SGM107: Globalisation and the city



Amin, A., and S. Graham. 1999a. 'Cities of Connection & Disconnection'. Pp. 8–48 in Unsettling cities: movement/settlement. Vol. Understanding cities. London: Routledge in association with The Open University.

Amin, A., and S. Graham. 1999b. 'Cities of Connection and Disconnection'. Pp. 8–48 in Unsettling cities: movement/settlement. Vol. Understanding cities. London: Routledge in association with The Open University.

Amin, Ash. 2006. 'The Good City'. Urban Studies 43(5–6):1009–23. doi: 10.1080/00420980600676717.

Amin, Ash and Thrift, Nigel. 2002. Cities: Reimagining the Urban. Cambridge: Polity.

Anon. 2000. 'City-Centre Revitalisation: Problems of Fragmentation and Fear in the Evening and Night-Time City'. Urban Studies 37(8):1403–29. doi: 10.1080/00420980020080181.

Anon. 2007. 'London Plan Best Practice Guidance Managing the Night Time Economy: Equalities Impact Assessment'.

Anon. 2012. New Urbanism: Life, Work, and Space in the New Downtown. Farnham: Ashgate.

Anon. n.d. 'Project for Public Spaces | Placemaking for Communities'. Retrieved (http://www.pps.org/).

Anthias, Floya. 1998. 'Evaluating `Diaspora': Beyond Ethnicity?' Sociology 32(3):557–80. doi: 10.1177/0038038598032003009.

Appadurai, A. 1990. 'Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy'. Public Culture 2(2):1–24. doi: 10.1215/08992363-2-2-1.

Atkinson, Rowland. 2003. 'Domestication by Cappuccino or a Revenge on Urban Space? Control and Empowerment in the Management of Public Spaces'. Urban Studies 40(9):1829–43. doi: 10.1080/0042098032000106627.

Avraham, Eli. 2004. 'Media Strategies for Improving an Unfavorable City Image'. Cities 21(6):471–79. doi: 10.1016/j.cities.2004.08.005.

Badcock, B. 1997. 'Restructuring and Spatial Polarization in Cities'. Progress in Human Geography 21(2):251–62. doi: 10.1191/030913297670500369.

Ballard, Roger. 1994a. Desh Pardesh: The South Asian Experience in Britain. C. Hurst.

Ballard, Roger. 1994b. Desh Pardesh: The South Asian Presence in Britain. London: C. Hurst.

Beaumont, Matthew and Dart, Gregory. 2010. Restless Cities. London: Verso.

Beck, Ulrich. 2000. What Is Globalization? Cambridge: Polity.

Berman, M. 1983. 'In the Forest of Symbols: Some Notes on Modernism in New York'. Pp. 287–348 in All that is solid melts into air: the experience of modernity. London: Verso.

Borja, Jordi. 1997a. Local and Global: The Management of Cities in the Information Age. London: Earthscan.

Borja, Jordi. 1997b. Local and Global: The Management of Cities in the Information Age. London: Earthscan.

Brah, Avtar. 1996. 'Diaspora, Border and Transnational Identities'. Pp. 178–210 in Cartographies of diaspora: contesting identities. Vol. Gender, racism, ethnicity. London: Routledge.

Brighenti, A. M. 2011. 'New Media and Urban Motilities: A Territoriologic Point of View'. Urban Studies 49(2):399–414. doi: 10.1177/0042098011400771.

Butterfield, Roger, Chambers, David, and Robinson, Duncan. 2002. Entertainments Licensing Law and Practice. Vol. Law in practice. 2nd ed. London: Old Bailey.

Calhoun, C. 1991. 'The Infrastructure of Modernity: Indirect Relationships, Information Technology and Social Integration'. Pp. 205–36 in Social change and modernity. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Calhoun, Craig. 1998. 'Community without Propinquity Revisited: Communications Technology and the Transformation of the Urban Public Sphere'. Sociological Inquiry 68(3):373–97. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-682X.1998.tb00474.x.

Campa, R. d. l. 1994. 'The Latino Diaspora in the United States: Sojourns from a Cuban Past'. Public Culture 6(2):293–317. doi: 10.1215/08992363-6-2-293.

Castells, M. 1993. 'European Cities, the Informational Society, and the Global Economy'. Pp. 557–67 in The city reader. Vol. The Routledge urban reader series. London: Routledge.

Castells, M. 2011. 'European Cities, the Information Society, and the Global Economy'. in The city reader. Vol. The Routledge urban reader series. London: Routledge.

Castells, Manuel. 1989. The Informational City: Information Technology, Economic Restructuring, and the Urban-Regional Process. Oxford: Blackwell.

Castles, S. 2000. 'Globalisation and Migration: Some Pressing Contradictions'. Pp. 124–32 in Ethnicity and globalization: from migrant worker to transnational citizen. London: Sage Publications.

Chatterton, Paul, and Robert Hollands. 2002. 'Theorising Urban Playscapes: Producing, Regulating and Consuming Youthful Nightlife City Spaces'. Urban Studies 39(1):95–116. doi: 10.1080/00420980220099096.

Chen, X., A. Orum M., and K. E. Paulsen. 2013. 'Social Theories of Urban Space and Place: Perspectives in the Post-World War Era'. Pp. 49–70 in Introduction to cities: how place and space shape human experience. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Chen, X., A. M. Orum, and K. E. Paulsen. 2013. 'Social Theories of Urban Space and Place: Perspectives in the Post-World War Era'. Pp. 49–70 in Introduction to cities: how place and space shape human experience. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Chevigny, Paul. 1991. Gigs: Jazz and the Cabaret Laws in New York City. Vol. After the law. New York: Routledge.

Child Hill, Richard, and June Woo Kim. 2000. 'Global Cities and Developmental States: New York, Tokyo and Seoul'. Urban Studies 37(12):2167–95. doi: 10.1080/00420980020002760.

Crang, Mike, and Stephen Graham. 2007. 'SENTIENT CITIES Ambient Intelligence and the Politics of Urban Space'. Information, Communication & Society 10(6):789–817. doi: 10.1080/13691180701750991.

Cresswell, T. 1998. 'Night Discourse: Producing/Consuming Meaning on the Street'. Pp. 268–79 in Images of the street: planning, identity, and control in public space. London: Routledge.

David Harvey. 1989. 'From Managerialism to Entrepreneurialism: The Transformation in Urban Governance in Late Capitalism'. Geografiska Annaler. Series B, Human Geography 71(1):3–17.

Davies, Jonathan S. 2001. Partnerships and Regimes: The Politics of Urban Regeneration in the UK. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Davis, Mike. 1992. 'Fortress L.A.' Pp. 221–63 in City of quartz: excavating the future in Los Angeles. London: Verso.

Degen, Monica. 2003. 'Fighting for the Global Catwalk: Formalizing Public Life in Castlefield (Manchester) and Diluting Public Life in El Raval (Barcelona)'. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 27(4):867–80. doi: 10.1111/j.0309-1317.2003.00488.x.

Dillion, Denis, Fanning, Bryan, and MyiLibrary. 2011. Lessons for the Big Society: Planning, Regeneration and the Politics of Community Participation. Vol. Urban and regional planning and development series. Farnham Surrey, England: Ashgate.

Dillon, D. 1994. 'Fortress America'. Planning 60(6):8-12.

Dirlik, A. 2001. 'Place-Based Imagination: Globalism and the Politics of Place'. Pp. 15–51 in Places and politics in an age of globalization. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Fainstein, S., and D. R. Judd. 1999. 'Global Forces, Local Strategies and Urban Tourism'.

The Tourist City [Paperback].

Friedmann, John, and Ute Angelika Lehrer. 1997. 'Urban Policy Responses to Foreign In-Migration: The Case of Frankfurt-Am-Main'. Journal of the American Planning Association 63(1):61–78. doi: 10.1080/01944369708975724.

García, Beatriz. 2004. 'Cultural Policy and Urban Regeneration in Western European Cities: Lessons from Experience, Prospects for the Future'. Local Economy 19(4):312–26. doi: 10.1080/0269094042000286828.

García Canclini, Néstor. 1995. Hybrid Cultures: Strategies for Entering and Leaving Modernity. Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press.

Georgiou, Myria. 2006. Diaspora, Identity, and the Media: Diasporic Transnationalism and Mediated Spatialities. Vol. Urban communication. Cresskill, N.J.: Hampton Press.

Gibson, Chris, and Shane Homan. 2004. 'Urban Redevelopment, Live Music and Public Space: Cultural Performance and the Re-Making of Marrickville'. International Journal of Cultural Policy 10(1):67–84. doi: 10.1080/1028663042000212337.

Gieryn, Thomas F. 2000. 'A Space for Place in Sociology'. Annual Review of Sociology 26(1):463–96. doi: 10.1146/annurev.soc.26.1.463.

Gilbert, J., and E. Pearson. 1999. 'No Music, No Dancing: Capitalist Modernity and the Legacy of Puritanism'. Pp. 146–57 in Discographies: dance music, culture and the politics of sound. London: Routledge.

Gillespie, A. 1992. 'Communications Technologies and the Future of the City'. Pp. 67–77 in Sustainable Development and Urban Form (European Research in Regional Science). Pion.

Gilroy, P. 1993. 'It Ain't Where You're from, It's Where You're at...The Dialectics of Diasporic Identification'. in The black Atlantic: modernity and double consciousness. Verso.

Gilroy, Paul. 1991. 'It Ain't Where You're from, It's Where You're At...' Third Text 5(13):3–16. doi: 10.1080/09528829108576284.

Graham, S. 1997. 'Telecommunications and the Future of Cities: Debunking the Myths'. Cities 14(1):21–29.

Graham, S. 2004. 'Beyond the Dazzling Light: From Dreams of Transcendence to the Remediation of Urban Life: A Research Manifesto'. New Media and Society 6(1):16–25.

Graham, Stephen. 2002. 'Bridging Urban Digital Divides? Urban Polarisation and Information and Communications Technologies (ICTs)'. Urban Studies 39(1):33–56. doi: 10.1080/00420980220099050.

Graham, Stephen. 2010. Cities under Siege: The New Military Urbanism. London: Verso.

Graham, Stephen and Marvin, Simon. 1996. Telecommunications and the City: Electronic Spaces, Urban Places. London: Routledge.

Greater London Authority. 2002. 'Late-Night London: Planning and Managing the Late-Night Economy'.

Greater London Authority. n.d. 'Camden Town Night Time Economy Research Study'. Retrieved

(http://www.london.gov.uk/strategy-policy/camden-town-night-time-economy-research-stu dy).

Hall, S. 1996. 'Who Needs Identity?' Pp. 1–17 in Questions of cultural identity. [S.I.]: SAGE.

Hall, Stuart. 1990. 'Cultural Identity and Diaspora'. Pp. 223–37 in Identity: community, culture, difference. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

Hall, Stuart. 1992. 'The Question of Cultural Identity'. Pp. 274–325 in Modernity and its futures. Vol. Understanding modern societies. Polity Press in association with the Open University.

Hall, Stuart. 1995. 'New Cultures for Old'. Pp. 175–214 in A place in the world?: places, cultures and globalization. Vol. D215. Oxford University Press in association with the Open University.

Harvey, D. 1990a. 'Postmodernism in the City: Architecture and Urban Design'. Pp. 66–99 in The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Harvey, D. 1990b. 'Time and Space as Source of Social Power'. in The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Harvey, D. 1990c. 'Time-Space Compression and the Postmodern Condition'. in The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Harvey, D. 1990d. 'Time-Space Compression and the Rise of Modernism as a Cultural Force'. in The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Harvey, D. 1993. 'From Space to Place and Back Again: Reflections of the Condition of Postmodernity'. in Mapping the futures: local cultures, global change. Routledge.

Hobbs, D., P. Hadfield, S. Lister, and S. Winlow. 2003. 'Let the Good Times Roll: Liminality and the Night-Time Economy'. in Bouncers: violence and governance in the night-time economy. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hobbs, D., P. Hadfield, S. Lister, and S. Winlow. 2005. 'Let the Good Times Roll: Liminality and the Night-Time Economy'. in Bouncers: violence and governance in the night-time economy. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hobbs, Stuart Lister, Philip Hadfie, Dick. 2000. 'Receiving Shadows: Governance and Liminality in the Night-Time Economy'. British Journal of Sociology 51(4):701–17. doi: 10.1080/00071310020015334.

Hollands, Robert. 2002. 'Divisions in the Dark: Youth Cultures, Transitions and Segmented Consumption Spaces in the Night-Time Economy'. Journal of Youth Studies 5(2):153–71. doi: 10.1080/13676260220134421.

Howarth, David. 1996. 'Reflections on the Politics of Space and Time'. Angelaki 1(1):43–57. doi: 10.1080/09697259608571868.

Jacobs, Jane. 1972. The Death and Life of Great American Cities. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Jameson, F. 1998. 'Notes on Globalization as a Philosophical Issue'. Pp. 54–77 in The cultures of globalization. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.

Jones, Andrew. 2002. 'The `global City' Misconceived: The Myth of `global Management' in Transnational Service Firms'. Geoforum 33(3):335–50. doi: 10.1016/S0016-7185(02)00010-6.

Jowett, G. 1993. 'Urban Communication: The City, Media and Communications Policy'. Pp. 41–56 in Beyond agendas: new directions in communication research. Vol. Contributions to the study of mass media and communications. London: Greenwood.

Keith, Michael and Pile, Steve. 1993. Place and the Politics of Identity. London: Routledge.

Kern, Stephen. 1983. The Culture of Time and Space 1880-1918. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Kivisto, Peter. 2002. Multiculturalism in a Global Society. Vols 21st-century sociology. Oxford: Blackwell.

Knox, Paul L. 1996. 'GLOBALIZATION AND URBAN CHANGE'. Urban Geography 17(1):115–17. doi: 10.2747/0272-3638.17.1.115.

Krase, Jerome and MyiLibrary. 2012. Seeing Cities Change: Local Culture and Class. Vol. Urban anthropology. Farnham: Ashgate.

Larrain, Jorge. 1994. Ideology and Cultural Identity: Modernity and the Third World Presence. Cambridge: Polity.

Lefebvre, Henri. 1991. The Production of Space. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Logan, J. R. 2000. 'Still a Global City: The Racial and Ethnic Segregation of New York'. Pp. 158–87 in Globalizing cities: a new spatial order?. Vol. Studies in urban and social change. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Logan, John R. 2002. The New Chinese City: Globalization and Market Reform. Vol. Studies in urban and social change. Oxford: Blackwell.

Lorentzen, Anne and Heur, Bas van. 2012. Cultural Political Economy of Small Cities. Vol. Regions and cities. London: Routledge.

Lorentzen, Anne, and Bas Van Heur. n.d. "Introduction" from Lorentzen, A. and Van Heur,

B. (2012) Cutlural Political Economy of Small Cities.'

Lovatt, A. 1996. 'The Ectasy of Urban Regeneration: Regulation of the Night-Time Economy in the Transition to a Post-Fordist City'. Pp. 141–68 in From the margins to the centre: cultural production and consumption in the post-industrial city. Vol. Popular cultural studies. Aldershot: Arena.

Lovatt, Andy, and Justin O'Connor. 1995. 'Cities and the Night-Time Economy'. Planning Practice and Research 10(2):127–34. doi: 10.1080/02697459550036676.

Low, Setha M. and Lawrence-Zúñiga, Denise. 2003. The Anthropology of Space and Place: Locating Culture. Vol. Blackwell readers in anthropology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Mandelbaum, Seymour J. 1986. 'Cities and Communication'. Telecommunications Policy 10(2):132-40. doi: 10.1016/0308-5961(86)90020-0.

Marcuse, Peter and Kempen, Ronald van. 2000. Globalizing Cities: A New Spatial Order? Vol. Studies in urban and social change. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Massey, D. 1993a. 'A Global Sense of Place'. Pp. 232–40 in Studying culture: an introductory reader. London: Edward Arnold.

Massey, D. 1993b. 'Politics and Space / Time'. Pp. 141–61 in Place and the politics of identity. London: Routledge.

Massey, D. 1993c. 'Power-Geometry and a Progressive Sense of Place'. Pp. 59–69 in Mapping the futures: local cultures, global change. Routledge.

Massey, D. 1994. 'A Global Sense of Place'. Pp. 146–56 in Space, place and gender. Cambridge: Polity.

Massey, D. 1995. 'The Conceptualization of Place'. Pp. 45–85 in A place in the world?: places, cultures and globalization. Vol. D215. Oxford University Press in association with the Open University.

Massey, D. 1999a. 'Imagining Globalisation: Power Geometries of Time-Space'. Pp. 27–44 in Global futures: migration, environment and globalization. Vol. Explorations in sociology. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Massey, D. 1999b. 'Imagining Globalisation: Power Geometries of Time-Space'. Pp. 27–44 in Global futures: migration, environment and globalization. Vol. Explorations in sociology. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Massey, D. n.d. 'A Global Sense of Place'. Marxism Today.

Massey, Doreen. 1994. Space, Place and Gender. Cambridge: Polity.

Massey, Doreen. 2007. World City. Cambridge: Polity.

Moss, Mitchell L., and Anthony M. Townsend. 2000a. 'How Telecommunications Are Transforming Urban Spaces'. Pp. 31–41 in Cities in the telecommunications age: the fracturing of geographies. London: Routledge.

Moss, Mitchell L., and Anthony M. Townsend. 2000b. 'How Telecommunications Systems Are Transforming Urban Spaces'.

Mumford, L. 1937a. 'What Is a City?' in The city reader. London: Routledge.

Mumford, L. 1937b. 'What Is a City?' in The city reader. Vol. The Routledge urban reader series. London: Routledge.

Mumford, L. 1937c. 'What Is a City?' in The city reader. Vol. The Routledge urban reader series. London: Routledge.

Mumford, L. 1937d. 'What Is a City?' in The city reader. Vol. The Routledge urban reader series. London: Routledge.

Nasaw, David. 1999. Going out: The Rise and Fall of Public Amusements. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Nash, K. 1999. 'Politics in a Small World: Globalization and the Displacement of Sovereign Nation-State'. Pp. 47–99 in Contemporary political sociology: globalization, politics, and power. Malden, Ma: Blackwell Publishing.

Nash, K. 2010. 'Politics in a Small World: Globalization and the Displacement of Sovereign Nation-State'. in Contemporary political sociology: globalization, politics, and power. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Neal, Z. P., and A. M. Orum, eds. 2010. 'Common Ground: Readings and Reflections on Public Space'.

Negus, K., and P. Roman-Velazquez. 2000. 'Globalisation and Cultural Identities'. Pp. 329–45 in Mass media and society. Arnold.

Oakman, Jonathan R. 2006. 'New Downtowns: The Future of Urban Centers'.

Orum, A. M., and X. Chen. 2002a. 'Cities and Places'. Pp. 1–26 in The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Vols 21st-century sociology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Orum, A. M., and X. Chen. 2002b. 'From a Critical Sociology to a Reconstructive Sociology of Cities'. in The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Vols 21st-century sociology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Orum, A. M., and X. Chen. 2002c. 'Social Theory and the City'. Pp. 27–65 in The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Vols 21st-century sociology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Orum, A. M., and X. Chen. 2003. 'Cities and Places'. Pp. 1–26 in The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Vols 21st-century sociology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Orum, A. M., and X Chen. 2003. 'Place Change and Continuity: The City in Global and Comparative Contexts'. Pp. 95–139 in The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Vols 21st-century sociology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Palmer, Bryan D. 2000. Cultures of Darkness: Night Travels in the Histories of Transgression. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Project for Public Spaces. 2000. How to Turn a Place around: A Handbook for Creating Successful Public Spaces. New York: Project for Public Spaces.

Robertson, R. 2001. 'Globalisation Theory 2000+: Major Problematics'. in Handbook of social theory. London: SAGE.

Robinson, Jennifer. 2004. 'A World of Cities'. The British Journal of Sociology 55(4):569–78. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2004.00038.x.

Robinson, Jennifer. 2006. 'World Cities, or a World of Ordinary Cities?' Pp. 93–115 in Ordinary cities: between modernity and development. Vol. Questioning cities series. London: Routledge.

Rogers, Peter, and Jon Coaffee. 2005. 'Moral Panics and Urban Renaissance'. City 9(3):321–40. doi: 10.1080/13604810500392613.

Roman-Velazquez, Patria. 1999. 'Latin Americans in London: Routes through the City'. Pp. 46–62 in The making of Latin London: salsa music, place and identity. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Rose, G. 1995. 'Place and Identity: A Sense of Place'. Pp. 87–132 in A place in the world?: places, cultures and globalization. Vol. D215. Oxford University Press in association with the Open University.

Safran, W. 1991. 'Diasporas in Modern Societies: Myths of Homeland and Return'. Diaspora 1(1):83–99.

Sassen, Saskia. 1998a. 'The State and the Global City: Notes toward a Conception of Place-Centered Governance'. in Globalization and its discontents. New York: New Press.

Sassen, Saskia. 1998b. 'Whose City Is It?' Pp. xix-xxxv in Globalization and its discontents. New York: New Press.

Sassen, Saskia. 1998c. 'Whose City Is It?' Pp. 70–76 in The globalization reader. Oxford: Blackwell.

Sassen, Saskia. 2000a. 'A New Geography of Centres and Margins: Summary and Implications'. in Cities in a world economy. Vol. Sociology for a new century. London: Pine Forge.

Sassen, Saskia. 2000b. 'A New Geography of Centres and Margins: Summary and Implications'. Pp. 208–14 in The city reader. Vol. The Routledge urban reader series. London: Routledge.

Sassen, Saskia. 2001. 'Global Cities and Developmentalist States: How to Derail What Could Be an Interesting Debate: A Response to Hill and Kim'. Urban Studies 38(13):2537–40. doi: 10.1080/00420980120094650.

Sassen, Saskia. 2001. The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo. 2nd ed. Princeton, NJ:

Princeton University Press.

Sassen, Saskia. n.d. 'Global Cities: A Challenge for Urban Scholarship'.

Schlor, J. 1998. 'The Night-Watch'. Pp. 71–91 in Nights in the big city: Paris, Berlin, London, 1840-1930. Vol. Topographics. London, UK: Reaktion Books.

Schlor, Joachim. 1998. 'A Beginning: Big City Nights around 1840'. Pp. 33–56 in Nights in the big city: Paris, Berlin, London, 1840-1930. Vol. Topographics. London, UK: Reaktion Books.

Soysal, Yasemin Nuhoglu. 2000. 'Citizenship and Identity: Living in Diasporas in Post-War Europe?' Ethnic and Racial Studies 23(1):1–15. doi: 10.1080/014198700329105.

Talbot, Deborah. 2006. 'The Licensing Act 2003 and the Problematization of the Night-Time Economy: Planning, Licensing and Subcultural Closure in the UK'. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 30(1):159–71. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2427.2006.00642.x.

Talbot, Deborah. 2007. Regulating the Night: Race, Culture and Exclusion in the Making of the Night-Time Economy. Vol. Re-materialising cultural geography. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Tomlinson, J. n.d. 'Globalization and Cultural Identities'.

Tsagarousianou, R. 2004. 'Rethinking the Concept of Diaspora: Mobility, Connectivity and Communication in a Globalised World'. Westminster Papers in Communication and Culture 1(1):52–65.

Van Heur, Bas. n.d. '"Small Cities and the Sociospatial Specificity of Economic Development." Chapter 1 from Cultural Political Economy of Small Cities'.

Ward, Stephen V. 1998. 'Marketing Re-Invented Cities'. Pp. 186–208 in Selling places: the marketing and promotion of towns and cities, 1850-2000. Vol. Studies in history, planning and the environment. London: Spon Press.

Whyte, W. H. 2010. 'Social Life of Small Urban Places'. in Common Ground?: Readings and Reflections on Public Space. Vol. The Metropolis and Modern Life. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis.

Zukin, Sharon. 1991a. 'Disney World'. in Landscapes of power: from Detroit to Disney World. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Zukin, Sharon. 1991b. 'Market, Place & Landscape'. in Landscapes of power: from Detroit to Disney World. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Zukin, Sharon. 1991c. 'The Urban Landscape'. in Landscapes of power: from Detroit to Disney World. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Zukin, Sharon. 1995a. 'The Mystique of Public Culture'. Pp. 259–94 in The cultures of cities. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.

Zukin, Sharon. 1995b. 'Whose Culture? Whose City?' Pp. 1–47 in The cultures of cities. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell. Zukin, Sharon. 2010. Naked City: The Death and Life of Authentic Urban Places. Oxford: Oxford University Press.