

SGM107: Globalisation and the city

[View Online](#)

-
1.
Mumford L. What is a city? In: The city reader. London: Routledge; 1937.
 2.
Mumford L. What is a city? In: The city reader. 3rd ed. London: Routledge; 1937.
 3.
Mumford L. What is a city? In: The city reader. 5th ed. London: Routledge; 1937.
 4.
Mumford L. What is a city? In: The city reader. 5th ed. London: Routledge; 1937.
 5.
Orum AM, Chen X. Social Theory and the City. In: The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2002. p. 27–65.
 6.
Amin A. The good city. Urban Studies. 2006 May 1;43(5-6):1009–23.
 - 7.

Amin, Ash, Thrift, Nigel. Cities: reimagining the urban. Cambridge: Polity; 2002.

8.

Harvey D. Time-space compression and the rise of modernism as a cultural force. In: The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1990.

9.

Harvey D. Time-space compression and the postmodern condition. In: The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1990.

10.

Massey D. Imagining globalisation: power geometries of time-space. In: Global futures: migration, environment and globalization. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1999. p. 27-44.

11.

Robertson R. Globalisation theory 2000+: major problematics. In: Handbook of social theory. London: SAGE; 2001.

12.

Appadurai A. Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy. Public Culture. 1990 Apr 1;2(2):1-24.

13.

Beck, Ulrich. What is globalization? Cambridge: Polity; 2000.

14.

Harvey D. Time and space as source of social power. In: The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1990.

15.

Jameson F. Notes on globalization as a philosophical issue. In: The cultures of globalization. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press; 1998. p. 54–77.

16.

Kern, Stephen. The culture of time and space 1880-1918. Weidenfeld and Nicolson; 1983.

17.

Low, Setha M., Lawrence-Zúñiga, Denise. The anthropology of space and place: locating culture. Vol. Blackwell readers in anthropology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2003.

18.

Nash K. Politics in a small world: globalization and the displacement of sovereign nation-state. In: Contemporary political sociology: globalization, politics, and power. Malden, Ma: Blackwell Publishing; 1999. p. 47–99.

19.

Nash K. Politics in a small world: globalization and the displacement of sovereign nation-state. In: Contemporary political sociology: globalization, politics, and power [Internet]. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2010. Available from: <http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=247225>

20.

Massey D. The conceptualization of place. In: A place in the world?: places, cultures and globalization. Oxford University Press in association with the Open University; 1995. p. 45–85.

21.

Massey D. Imagining globalisation: power geometries of time-space. In: Global futures: migration, environment and globalization. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1999. p. 27–44.

22.

Massey D. Politics and space / time. In: Place and the politics of identity. London: Routledge; 1993. p. 141–61.

23.

Howarth D. Reflections on the politics of space and time. Angelaki. 1996;1(1):43–57.

24.

Orum AM, Chen X. Cities and places. In: The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2003. p. 1–26.

25.

Massey D. Power-geometry and a progressive sense of place. In: Mapping the futures: local cultures, global change. Routledge; 1993. p. 59–69.

26.

Massey D. A global sense of place. In: Studying culture: an introductory reader. London: Edward Arnold; 1993. p. 232–40.

27.

Massey D. A global sense of place. In: Space, place and gender. Cambridge: Polity; 1994. p. 146–56.

28.

Massey D. A global sense of place [Internet]. Marxism Today. Available from: http://www.aughty.org/pdf/global_sense_place.pdf

29.

Gieryn TF. A Space for Place in Sociology. *Annual Review of Sociology*. 2000 Aug;26(1):463–96.

30.

Dirlik A. Place-based imagination: globalism and the politics of place. In: *Places and politics in an age of globalization*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers; 2001. p. 15–51.

31.

Lefebvre, Henri. *The production of space*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1991.

32.

Harvey D. From space to place and back again: reflections of the condition of postmodernity. In: *Mapping the futures: local cultures, global change*. Routledge; 1993.

33.

Massey, Doreen. *Space, place and gender*. Cambridge: Polity; 1994.

34.

Rose G. Place and identity: a sense of place. In: *A place in the world?: places, cultures and globalization*. Oxford University Press in association with the Open University; 1995. p. 87–132.

35.

Harvey D. Postmodernism in the city: architecture and urban design. In: *The condition of postmodernity: an enquiry into the origins of cultural change*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1990. p. 66–99.

36.

Robinson J. A world of cities. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 2004 Dec;55(4):569–78.

37.

Robinson J. World cities, or a world of ordinary cities? In: Ordinary cities: between modernity and development. London: Routledge; 2006. p. 93–115.

38.

Sassen S. A new geography of Centres and Margins: Summary and implications. In: Cities in a world economy. 2nd ed. London: Pine Forge; 2000.

39.

Sassen S. A new geography of Centres and Margins: Summary and implications. In: The city reader. 3rd ed. London: Routledge; 2000. p. 208–14.

40.

Sassen, Saskia. The global city: New York, London, Tokyo. 2nd ed. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press; 2001.

41.

Sassen S. The state and the global city: notes toward a conception of place-centered governance. In: Globalization and its discontents. New York: New Press; 1998.

42.

Orum AM, Chen X. Cities and places. In: The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2002. p. 1–26.

43.

Lorentzen, Anne, Heur, Bas van. Cultural political economy of small cities. Vol. Regions and cities. London: Routledge; 2012.

44.

Lorentzen A, Van Heur B. 'Introduction' from Lorentzen, A. and Van Heur, B. (2012) *Cultural Political Economy of small cities*. [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.fdcw.unimaas.nl/staff/files/users/309/Introduction%2520Final%2520Version%2520BvH.pdf>

45.

Van Heur B. 'Small Cities and the Sociospatial Specificity of Economic Development.' Chapter 1 from *Cultural Political Economy of small cities* [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.fdcw.unimaas.nl/staff/files/users/309/Small%2520Cities%2520and%2520the%2520Sociospatial%2520Specificity%2520of%2520Economic%2520Development.pdf>

46.

Chen X, Orum A M, Paulsen KE. Social theories of urban space and place: perspectives in the post-world war era. In: *Introduction to cities: how place and space shape human experience* [Internet]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2013. p. 49–70. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781118261293>

47.

Chen X, Orum AM, Paulsen KE. Social theories of urban space and place: perspectives in the post-World War era. In: *Introduction to cities: how place and space shape human experience*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2013. p. 49–70.

48.

Sassen S. *Global cities: a challenge for urban scholarship*.

49.

Massey, Doreen. *World city*. Cambridge: Polity; 2007.

50.

Amin A, Graham S. Cities of connection and disconnection. In: *Unsettling cities: movement/settlement*. London: Routledge in association with The Open University; 1999. p. 8–48.

51.

Borja, Jordi. Local and global: the management of cities in the information age. London: Earthscan; 1997.

52.

Castells M. European cities, the information society, and the global economy. In: The city reader [Internet]. 5th ed. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <http://0-lib.mylibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=304538>

53.

Jones A. The 'global city' misconceived: the myth of 'global management' in transnational service firms. *Geoforum*. 2002 Aug;33(3):335–50.

54.

Logan JR. Still a global city: The racial and ethnic segregation of New York. In: *Globalizing cities: a new spatial order?* Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2000. p. 158–87.

55.

Marcuse, Peter, Kempen, Ronald van. *Globalizing cities: a new spatial order?* Vol. Studies in urban and social change. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2000.

56.

Orum AM, Chen X. Place change and continuity: the city in global and comparative contexts. In: *The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2003. p. 95–139.

57.

Badcock B. Restructuring and spatial polarization in cities. *Progress in Human Geography*. 1997 Jun 1;21(2):251–62.

58.

Child Hill R, Kim JW. Global Cities and Developmental States: New York, Tokyo and Seoul. *Urban Studies*. 2000 Nov 1;37(12):2167–95.

59.

Sassen S. Global Cities and Developmentalist States: How to Derail What Could Be an Interesting Debate: A Response to Hill and Kim. *Urban Studies*. 2001 Dec 1;38(13):2537–40.

60.

Knox PL. GLOBALIZATION AND URBAN CHANGE. *Urban Geography*. 1996 Jan 1;17(1):115–7.

61.

Hall S. The question of cultural identity. In: *Modernity and its futures*. Polity Press in association with the Open University; 1992. p. 274–325.

62.

Hall S. New cultures for old. In: *A place in the world?: places, cultures and globalization*. Oxford University Press in association with the Open University; 1995. p. 175–214.

63.

Hall S. Cultural identity and diaspora. In: *Identity: community, culture, difference*. London: Lawrence & Wishart; 1990. p. 223–37.

64.

Tsagarousianou R. Rethinking the concept of diaspora: mobility, connectivity and communication in a globalised world [Internet]. Vol. 1, Westminster Papers in Communication and Culture. 2004. p. 52–65. Available from: http://www.westminster.ac.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0014/20219/005WPCC-Vol1-No1-Roza_Tsagarousianou.pdf

65.

Soysal YN. Citizenship and identity: living in diasporas in post-war Europe? *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2000 Jan;23(1):1–15.

66.

Krase, Jerome, MyiLibrary. Seeing cities change: local culture and class [Internet]. Vol. *Urban anthropology*. Farnham: Ashgate; 2012. Available from: <http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=338287>

67.

Anthias F. Evaluating `Diaspora': Beyond Ethnicity? *Sociology*. 1998 Aug 1;32(3):557–80.

68.

Tomlinson J. Globalization and cultural identities [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.polity.co.uk/global/pdf/gtreader2etomlinson.pdf>

69.

Hall S. Who needs identity? In: *Questions of cultural identity* [Internet]. [S.l.]: SAGE; 1996. p. 1–17. Available from: <http://0-www.aspresolver.com.wam.city.ac.uk/aspresolver.asp?SOTH;S10020039;parent>

70.

Castles S. Globalisation and migration: Some pressing contradictions. In: *Ethnicity and globalization: from migrant worker to transnational citizen*. London: Sage Publications; 2000. p. 124–32.

71.

Georgiou, Myria. Diaspora, identity, and the media: diasporic transnationalism and mediated spatialities. Vol. *Urban communication*. Cresskill, N.J.: Hampton Press; 2006.

72.

Kivisto, Peter. Multiculturalism in a global society. Vols 21st-century sociology. Oxford: Blackwell; 2002.

73.

Logan, John R. The new Chinese city: globalization and market reform. Vol. Studies in urban and social change. Oxford: Blackwell; 2002.

74.

Negus K, Roman-Velazquez P. Globalisation and cultural identities. In: Mass media and society. 3rd ed. Arnold; 2000. p. 329–45.

75.

Keith, Michael, Pile, Steve. Place and the politics of identity. London: Routledge; 1993.

76.

García Canclini, Néstor. Hybrid cultures: strategies for entering and leaving modernity. Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press; 1995.

77.

Larrain, Jorge. Ideology and cultural identity: modernity and the Third World presence. Cambridge: Polity; 1994.

78.

Gilroy P. It Ain't where you're from, it's where you're At... Third Text. 1991 Jan;5(13):3–16.

79.

Gilroy P. It ain't where you're from, it's where you're at...The dialectics of diasporic identification. In: The black Atlantic: modernity and double consciousness. Verso; 1993.

80.

Roman-Velazquez P. Latin Americans in London: routes through the city. In: The making of Latin London: salsa music, place and identity. Aldershot: Ashgate; 1999. p. 46-62.

81.

Brah A. Diaspora, border and transnational identities. In: Cartographies of diaspora: contesting identities. London: Routledge; 1996. p. 178-210.

82.

Ballard, Roger. Desh Pardesh: the South Asian experience in Britain. C. Hurst; 1994.

83.

Ballard, Roger. Desh pardesh: The South Asian presence in Britain. London: C. Hurst; 1994.

84.

Campa R d. I. The Latino Diaspora in the United States: Sojourns from a Cuban Past. Public Culture. 1994 Jan 1;6(2):293-317.

85.

Safran W. Diasporas in modern societies: myths of homeland and return. Diaspora. 1991;1(1):83-99.

86.

Project for Public Spaces. How to turn a place around: a handbook for creating successful public spaces. New York: Project for Public Spaces; 2000.

87.

Project for Public Spaces | Placemaking for Communities [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.pps.org/>

88.

Dillion, Denis, Fanning, Bryan, MyiLibrary. Lessons for the big society: planning, regeneration and the politics of community participation [Internet]. Vol. Urban and regional planning and development series. Farnham Surrey, England: Ashgate; 2011. Available from: <http://0-lib.myilibrary.com.wam.city.ac.uk/?id=328188>

89.

Beaumont, Matthew, Dart, Gregory. Restless cities. London: Verso; 2010.

90.

Zukin, Sharon. Naked city: the death and life of authentic urban places. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

91.

Oakman JR. New downtowns: the future of urban centers [Internet]. 2006. Available from: <http://www.princeton.edu/research/prior-publications/conference-books/downtowns.pdf>

92.

Davies, Jonathan S. Partnerships and regimes: the politics of urban regeneration in the UK. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2001.

93.

New urbanism: life, work, and space in the new downtown. Farnham: Ashgate; 2012.

94.

Ward SV. Marketing Re-invented cities. In: Selling places: the marketing and promotion of

towns and cities, 1850-2000. London: Spon Press; 1998. p. 186–208.

95.

Degen M. Fighting for the global catwalk: formalizing public life in Castlefield (Manchester) and diluting public life in el Raval (Barcelona). *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 2003 Dec;27(4):867–80.

96.

Orum AM, Chen X. From a critical sociology to a reconstructive sociology of cities. In: *The world of cities: places in comparative and historical perspective*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2002.

97.

Zukin S. Market, place & landscape. In: *Landscapes of power: from Detroit to Disney World*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1991.

98.

Avraham E. Media strategies for improving an unfavorable city image. *Cities*. 2004 Dec;21(6):471–9.

99.

Atkinson R. Domestication by Cappuccino or a Revenge on Urban Space? Control and Empowerment in the Management of Public Spaces. *Urban Studies*. 2003 Aug;40(9):1829–43.

100.

García B. Cultural policy and urban regeneration in Western European cities: lessons from experience, prospects for the future. *Local Economy*. 2004 Nov 1;19(4):312–26.

101.

Gibson C, Homan S. Urban redevelopment, live music and public space: Cultural

performance and the re-making of Marrickville. *International Journal of Cultural Policy*. 2004 Mar;10(1):67-84.

102.

Fainstein S, Judd DR. *Global Forces, Local Strategies and Urban Tourism* [Internet]. *The Tourist City* [Paperback]. Yale University Press (8 Jun 1999); 1999. Available from: <https://digitalreadings.city.ac.uk/SG3040/fainstein-global.pdf>

103.

David Harvey. *From Managerialism to Entrepreneurialism: The Transformation in Urban Governance in Late Capitalism*. *Geografiska Annaler Series B, Human Geography*. 1989;71(1):3-17.

104.

Whyte WH. *Social life of small urban places*. In: *Common Ground?: Readings and Reflections on Public Space* [Internet]. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis; 2010. Available from: <http://city.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=446678>

105.

Davis M. Fortress L.A. In: *City of quartz: excavating the future in Los Angeles*. London: Verso; 1992. p. 221-63.

106.

Berman M. *In the forest of symbols: Some notes on modernism in New York*. In: *All that is solid melts into air: the experience of modernity*. London: Verso; 1983. p. 287-348.

107.

Jacobs, Jane. *The death and life of great American cities*. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1972.

108.

Zukin S. Whose culture? Whose city? In: The cultures of cities. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell; 1995. p. 1-47.

109.

Zukin S. The mystique of public culture. In: The cultures of cities. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell; 1995. p. 259-94.

110.

Neal ZP, Orum AM, editors. Common ground: readings and reflections on public space [Internet]. 2010. Available from: <http://co646primavera2012.wikispaces.com/file/view/Common+Ground+Readings+And+Reflections+On+Public+Space.pdf>

111.

Zukin S. The urban landscape. In: Landscapes of power: from Detroit to Disney World. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1991.

112.

Zukin S. Disney World. In: Landscapes of power: from Detroit to Disney World. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1991.

113.

Sassen S. Whose city is it? In: Globalization and its discontents. New York: New Press; 1998. p. xix-xxxv.

114.

Sassen S. Whose city is it? In: The globalization reader. Oxford: Blackwell; 1998. p. 70-6.

115.

Friedmann J, Lehrer UA. Urban Policy Responses to Foreign In-Migration: The Case of

Frankfurt-am-Main. Journal of the American Planning Association. 1997 Mar 31;63(1):61–78.

116.

Rogers P, Coaffee J. Moral panics and urban renaissance. City. 2005 Dec;9(3):321–40.

117.

Dillon D. Fortress America. Planning. 1994;60(6):8–12.

118.

Hobbs D, Hadfield P, Lister S, Winlow S. Let the good times roll: liminality and the night-time economy. In: Bouncers: violence and governance in the night-time economy [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199288007.001.0001>

119.

Hobbs D, Hadfield P, Lister S, Winlow S. Let the good times roll: liminality and the night-time economy. In: Bouncers: violence and governance in the night-time economy. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003.

120.

Chatterton P, Hollands R. Theorising Urban Playscapes: Producing, Regulating and Consuming Youthful Nightlife City Spaces. Urban Studies. 2002 Jan 1;39(1):95–116.

121.

Hobbs, Stuart Lister, Philip Hadfie D. Receiving shadows: governance and liminality in the night-time economy. British Journal of Sociology. 2000 Dec 1;51(4):701–17.

122.

Talbot D. The Licensing Act 2003 and the Problematization of the Night-time Economy: Planning, Licensing and Subcultural Closure in the UK. International Journal of Urban and

Regional Research. 2006 Mar;30(1):159–71.

123.

Lovatt A. The ecstasy of urban regeneration: regulation of the night-time economy in the transition to a post-fordist city. In: From the margins to the centre: cultural production and consumption in the post-industrial city. Aldershot: Arena; 1996. p. 141–68.

124.

Cresswell T. Night Discourse: producing/consuming meaning on the street. In: Images of the street: planning, identity, and control in public space. London: Routledge; 1998. p. 268–79.

125.

Schlor J. A beginning: Big city nights around 1840. In: Nights in the big city: Paris, Berlin, London, 1840-1930. London, UK: Reaktion Books; 1998. p. 33–56.

126.

City-centre Revitalisation: Problems of Fragmentation and Fear in the Evening and Night-time City. Urban Studies. 2000 Jul 1;37(8):1403–29.

127.

Talbot, Deborah. Regulating the night: race, culture and exclusion in the making of the night-time economy [Internet]. Vol. Re-materialising cultural geography. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2007. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780754685760>

128.

Hollands R. Divisions in the Dark: Youth Cultures, Transitions and Segmented Consumption Spaces in the Night-time Economy. Journal of Youth Studies. 2002 Jun;5(2):153–71.

129.

Lovatt A, O'Connor J. Cities and the Night-time Economy. *Planning Practice and Research*. 1995 May;10(2):127–34.

130.

Schlor J. The night-watch. In: *Nights in the big city: Paris, Berlin, London, 1840-1930*. London, UK: Reaktion Books; 1998. p. 71–91.

131.

Nasaw, David. *Going out: the rise and fall of public amusements*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1999.

132.

Butterfield, Roger, Chambers, David, Robinson, Duncan. *Entertainments licensing law and practice*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Law in practice*. London: Old Bailey; 2002.

133.

Palmer, Bryan D. *Cultures of darkness: night travels in the histories of transgression*. New York: Monthly Review Press; 2000.

134.

Gilbert J, Pearson E. No music, no dancing: capitalist modernity and the legacy of puritanism. In: *Discographies: dance music, culture and the politics of sound*. London: Routledge; 1999. p. 146–57.

135.

Chevigny, Paul. *Gigs: jazz and the cabaret laws in New York City*. Vol. *After the law*. New York: Routledge; 1991.

136.

Greater London Authority. Camden Town night time economy research study [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.london.gov.uk/strategy-policy/camden-town-night-time-economy-research-study>

137.

London Plan Best Practice Guidance Managing the Night Time Economy: equalities impact assessment [Internet]. 2007. Available from:
<http://legacy.london.gov.uk/mayor/strategies/sds/docs/bgp-nte/bpg-nighttime-economy-eqi-a-summary.pdf>

138.

Greater London Authority. Late-Night London: Planning and managing the late-night economy [Internet]. 2002. Available from:
http://legacy.london.gov.uk/mayor/economy/docs/late_night_london_full.pdf

139.

Brighenti AM. New Media and Urban Motilities: A Territoriologic Point of View. Urban Studies. 2011 Apr 12;49(2):399–414.

140.

Graham S. Beyond the Dazzling Light: From Dreams of Transcendence to the Remediation of Urban Life: A Research Manifesto. New Media and Society. 2004;6(1):16–25.

141.

Crang M, Graham S. SENTIENT CITIES Ambient intelligence and the politics of urban space. Information, Communication & Society. 2007 Dec;10(6):789–817.

142.

Graham S. Bridging Urban Digital Divides? Urban Polarisation and Information and Communications Technologies (ICTs). Urban Studies. 2002 Jan 1;39(1):33–56.

143.

Graham S. Telecommunications and the future of cities: debunking the myths. *Cities*. 1997;14(1):21-9.

144.

Castells M. European Cities, the Informational Society, and the Global economy. In: *The city reader*. 3rd ed. London: Routledge; 1993. p. 557-67.

145.

Moss ML, Townsend AM. How telecommunications are transforming urban spaces. In: *Cities in the telecommunications age: the fracturing of geographies*. London: Routledge; 2000. p. 31-41.

146.

Moss ML, Townsend AM. How telecommunications systems are transforming urban spaces. 2000.

147.

Graham, Stephen, Marvin, Simon. Telecommunications and the city: electronic spaces, urban places. London: Routledge; 1996.

148.

Amin A, Graham S. Cities of connection & disconnection. In: *Unsettling cities: movement/settlement*. London: Routledge in association with The Open University; 1999. p. 8-48.

149.

Gillespie A. Communications technologies and the future of the city. In: *Sustainable Development and Urban Form (European Research in Regional Science)*. Pion; 1992. p. 67-77.

150.

Calhoun C. Community without Propinquity Revisited: Communications Technology and the Transformation of the Urban Public Sphere. *Sociological Inquiry*. 1998 Jul;68(3):373-97.

151.

Jowett G. Urban communication: the city, media and communications policy. In: *Beyond agendas: new directions in communication research*. London: Greenwood; 1993. p. 41-56.

152.

Mandelbaum SJ. Cities and communication. *Telecommunications Policy*. 1986 Jun;10(2):132-40.

153.

Calhoun C. The infrastructure of modernity: indirect relationships, information technology and social integration. In: *Social change and modernity*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1991. p. 205-36.

154.

Borja, Jordi. *Local and global: the management of cities in the information age*. London: Earthscan; 1997.

155.

Castells, Manuel. *The informational city: information technology, economic restructuring, and the urban-regional process*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1989.

156.

Graham, Stephen. *Cities under siege: the new military urbanism*. London: Verso; 2010.