asia: redundant or resurgent? *International Affairs*. 2011 Nov;87(6):1439-1457.

617.

Perkovich, George, Acton, James. *Abolishing nuclear weapons*. Abingdon: Routledge; 2008.

618.

Quinlan, Michael, MyiLibrary. *Thinking about nuclear weapons: principles, problems, prospects*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

619.

Michael Quinlan. *The Future of Nuclear Weapons: Policy for Western Possessors*. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). Wiley-Blackwell; 1993;69(3):1944-496.

620.

RUZICKA J, WHEELER NJ. The puzzle of trusting relationships in the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty. *International Affairs*. 2010 Jan;86(1):69-85.

621.

Sagan, Scott Douglas, Waltz, Kenneth Neal, Sagan, Scott Douglas. *The spread of nuclear weapons: a debate renewed : with new sections on India and Pakistan, terrorism, and*

missile defense. [2nd ed.]. London: W.W. Norton; 2003.

622.

Shaikh F. Pakistan's nuclear bomb: beyond the non-proliferation regime. *International Affairs*. 2002 Jan;78(1):29-48.

623.

Simpson, John, Sarnia Symposium. *Nuclear non-proliferation: an agenda for the 1990s*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

624.

SMITH MA. British nuclear weapons and NATO in the Cold War and beyond. *International Affairs*. 2011 Nov;87(6):1385-1399.

625.

Demystifying the US Nuclear Posture Review. *Survival*. 2002 Sep;44(3):133-148.

626.

Tannenwald N. Stigmatizing the Bomb: Origins of the Nuclear Taboo. *International Security*. 2005 Apr;29(4):5-49.

627.

THAKUR R. Envisioning Nuclear Futures. *Security Dialogue*. 2000 Mar 1;31(1):25-40.

628.

Walker W. Nuclear Order and Disorder. *International Affairs*. 2000 Oct;76(4):703-724.

629.

WALKER R. What is to be done about Nuclear Weapons?: A Rejoinder. Security Dialogue. 2000 Jun 1;31(2):179-184.

630.

Waltz KN. The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: More May Be Better: Introduction. The Adelphi Papers. 1981 Sep;21(171):1-1.

631.

Wolfsthal JB, Collina TZ. Nuclear terrorism and warhead control in Russia. Survival. 2002 Jun;44(2):71-83.

632.

YOST DS. The US debate on NATO nuclear deterrence. International Affairs. 2011 Nov;87(6):1401-1438.

633.

ZAGORSKI A. Post-Soviet Nuclear Proliferation Risks. Security Dialogue. 1992 Sep 1;23(3):27-39.

634.

Baylis, John, Wirtz, James J., Gray, Colin S. Strategy in the contemporary world: an introduction to strategic studies. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.

635.

Jackson, Richard, Sinclair, Samuel J., Dawsonera. Contemporary debates on terrorism [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=CityUniLon&isbn=9780203135358>

636.

Jackson, Richard, Sinclair, Samuel J. Contemporary debates on terrorism. London:

Routledge; 2012.

637.

Lutz J, Lutz JM, Lutz B, Lutz BJ, Lutz JM. Global Terrorism [Internet]. 2nd ed. Milton: Taylor & Francis; 2008. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5300622>

638.

Williams PD, McDonald M, editors. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 3rd edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=5295090>

639.

Williams PD. Security studies: an introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203122570>

640.

Ikenberry JG. American Grand Strategy in the Age of Terror. *Survival*. 2001 Dec;43(4):19–34.

641.

Abbott, Chris, Rogers, Paul, Sloboda, John A., Oxford Research Group. Global responses to global threats: sustainable security for the 21st century. Oxford: Oxford Research Group; 2006.

642.

Andreas P. Redrawing the Line: Borders and Security in the Twenty-first Century. *International Security*. 2003 Oct;28(2):78–111.

643.

Bellamy, Alex J. Fighting terror: ethical dilemmas. London: Zed; 2008.

644.

Bellamy AJ. Is the War on Terror Just? International Relations. 2005 Sep 1;19(3):275–296.

645.

BUZAN B. Will the 'global war on terrorism' be the new Cold War? International Affairs. 2006 Nov;82(6):1101–1118.

646.

Ashton B. Carter. The Architecture of Government in the Face of Terrorism. International Security. The MIT Press; 2001;26(3):5–23.

647.

Crelinsten, Ronald D. Counterterrorism. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

648.

Martha Crenshaw. The Causes of Terrorism. Comparative Politics. Ph.D. Program in Political Science of the City University of New York; 1981;13(4):379–399.

649.

Crocker, Chester A., Hampson, Fen Osler, Aall, Pamela R., United States Institute of Peace. Leashing the dogs of war: conflict management in a divided world. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace; 2007.

650.

Cronin, Audrey Kurth, International Institute for Strategic Studies. Ending terrorism: lessons for defeating al-Qaeda. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies; 2008.

651.

Dannreuther, Roland. International security: the contemporary agenda. Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

652.

Donohue, Laura K. The cost of counterterrorism: power, politics, and liberty. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

653.

Dory AJ. American civil security: The U.S. public and homeland security. The Washington Quarterly. 2003 Dec;27(1):37-52.

654.

Freedman L. The Third World War? Survival. 2001 Dec;43(4):61-88.

655.

David Fromkin. The Strategy of Terrorism. Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations; 1975;53(4):683-698.

656.

Fighting Terrorism the FATF Way. Fighting Terrorism the FATF Way.

657.

GASKARTH J. Entangling alliances? The UK's complicity in torture in the global war on terrorism. International Affairs. 2011 Jul;87(4):945-964.

658.

Greenwood C. International law and the 'war against terrorism'. International Affairs. 2002

Apr;78(2):301–317.

659.

Sea Trade and Security: An Assessment of the Post 9/11 Reaction. *Journal of International Affairs*.

660.

Hehir A. The Myth of the Failed State and the War on Terror: A Challenge to the Conventional Wisdom. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*. 2007 Nov;1(3):307–332.

661.

Hulsse R, Spencer A. The Metaphor of Terror: Terrorism Studies and the Constructivist Turn. *Security Dialogue*. 2008 Dec 1;39(6):571–592.

662.

Huysmans, Jef, Dobson, Andrew, Prokhovnik, Raia. The politics of protection: sites of insecurity and political agency. London: Routledge; 2006.

663.

Imre, Robert, Mooney, T. Brian, Clarke, Benjamin, MyiLibrary. Responding to terrorism: political, philosophical and legal perspectives. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2008.

664.

Jackson, Richard, Smyth, Marie, Gunning, Jeroen, MyiLibrary. Critical terrorism studies: a new research agenda. Abingdon: Routledge; 2009.

665.

Lansford, Tom, Watson, Robert P., Covarrubias, Jack, MyiLibrary. America's war on terror. 2nd ed. Farnham: Ashgate; 2009.

666.

Laqueur, Walter. The new terrorism: threat and response. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, Inc; 2002.

667.

Walter Laqueur. Postmodern Terrorism. Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations; 1996;75(5):24-36.

668.

Laqueur, Walter. The terrorism reader: a historical anthology. London: Wildwood House; 1979.

669.

Lacquer W. Terrorism. 1977.

670.

McCRISKEN T. Ten years on: Obama's war on terrorism in rhetoric and practice. International Affairs. 2011 Jul;87(4):781-801.

671.

Mythen G, Walklate S. Terrorism, Risk and International Security: The Perils of Asking 'What If?' Security Dialogue. 2008 Apr 1;39(2-3):221-242.

672.

Neumann, Peter R. Old and new terrorism. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

673.

Special Issue on Terrorism. International Affairs [Internet]. 86. Available from:

[http://0-web.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=2f6dfa73-dc87-44ab-b19d-28986ad2947c%40sessionmgr14&vid=2&hid=8&bquery=JN %22International Affairs%22 AND DT 20100701&bdata=JmRiPWJ0aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZl](http://0-web.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/ehost/results?sid=2f6dfa73-dc87-44ab-b19d-28986ad2947c%40sessionmgr14&vid=2&hid=8&bquery=JN%22International%22AND%22DT%2220100701&bdata=JmRiPWJ0aCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZl)

674.

Pedahzur, Ami. Suicide terrorism. Cambridge: Polity; 2005.

675.

Piazza JA. Incubators of Terror: Do Failed and Failing States Promote Transnational Terrorism? *International Studies Quarterly*. 2008 Sep;52(3):469–488.

676.

REES W, ALDRICH RJ. Contending cultures of counterterrorism: transatlantic divergence or convergence? *International Affairs*. 2005 Oct;81(5):905–923.

677.

Roach SC. Courting the Rule of Law? The International Criminal Court and Global Terrorism. *Global Governance*.

678.

Counterterrorism, Armed Force and the Laws of War. *Survival*.

679.

America and the New Terrorism: An Exchange. *Survival*.

680.

The Terror. *Survival*.

681.

America and the New Terrorism. Survival.

682.

Pragmatic Counterterrorism. Survival.

683.

Tan, Andrew T. H. U.S. strategy against global terrorism: how it evolved, why it failed, and where it is headed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

684.

Wilkinson, Paul. Terrorism versus democracy: the liberal state response. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2006.

685.

Space, Scale and Just War: Meeting the Challenge of Humanitarian Intervention and Trans-national Terrorism. Review of International Studies.

686.

Terriff T. 'Non-Traditional Security Threats: Economics, Crime and Migration' Chapter from Terriff, Terry et al (1999) Security Studies Today (pp.135-168), Cambridge: Polity Press.

687.

Huysmans J. The European Union and the Securitization of Migration. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2000 Dec;38(5):751-777.

688.

Aradau C. The Perverse Politics of Four-Letter Words: Risk and Pity in the Securitisation of Human Trafficking. Millennium - Journal of International Studies. 2004 Mar 1;33(2):251-277.

689.

Balzacq, Thierry, Carrera, Sergio, Centre for European Policy Studies. Migration, borders and asylum: trends and vulnerabilities in EU policy. Brussels: Centre for European Policy Studies; 2005.

690.

BOSWELL C. Migration Control in Europe After 9/11: Explaining the Absence of Securitization. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 2007 Sep;45(3):589–610.

691.

Buzan, Barry, Wæver, Ole, Wilde, Jaap de. Security: a new framework for analysis. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner; 1998.

692.

Castles, Stephen, Miller, Mark J. The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world. 4th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

693.

Robin Cohen. Diasporas and the Nation-State: From Victims to Challengers. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). Wiley-Blackwell; 199607;72(3):1944–520.

694.

Dannreuther, Roland. International security: the contemporary agenda. Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

695.

Esman, Milton J. Diasporas in the contemporary world. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

696.

Fierke, K. M. Critical approaches to international security. Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

697.

Fukuyama F. Identity and Migration. Prospect.

698.

Guild, Elspeth. Security and migration in the 21st century. Cambridge: Polity; 2009.

699.

Guild, Elspeth, Groenendijk, C. A., Carrera, Sergio, MyiLibrary. Illiberal liberal states: immigration, citizenship, and integration in the EU. Farnham: Ashgate; 2009.

700.

Guild E, Selm J van, Taylor & Francis. International migration and security: opportunities and challenges [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2005. Available from: <http://0-www.tandfebooks.com.wam.city.ac.uk/isbn/9780203236581>

701.

Huysmans, Jef. The politics of insecurity: fear, migration and asylum in the EU. Abingdon: Routledge; 2006.

702.

Koser, Khalid. International migration: a very short introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

703.

Lischer, Sarah Kenyon. Dangerous sanctuaries: refugee camps, civil war, and the dilemmas of humanitarian aid. Bristol: University Presses Marketing [distributor]; 2006.

704.

Lucassen, Leo. The immigrant threat: the integration of old and new migrants in western Europe since 1850. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 2005.

705.

Mcsweeney B. Identity and security: Buzan and the Copenhagen school. Review of International Studies. 2009 Oct 26;22(01).

706.

Newman, Edward, Selm, Joanne van, MyiLibrary. Refugees and forced displacement: international security, human vulnerability, and the state [Internet]. Tokyo: United Nations University Press; 2003. Available from: <http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=125316>

707.

Spencer, Sarah. The politics of migration: managing opportunity, conflict and change. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2003.

708.

Stedman, Stephen John, Tanner, Fred. Refugee manipulation: war, politics, and the abuse of human suffering. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution; 2003.

709.

Munster, Rens van. Securitizing immigration: the politics of risk in the EU. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

710.

Wæver, Ole. Identity, migration and the new security agenda in Europe. London: Pinter; 1993.

711.

Watson, Scott D., MyiLibrary. The securitization of humanitarian migration: digging moats and sinking boats. London: Routledge; 2009.

712.

Weiner, Myron. The global migration crisis: challenge to states and to human rights. New York: HarperCollins College Publishers; 1995.

713.

Myron Weiner. Security, Stability, and International Migration. International Security. The MIT Press; 1992;17(3):91-126.

714.

Elbe S. AIDS, Security, Biopolitics. International Relations. 2005 Dec 1;19(4):403-419.

715.

McINNIS C, LEE K. Health, security and foreign policy. Review of International Studies. 2006 Feb 27;32(01).

716.

BARNETT T, PRINS G. HIV/AIDS and security: fact, fiction and evidence-a report to UNAIDS. International Affairs. 2006 Mar;82(2):359-368.

717.

Bratt D. Blue Condoms: The Use of International Peacekeepers in the Fight against AIDS. International Peacekeeping. 2002 Sep;9(3):67-86.

718.

Elbe S. Risking Lives: AIDS, Security and Three Concepts of Risk. Security Dialogue. 2008 Apr 1;39(2-3):177-198.

719.

Elbe S. Should HIV/AIDS Be Securitized? The Ethical Dilemmas of Linking HIV/AIDS and Security. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2006 Mar;50(1):119–144.

720.

Elbe S. HIV/AIDS and the Changing Landscape of War in Africa. *International Security*. 2002 Oct;27(2):159–177.

721.

Feldbaum H, Lee K, Patel P. The National Security Implications of HIV/AIDS. *PLoS Medicine*. 2006;3(6).

722.

HIV and National Security: Where Are the Links? - Council on Foreign Relations.

723.

IQBAL Z. Health and Human Security: The Public Health Impact of Violent Conflict. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2006 Sep;50(3):631–649.

724.

Securitization of International Public Health. *Global Governance*.

725.

Lowicki-Zucca M, Karmin S, Dehne KL. HIV among Peacekeepers and its Likely Impact on Prevalence on Host Countries' HIV Epidemics. *International Peacekeeping*. 2009 Jun;16(3):352–363.

726.

Maclean SJ. Microbes, Mad Cows and Militaries: Exploring the Links Between Health and Security. *Security Dialogue*. 2008 Oct 1;39(5):475–494.

727.

MCINNES C. HIV/AIDS and security. *International Affairs*. 2006 Mar;82(2):315–326.

728.

Assessing the Impact of HIV/AIDS on Economic Growth and Rural Agriculture in Africa. *Journal of International Affairs*,.

729.

Poku, Nana, Whiteside, Alan, Sandkjaer, Bjorg. *AIDS and governance*. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2007.

730.

Global health and governance: HIV/AIDS. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

731.

Poku NK. Poverty, debt and Africa's HIV/AIDS crisis. *International Affairs*. 2002 Jul;78(3):531–546.

732.

Prins G. AIDS and global security. *International Affairs*. 2004 Oct;80(5):931–952.

733.

Bush and Foreign Aid. *Foreign Affairs*. 34(2):292–313.

734.

MCINNES C, RUSHTON S. HIV, AIDS and security: where are we now? *International Affairs*. 2010 Jan;86(1):225–245.

735.

Sagala JK. HIV/AIDS Prevention Strategies in the Armed Forces in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Critical Review. *Armed Forces & Society*. 2007 May 9;34(2):292–313.

736.

Seckinelgin H, Bigirumwami J, Morris J. Securitization of HIV/AIDS in Context: Gendered Vulnerability in Burundi. *Security Dialogue*. 2010 Oct 14;41(5):515–535.

737.

Seckinelgin, Hakan. *International politics of HIV/AIDS: global disease-local pain*. London: Routledge; 2008.

738.

Singer PW. AIDS and International Security. *Survival*,. 44(1):145–158.

739.

Sjostedt R. Exploring the Construction of Threats: The Securitization of HIV/AIDS in Russia. *Security Dialogue*. 2008 Mar 1;39(1):7–29.

740.

Tripodi P, Patel P. The Global Impact of HIV/AIDS on Peace Support Operations. *International Peacekeeping*. 2002 Sep;9(3):51–66.

741.

UNAIDS. *AIDS, Security and Humanitarian Response*, 19th Meeting of the UNAIDS Programme Coordinating Board, Lusaka, Zambia. 2006.

742.

Avant D. The Implications of Marketized Security for IR Theory: The Democratic Peace, Late State Building, and the Nature and Frequency of Conflict. *Perspectives on Politics*. 2006 Aug 23;4(03).

743.

Leander A. The Power to Construct International Security: On the Significance of Private Military Companies. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 2005 Jun 1;33(3):803-825.

744.

P.W. Singer. *Corporate Warriors: The Rise of the Privatized Military Industry and Its Ramifications for International Security*. The MIT Press; 2001;26(3):186-220.

745.

Abrahamsen, Rita, Williams, Michael C. *Security beyond the state: private security in international politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

746.

Abrahamsen R, Williams MC. Securing the City: Private Security Companies and Non-State Authority in Global Governance. *International Relations*. 2007 Jun 1;21(2):237-253.

747.

Abrahamsen R, Williams MC. Introduction: The Privatisation and Globalisation of Security in Africa. *International Relations*. 2007 Jun 1;21(2):131-141.

748.

Abrahamsen R, Williams MC. Security sector reform: bringing the private in. *Conflict, Security & Development*. 2006 Apr;6(1):1-23.

749.

Rita Abrahamsen and Michael C. Williams. The Politics of Private Security in Kenya. Review of African Political Economy. Taylor & Francis, Ltd.; 200509;32(104):425–431.

750.

Avant D. The Privatization of Security and Change in the Control of Force. International Studies Perspectives. 2004 May;5(2):153–157.

751.

Bjork K, Jones R. Overcoming Dilemmas Created by the 21st Century Mercenaries: conceptualising the use of private security companies in Iraq. Third World Quarterly. 2005 Jun;26(4-5):777–796.

752.

Brooks D. Messiahs or mercenaries? The future of international private military services. International Peacekeeping. 2000 Dec;7(4):129–144.

753.

Bryden, Alan, Caparini, Marina, Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces. Private actors and security governance. [Geneva]: LIT [Verlag] & DCAF; 2006.

754.

Carmola, Kateri, MyiLibrary. Private security contractors and new wars: risk, law, and ethics. London: Routledge; 2010.

755.

Chesterman, Simon, Lehnardt, Chia. From mercenaries to market: the rise and regulation of private military companies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

756.

Dickinson, Laura A., MyiLibrary. Outsourcing war and peace: preserving public values in a world of privatized foreign affairs. London: Yale University Press; 2011.

757.

Dorn N, Levi M. European Private Security, Corporate Investigation and Military Services: Collective Security, Market Regulation and Structuring the Public Sphere. Policing and Society. 2007 Sep;17(3):213–238.

758.

Francis DJ. Mercenary intervention in Sierra Leone: Providing national security or international exploitation? Third World Quarterly. 1999 Apr;20(2):319–338.

759.

Hall, Rodney Bruce, Biersteker, Thomas J. The emergence of private authority in global governance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

760.

Herbert M. Howe. Private Security Forces and African Stability: The Case of Executive Outcomes. The Journal of Modern African Studies. Cambridge University Press; 1998;36(2):307–331.

761.

Kinsey CP, Hansen SJ, Franklin G. The impact of private security companies on Somalia's governance networks. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 2009 Mar;22(1):147–161.

762.

Krahmann E. Security: Collective Good or Commodity? European Journal of International Relations. 2008 Sep 1;14(3):379–404.

763.

Leander A. The Paradoxical Impunity of Private Military Companies: Authority and the Limits to Legal Accountability. *Security Dialogue*. 2010 Oct 14;41(5):467–490.

764.

Leander A, van Munster R. Private Security Contractors in the Debate about Darfur: Reflecting and Reinforcing Neo-Liberal Governmentality. *International Relations*. 2007 Jun 1;21(2):201–216.

765.

Lilly D. The privatisation of peace: an unlikely prospect. *Conflict, Security & Development*. 2002 Dec;2(03):139–144.

766.

Peake GP, Scheye E, Hills A. *Managing insecurity: field experiences of security sector reform*. London: Routledge; 2008.

767.

Musah, Abdel-Fatau, Fayemi, J. 'Kayode. *Mercenaries: an African security dilemma*. London: Pluto; 2000.

768.

Musah AF. Privatization of Security, Arms Proliferation and the Process of State Collapse in Africa. *Development and Change*. 2002 Nov;33(5):911–933.

769.

Paris, Roland, Sisk, Timothy D. *The dilemmas of statebuilding: confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations*. Abingdon: Routledge; 2009.

770.

Patterson, Malcolm Hugh. *Privatising peace: a corporate adjunct to United Nations peacekeeping and humanitarian operations*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

771.

Percy, Sarah V. *Mercenaries: the history of a norm in international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

772.

Percy, Sarah V., International Institute for Strategic Studies. *Regulating the private security industry*. Abingdon: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies; 2006.

773.

Richards A, Smith H. *Addressing the Role of Private Security Companies within Security Sector Reform Programmes*. 2005.

774.

SALW and Private Security Companies in South Eastern Europe: A Cause or Effect of Insecurity?

775.

David Shearer. *Outsourcing War*. Foreign Policy. Washingtonpost.Newsweek Interactive, LLC; 1998;(112):68-81.

776.

Singer, P. W. *Corporate warriors: the rise of the privatized military industry*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2004.

777.

Spearin C. *UN Peacekeeping and the International Private Military and Security Industry*. International Peacekeeping. 2011 Apr;18(2):196-209.

778.

Spearin C. Private, Armed and Humanitarian? States, NGOs, International Private Security Companies and Shifting Humanitarianism. *Security Dialogue*. 2008 Aug 1;39(4):363–382.

779.

Spearin C. Private security companies and humanitarians: A corporate solution to securing humanitarian spaces? *International Peacekeeping*. 2001 Mar;8(1):20–43.

780.

Stoddard A, Harmer A, DiDomenico A. The Use of Private Security Providers and Services in Humanitarian Operations.

781.

Welch M. Fragmented power and state-corporate killings: a critique of blackwater in Iraq. *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2008 Nov 11;51(3–4):351–364.

782.

Lehr, Peter, MyiLibrary. Violence at sea: piracy in the age of global terrorism. London: Routledge; 2007.

783.

Colás, Alejandro, Mabee, Bryan. Mercenaries, pirates, bandits and empires: private violence in historical context. London: Hurst; 2010.

784.

Geiss, Robin, Petrig, Anna, Oxford Scholarship Online Law. Piracy and armed robbery at sea: the legal framework for counter-piracy operations in Somalia and the Gulf of Aden. New York: Oxford University Press; 2011.

785.

Piracy off Somalia: UN Security Council Resolution 1816 and IMO Regional Counter-Piracy Efforts. *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*. 57(3):690–699.

786.

Hammond, Laura, Real Instituto Elcano. Somali piracy: a dangerous internal and external threat. Madrid: Real Instituto Elcano; 2008.

787.

Hansen S. Piracy in the Greater Gulf of Aden: Myths, Misconception and Remedies.

788.

Seeking Effectiveness for the Crackdown of Piracy at Sea. *Journal of International Affairs*. 2005;59(1):117–134.

789.

Mabee B. Pirates, privateers and the political economy of private violence. *Global Change, Peace & Security*. 2009 Jun;21(2):139–152.

790.

Piracy in Somalia: Threatening Global Trade, Feeding Local Wars. 2008.

791.

Moller B. Piracy off the Coast of Somalia. 2009.

792.

Murphy, Martin N. Small boats, weak states, dirty money: piracy & maritime terrorism in the modern world. London: Hurst; 2009.

793.

Murphy, Martin N., International Institute for Strategic Studies. Contemporary piracy and maritime terrorism: the threat to international security. Abingdon: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies; 2007.

794.

Roach, J. Ashley. ENHANCING MARITIME SECURITY IN THE STRAITS OF MALACCA AND SINGAPORE. Journal of International Affairs.

795.

Talley, Wayne Kenneth. Maritime safety, security and piracy. London: Informa; 2008.

796.

Baylis J, Wirtz JJ, Johnson JL, editors. Strategy in the contemporary world [Internet]. Seventh edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2022. Available from: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fdoi.org%2F10.1093%2Fhepl%2F9780192845719.001.0001>