

SG2043: Key Issues in Criminology

[View Online](#)

[1]

C. Eades, R. Grimshaw, A. Silvestri, and E. Solomon, "'Knife Crime' A review of evidence and policy'. [Online]. Available:
http://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/sites/crimeandjustice.org.uk/files/ccjs_knife_report.pdf

[2]

'Tackling Knife Crime: A Review of Literature on Knife Crime in the UK'. Royal Armouries Museum [Online]. Available:
http://royalarmouries.org/assets-uploaded/documents/RA_Literature_Review_on_Knife_Crime.pdf

[3]

F. Brookman and M. Maguire, 'Reducing homicide: A review of the possibilities', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, vol. 42, no. 4-5, pp. 325-403, Jan. 2005, doi:
10.1007/s10611-005-1931-4.

[4]

D. Dorling, 'Prime Suspect Murder in Britain', *Criminal obsessions: Why harm matters more than crime*. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/sites/crimeandjustice.org.uk/files/Criminal%20obsessions.pdf>

[5]

'Ending Gang and Youth Violence: Annual Report 2013'. HM Government, 2013 [Online]. Available:

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/278779/EndingGangYouthViolence2013.pdf

[6]

'Aiming high for young people: a ten year strategy for positive activities'. HM Treasury [Online]. Available: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130401151715/http://www.education.gov.uk/publications/eOrderingDownload/PU214.pdf>

[7]

B. Kinsella, 'Tacking Knife Crime Together: A Review of Local Anti-Knife Crime Projects'. [Online]. Available: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/97777/tackling-knife-crime-report.pdf

[8]

'Knife Amnesty Impact on Knife-Enabled Offences'. Metropolitan Police Service [Online]. Available: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/06_12_06_%20knife_amnesty.pdf

[9]

A. Sutherland, I. Brunton-Smith, and J. Jackson, 'Collective Efficacy, Deprivation and Violence in London', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 53, no. 6, pp. 1050–1074, Nov. 2013, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azt050.

[10]

P. Brantingham, 'Environment, Routine, and Situation: Toward a Pattern Theory of Crime', in *Routine activity and rational choice*, vol. *Advances in criminological theory*, New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction, 2004.

[11]

T. R. Clear, 'The new criminology of place signals an end to atomistic crime policies', *Community corrections report*, vol. 4, pp. 1–20, 1996.

[12]

M. Felson, *Crime and everyday life*, 4th ed. Thousand Oaks: SAGE, 2010.

[13]

M. Felson, R. B. Santos, and SAGE Knowledge EBA., *Crime and everyday life*, 4th ed. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-knowledge.sagepub.com.wam.city.ac.uk/view/crime-and-everyday-life-4e/SAGE.xml>
|

[14]

P. Wiles and A. Costello, 'The "Road to Nowhere": The Evidence for Travelling Criminals'. Home Office Research Study 207, 2000 [Online]. Available:
http://www.popcenter.org/tools/offender_interviews/PDFs/WilesCostello.pdf

[15]

M. A. Andresen and M. Felson, 'The Impact of Co-Offending', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 66–81, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azp043.

[16]

J. Bell, 'Cruising Cooper Street', *Police Chief*, vol. 1, pp. 26–29.

[17]

P. J. Brantingham and P. L. Brantingham, 'Crime Pattern Theory', in *Environmental criminology and crime analysis*, vol. Crime science series, Cullompton: Willan, 2008.

[18]

R. V. G. Clarke, *Situational crime prevention: successful case studies*, 2nd ed. Monsey, N.Y.: Criminal Justice, 1997.

[19]

R. V. Clarke, 'Seven Misconceptions of Situational Crime Prevention', in Handbook of crime prevention and community safety, Cullompton: Willan, 2005.

[20]

R. V. G. Clarke and M. Felson, Routine activity and rational choice, vol. Advances in criminological theory. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction, 2004.

[21]

T. D. Crowe, L. J. Fennelly, and Elsevier Freedom Collection EBA., 'Crime prevention through environmental design', 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.sciencedirect.com.wam.city.ac.uk/science/book/9780124116351>

[22]

J. E. Eck, D. Weisburd, and Police Executive Research Forum, Crime and place, vol. Crime prevention studies. Monsey, N.Y.: Criminal Justice Press, 1995.

[23]

M. Felson, 'The process of co-offending', in Theory for practice in situational crime prevention, vol. Crime prevention studies, Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2010.

[24]

H. Goldstein, Problem-oriented policing. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1990.

[25]

J. Hilborn, 'Dealing with crime and disorder in urban parks'. Problem-Oriented Guides for Police Response Guides Series No. 9 [Online]. Available: <http://ric-zai-inc.com/Publications/cops-p163-pub.pdf>

[26]

G. L. Kelling and C. M. Coles, Fixing broken windows: restoring order and reducing crime in our communities. New York: Touchstone, 1997.

[27]

J. Eck and T. Madensen, 'Spectator Violence in Stadiums'. Center for Problem-Oriented Policing [Online]. Available: http://www.popcenter.org/problems/spectator_violence/

[28]

G. Newman, R. V. Clarke, and S. G. Shoham, Rational Choice and Situational Crime Prevention. Dartmouth Publishing Group.

[29]

O. Newman, Defensible space: crime prevention through urban design. New York: Macmillan, 1972.

[30]

Barry Poyner, Design against crime. London: Butterworths, 1983.

[31]

P. Tremblay, 'Search for Suitable Co-offenders', in Routine activity and rational choice, vol. Advances in criminological theory, New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction, 2004.

[32]

R. Wortley, 'Situational Precipitators of Crime', in Environmental criminology and crime analysis, vol. Crime science series, Cullompton: Willan, 2008.

[33]

R. Wortley, 'Situational Precipitators of Crime', in Environmental criminology and crime analysis, vol. Crime science series, Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=184577>

[34]

R. Wortley and L. G. Mazerolle, *Environmental criminology and crime analysis*, vol. Crime science series. Cullompton: Willan, 2008.

[35]

R. Wortley, L. G. Mazerolle, and MyiLibrary, *Environmental criminology and crime analysis*, vol. Crime science series. Cullompton: Willan, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://0-lib.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=184577>

[36]

A. P. Brown, 'Anti-Social Behaviour, Crime Control and Social Control', *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, vol. 43, no. 2, pp. 203–211, May 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2311.2004.00321.x.

[37]

L. Casey, 'Engaging Communities in Fighting Crime'. Cabinet Office [Online]. Available: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/18_06_08_caseyreport.pdf

[38]

R. Coleman, 'Reclaiming the Streets: Closed Circuit Television, Neoliberalism and the Mystification of Social Divisions in Liverpool, UK', *Surveillance and Society*, vol. 2, no. 2/3, pp. 293–309, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://library.queensu.ca/ojs/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/download/3379/3342>

[39]

S. Walklate, 'Community and Crime Prevention', in *Controlling crime*, 2nd ed., London: SAGE, in association with the Open University, 2001.

[40]

R. Atkinson, G. Helms, and University of Glasgow, *Securing an urban renaissance: crime, community, and British urban policy*. Bristol: Policy Press, 2007.

[41]

N. Tilley, Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton: Willan, 2005.

[42]

R. Coleman, Reclaiming the streets: surveillance, social control and the city. Cullompton: Willan, 2004.

[43]

R. Coleman and MyiLibrary, Reclaiming the streets: surveillance, social control, and the city. Cullompton: Willan, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-www.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=133189>

[44]

S. Collins and R. Cattermole, Anti-social behaviour: powers and remedies. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2004.

[45]

A. Crawford and University of Leeds, Crime and insecurity: the governance of safety in Europe. Cullompton: Willan, 2002.

[46]

M. Feeley and J. Simon, 'The New Penology', in Criminological perspectives: essential readings, 2nd ed., London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003.

[47]

D. Gilling, Crime prevention: theory, policy and politics. London: Routledge, 2004.

[48]

'Report a crime or antisocial behaviour', 2009. [Online]. Available:

<https://www.gov.uk/report-crime-anti-social-behaviour>

[49]

G. Hughes, E. McLaughlin, and J. Muncie, 'Teetering on the Edge...', in *Crime prevention and community safety: new directions*, London: SAGE, in association with the Open University, 2002.

[50]

G. Hughes, *The politics of crime and community*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[51]

G. Hughes, *Understanding crime prevention: social control, risk and late modernity*, vol. *Crime and justice*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1998.

[52]

R. V. Clarke, 'Situational Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice', in *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*, 2nd ed., London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003.

[53]

R. V. Clark, 'Technology, Criminology and Crime Science', *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 55–63, 2002, doi: 10.1023/B:CRIM.0000037557.42894.f7.

[54]

M. Felson and R. Clarke, 'Opportunity Makes the Thief Practical theory for crime prevention'. Home Office, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110218135832/rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/prgpdfs/fprs98.pdf>

[55]

'Think Thief: A Designer's Guide to Designing Out Crime'. Home Office, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.veilig-ontwerp-beheer.nl/publicaties/designing-out-crime-a-designers-guide>

[56]

'Ten Principles of Opportunity and Crime', 2008. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.threatanalysis.com/blog/?p=87>

[57]

O. Newman, *Defensible space: crime prevention through urban design*. New York: Macmillan, 1972.

[58]

R. Atkinson, G. Helms, and University of Glasgow, *Securing an urban renaissance: crime, community, and British urban policy*. Bristol: Policy Press, 2007.

[59]

R. V. G. Clarke and D. B. Cornish, *The reasoning criminal: rational choice perspectives on offending*, vol. *Research in criminology*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1986.

[60]

A. Crawford, *Crime prevention and community safety: politics, policies, and practices*, vol. *Longman criminology series*. Harlow: Longman, 1998.

[61]

M. Davis, 'Beyond Blade Runner: Urban Control and the Ecology of Fear', in *Criminological perspectives: essential readings*, 2nd ed., London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003.

[62]

G. Hughes, A. Edwards, and Dawsonera, *Crime control and community: the new politics of*

public safety. Cullompton: Willan, 2002 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843924340>

[63]

D. Gilling, Crime prevention: theory, policy and politics. London: Routledge, 2004.

[64]

C. P. Nuttall, P. Goldblatt, C. Lewis, and Great Britain, Reducing offending: an assessment of research evidence on ways of dealing with offending behaviour, vol. Home Office research study. London: Home Office, 1998.

[65]

T. Hope, M. Shaw, and Great Britain, Communities and crime reduction. HMSO, 1988.

[66]

G. Hughes, The politics of crime and community. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[67]

G. Hughes, E. McLaughlin, and J. Muncie, 'Teetering on the Edge...', in Crime prevention and community safety: new directions, London: SAGE, in association with the Open University, 2002.

[68]

M. J. Smith and N. Tilley, Crime science: new approaches to preventing and detecting crime, vol. Crime science series. London: Routledge, 2012.

[69]

N. Tilley, Handbook of crime prevention and community safety. Cullompton: Willan, 2005.

[70]

S. GRAHAM and D. WOOD, 'Digitizing Surveillance: Categorization, Space, Inequality', *Critical Social Policy*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 227–248, May 2003, doi: 10.1177/0261018303023002006.

[71]

K. D. Haggerty, Richard V. Ericson, 'The surveillant assemblage', *British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 51, no. 4, pp. 605–622, Dec. 2000, doi: 10.1080/00071310020015280.

[72]

K. D. Haggerty, 'The Thousand Times Larger: Anticipating the Expansion of Surveillance', in *New directions in surveillance and privacy*, Cullompton: Willan, 2009.

[73]

D. Lyon, 'Surveillance as Social Sorting: Computer Codes and Mobile Bodies', in *Surveillance as social sorting: privacy, risk and digital discrimination*, London: Routledge, 2003.

[74]

D. Lyon, 'Surveillance as Social Sorting: Computer Codes and Mobile Bodies', in *Surveillance as social sorting: privacy, risk, and digital discrimination*, London: Routledge, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=14126>

[75]

'A Report on the Surveillance Society'. Information Commissioner by the Surveillance Studies Network [Online]. Available: http://ico.org.uk/~media/documents/library/Data_Protection/Practical_application/SURVEILLANCE_SOCIETY_FULL_REPORT_2006.PDF

[76]

L. Amoore, 'Algorithmic War: Everyday Geographies of the War on Terror', *Antipode*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 49–69, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8330.2008.00655.x.

[77]

L. Amoore, 'Lines of sight: on the visualization of unknown futures', *Citizenship Studies*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 17–30, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1080/13621020802586628.

[78]

L. Amoore, 'Biometric borders: Governing mobilities in the war on terror', *Political Geography*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 336–351, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1016/j.polgeo.2006.02.001.

[79]

L. Amoore and M. De Goede, 'Governance, risk and dataveillance in the war on terror', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, vol. 43, no. 2–3, pp. 149–173, Apr. 2005, doi: 10.1007/s10611-005-1717-8.

[80]

W. Bogard, 'Surveillance Assemblages and Lines of Flight', in *Theorizing surveillance: the panopticon and beyond*, Cullompton: Willan, 2006.

[81]

R. Boyne, 'Post-Panopticism', *Economy and Society*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 285–307, Jan. 2000, doi: 10.1080/030851400360505.

[82]

S. Davies, *Big brother: Britain's web of surveillance and the new technological order*. London: Pan, 1996.

[83]

G. Elmer and A. Opel, 'Pre-empting Panoptic Surveillance: Surviving the Inevitable War on Terror', in *Theorizing surveillance: the panopticon and beyond*, Cullompton: Willan, 2006.

[84]

K. Laidler, *Surveillance unlimited: how we've become the most watched people on Earth*. Cambridge: Icon, 2008.

[85]

D. Lyon, 'Globalizing Surveillance: Comparative and Sociological Perspectives', *International Sociology*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 135–149, Jun. 2004, doi: 10.1177/0268580904042897.

[86]

D. Lyon, *Surveillance studies: an overview*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2007.

[87]

T. Monahan, *Surveillance and security: technological politics and power in everyday life*. New York: Routledge, 2006.

[88]

C. Norris and G. Armstrong, *The maximum surveillance society: the rise of CCTV*. Oxford: Berg, 1999.

[89]

C. Norris, J. Moran, and G. Armstrong, *Surveillance, closed circuit television and social control*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998.

[90]

T. Ogura, 'Electronic Government and Surveillance and Security Oriented Society', in *Theorizing surveillance: the panopticon and beyond*, Cullompton: Willan, 2006.

[91]

W. J. Bratton and Heritage Foundation (Washington, D.C.), Cutting crime and restoring order: what America can learn from New York's finest, vol. Heritage lecture. Washington D.C.: Heritage Foundation, 1996 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.heritage.org/research/lecture/hl573nbsp-cutting-crime-and-restoring-order>

[92]

M. Davis, 'Bladerunner', in Criminological perspectives: essential readings, 2nd ed., London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003.

[93]

J. Q. Wilson and G. L. Kelling, 'Broken Windows: The Police and Neighborhood Safety', in Criminological perspectives: essential readings, 2nd ed., London: SAGE in association with The Open University, 2003.

[94]

G. L. Kelling and J. Q. Wilson, 'Broken Windows: The police and neighborhood safety' [Online]. Available:
<http://www.lantm.lth.se/fileadmin/fastighetsvetenskap/utbildning/Fastighetsvaerderingssystem/BrokenWindowTheory.pdf>

[95]

S. HERBERT, 'Policing the Contemporary City:: Fixing Broken Windows or Shoring Up Neo-Liberalism?', Theoretical Criminology, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 445–466, Nov. 2001, doi: 10.1177/1362480601005004003.

[96]

E. McLaughlin, The new policing. London: SAGE, 2007.

[97]

E. McLaughlin and SAGE Knowledge EBA., The new policing. London: SAGE, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-knowledge.sagepub.com.wam.city.ac.uk/view/the-new-policing/SAGE.xml>

[98]

W. J. Bratton, 'Crime is Down in New York City: Blame the Police', in Policing: key readings, Cullompton: Willan, 2005.

[99]

W. J. Bratton, N. Dennis, and Institute of Economic Affairs (Great Britain), Zero tolerance: policing a free society, vol. Choice in welfare series. London: IEA Health and Welfare Unit, 1997.

[100]

D. Dixon, 'Beyond Zero Tolerance', in Policing: key readings, Cullompton: Willan, 2005.

[101]

R. V. Ericson and K. D. Haggerty, Policing the risk society, vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.

[102]

R. V. ERICSON and JSTOR DDA., Policing the Risk Society. Toronto; Buffalo: University of Toronto Press, 1997 [Online]. Available:
<http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/10.3138/9781442678590>

[103]

M. Innes, 'Signal crimes and signal disorders: notes on deviance as communicative action', The British Journal of Sociology, vol. 55, no. 3, pp. 335–355, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2004.00023.x.

[104]

G. L. Kelling and C. M. Coles, Fixing broken windows: restoring order and reducing crime in our communities. New York: Touchstone, 1997.

[105]

A. McArdle and T. Erzen, *Zero tolerance: quality of life and the new police brutality in New York City*. New York: New York University Press, 2001.

[106]

J. Nelson, *Police brutality: an anthology*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2000.

[107]

T. Newburn and R. Reiner, 'Police and Policing', in *The Oxford handbook of criminology*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[108]

W. H. Sousa and G. Kelling, 'Of Broken Windows, Criminology and Criminal Justice', in *Police innovation: contrasting perspectives*, vol. Cambridge studies in criminology, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[109]

W. H. Sousa and G. Kelling, 'Of Broken Windows, Criminology and Criminal Justice', in *Police Innovation: Contrasting Perspectives*, vol. Cambridge Studies in Criminology, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511489334>

[110]

G. Mythen, S. Walklate, and F. Khan, '"I'm a Muslim, but I'm not a Terrorist": Victimization, Risky Identities and the Performance of Safety', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 49, no. 6, pp. 736–754, Nov. 2009, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azp032.

[111]

J. Goodey, 'Ethnic Profiling, Criminal (In) Justice and Minority Populations', *Critical Criminology*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 207–212, Sep. 2006, doi: 10.1007/s10612-006-9010-4.

[112]

C. Pantazis and S. Pemberton, 'From the "Old" to the "New" Suspect Community: Examining the Impacts of Recent UK Counter-Terrorist Legislation', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 49, no. 5, pp. 646–666, Sep. 2009, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azp031.

[113]

J. Goodey, 'The Criminalization of British Asian Youth: Research from Bradford and Sheffield', *Journal of Youth Studies*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 429–450, Dec. 2001, doi: 10.1080/13676260120101897.

[114]

F. Gregory, 'Policing the "New Extremism" in 21st Century Britain', in *The new extremism in 21st century Britain*, vol. Routledge studies in extremism and democracy, London: Routledge, 2010.

[115]

T. Hand and L. Dodd, 'Stops and Searches', *Police Powers and Procedures England and Wales 2007/08*. Home Office [Online]. Available: <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2009/may/uk-ho-stats-police.pdf>

[116]

N. Rollock, 'The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry 10 Years On: An Analysis of the Literature'. Runnymede Trust [Online]. Available: <http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/StephenLawrenceInquiryReport-2009.pdf>

[117]

P. Hillyard, *Suspect community: people's experience of the prevention of terrorism acts in Britain*. London: Pluto Press in association with Liberty, 1993.

[118]

P. Hillyard, 'The "War on Terror": lessons from Ireland'. *Essays for civil liberties and democracy in Europe* [Online]. Available: <http://www.ecln.org/essays/essay-1.pdf>

[119]

B. Hudson, 'Diversity, Crime and Criminal Justice', in *The Oxford handbook of criminology*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[120]

G. Bramhall and B. Hudson, 'Assessing the "Other": Constructions of "Asianness" in Risk Assessments by Probation Officers', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 45, no. 5, pp. 721–740, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://bjc.oxfordjournals.org/content/45/5/721.full.pdf>

[121]

'Ethnic Profiling The Use of "Race" in UK Law Enforcement'. Runnymede Trust [Online]. Available: <http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/EthnicProfiling-2010.pdf>

[122]

D. Smith, 'Criminology, Contemporary Society', in *Race and criminal justice*, London: SAGE, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780857026804>

[123]

P. A. J. Waddington, Kevin Stenson and David Don, 'IN PROPORTION: Race, and Police Stop and Search', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 44, no. 6, pp. 889–914, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/23639068>

[124]

J. Peay, 'Mentally Disordered Offenders, Mental Health and Crime', in *The Oxford handbook of criminology*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 496–527.

[125]

Travis Hirschi and Michael J. Hindelang, 'Intelligence and Delinquency: A Revisionist

Review', *American Sociological Review*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 571–587, 1977 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2094556>

[126]

J. Bonta, M. Law, and K. Hanson, 'The prediction of criminal and violent recidivism among mentally disordered offenders: A meta-analysis.', *Psychological Bulletin*, vol. 123, no. 2, pp. 123–142, 1998, doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.123.2.123.

[127]

G. C. DENKOWSKI and K. M. DENKOWSKI, 'The Mentally Retarded Offender in the State Prison System: Identification, Prevalence, Adjustment, and Rehabilitation', *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 55–70, Mar. 1985, doi: 10.1177/0093854885012001005.

[128]

William T. Dickens and James R. Flynn, 'Black Americans Reduce the Racial IQ Gap: Evidence from Standardization Samples', *Psychological Science*, vol. 17, no. 10, pp. 913–920, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.jstor.org.wam.city.ac.uk/stable/40064475>

[129]

S. J. Gould, *The mismeasure of man*. W.W.Norton, 1981.

[130]

R. J. Herrnstein and C. A. Murray, *The bell curve: intelligence and class structure in American life*. New York: Free Press Paperbacks, 1996.

[131]

Kandel, Elizabeth, 'IQ as a protective factor for subjects at high risk for antisocial behavior.', *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 1988, doi: 10.1037/0022-006X.56.2.224.

[132]

R. D. Laing and R. D. Laing, *The politics of experience: and, The bird of paradise*, vol. A Pelican book. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1967.

[133]

Neisser, Ulric, 'Intelligence: Knowns and unknowns.', *American Psychologist*, Vol 51(2), Feb, 1996, 1996, doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.51.2.77. [Online]. Available: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pdh&AN=1996-02655-001&site=ehost-live>

[134]

Slopen NB, 'Age analysis of newspaper coverage of mental illness.', *Journal Of Health Communication [J Health Commun]* 2007 Jan-Feb; Vol, vol. 12 [Online]. Available: <http://0-search.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=mdc&AN=17365345&site=ehost-live>

[135]

J. Sutton, P. K. Smith, and J. Swettenham, 'Social cognition and bullying: Social inadequacy or skilled manipulation?', *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 435-450, Sep. 1999, doi: 10.1348/026151099165384.