

## IP3028: Human Rights and Reconciliation after Conflict

View Online



[1]

J. Snyder and L. Vinjamuri, 'Trials and Errors: Principle and Pragmatism in Strategies of International Justice', *International Security*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 5–44, Jan. 2004, doi: 10.1162/016228803773100066.

[2]

Mendeloff David, 'Truth-Seeking, Truth-Telling, and Postconflict Peacebuilding: Curb the Enthusiasm?', *International Studies Review*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 355–380, 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1521-9488.2004.00421.x.

[3]

Paul van Zyl, 'Dilemmas of Transitional Justice: The Case of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 647–667, 1999 [Online]. Available: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/24358058?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/24358058?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[4]

Antonius C. G. M. Robben, 'How Traumatized Societies Remember: The Aftermath of Argentina's Dirty War', *Cultural Critique*, no. 59, pp. 120–164, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4489199>

[5]

BRAHM, ERIC, 'Uncovering the Truth: Examining Truth Commission Success and Impact', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 8, no. 1, Feb. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1528-3585.2007.00267.x.

[6]

Kathryn Sikkink and Carrie Booth Walling, 'The Impact of Human Rights Trials in Latin America', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 427–445, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27640539>

[7]

McEvoy, Kieran, 'Amnesties in Transition: Punishment, Restoration, and the Governance of Mercy', *Journal of Law and Society*, vol. 39, no. 3, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-6478.2012.00591.x.

[8]

Laurel E. Fletcher and Harvey M. Weinstein, 'Violence and Social Repair: Rethinking the Contribution of Justice to Reconciliation', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 573–639, 2002 [Online]. Available: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069622?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069622?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[9]

Tricia D. Olsen, Leigh A. Payne and Andrew G. Reiter, 'The Justice Balance: When Transitional Justice Improves Human Rights and Democracy', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 980–1007, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40930342>

[10]

Méndez, Juan E., 'National Reconciliation, Transnational Justice, and the International Criminal Court', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 15, no. 01, Mar. 2001, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7093.2001.tb00341.x.

[11]

Diane F. Orentlicher, 'Settling Accounts: The Duty to Prosecute Human Rights Violations of a Prior Regime', *The Yale Law Journal*, vol. 100, no. 8, pp. 2537–2615, 1991, doi: 10.2307/796903.

[12]

Bronwyn Anne Leebaw, 'The Irreconcilable Goals of Transitional Justice', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 95–118, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/20486698?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20486698?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[13]

Luc Huyse, 'Justice after Transition: On the Choices Successor Elites Make in Dealing with the Past', *Law & Social Inquiry*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 51–78, 1995 [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/828857?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/828857?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[14]

I. Kovras, 'Post-Conflict and Transitional Justice - International Relations - Oxford Bibliographies', 2016. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780199743292/obo-9780199743292-0157.xml>

[15]

C. González Enríquez, A. B. de Brito, P. Aguilar Fernández, and Oxford Scholarship Online Political Science, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F27029>

[16]

Vinjamuri, Leslie, 'Law and Politics in Transitional Justice', *Annual Review of Political Science*, vol. 18, no. 1, May 2015, doi: 10.1146/annurev-polisci-122013-110512.

[17]

S. Cohen, *States of denial: knowing about atrocities and suffering*. Cambridge: Polity, 2001.

[18]

Neil J. Kritz, 'Coming to Terms with Atrocities: A Review of Accountability Mechanisms for Mass Violations of Human Rights', *Law and Contemporary Problems*, vol. 59, no. 4, pp. 127-152, 1996, doi: 10.2307/1192195.

[19]

M. Osiel, *Making Sense of Mass Atrocity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511596575>

[20]

P. Aguilar Fernández, *Memory and amnesia: the role of the Spanish Civil War in the transition to democracy*, English-Language ed. New York: Berghahn Books, 2008.

[21]

T. Paffenholz, L. Reyhler, and Field Diplomacy Initiative, *Peacebuilding: a field guide*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001.

[22]

G. J. Bass, *Stay the hand of vengeance: the politics of war crimes tribunals*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.jstor.org%2Fstable%2F10.2307%2Fj.ctt6wq0sn>

[23]

C. González Enríquez, A. B. de Brito, P. Aguilar Fernández, and Oxford Scholarship Online Political Science, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F27029>

[24]

J. Elster, *Closing the Books: Transitional Justice in Historical Perspective*. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511607011>

[25]

S. P. Huntington, *The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century*, vol. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993.

[26]

P. B. Hayner, P. B. Hayner, and Taylor & Francis, *Unspeakable truths: transitional justice and the challenge of truth commissions*, 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781135245580>

[27]

P. B. Hayner, *Unspeakable truths: facing the challenge of truth commissions*. New York: Routledge, 2002.

[28]

M. Minow, *Between vengeance and forgiveness: facing history after genocide and mass violence*. Boston, Mass: Beacon, 1998.

[29]

K. McEvoy, L. McGregor, and Ebook Central, *Transitional justice from below: grassroots activism and the struggle for change*, vol. v. 14. Oxford: Hart, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=1772748>

[30]

R. I. Rotberg and D. F. Thompson, *Truth v. justice: the morality of truth commissions*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j>

ctt7t4sd

[31]

R. I. Rotberg and D. F. Thompson, *Truth v. justice: the morality of truth commissions*, vol. University Center for Human Values series. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000.

[32]

K. Sikkink, *The justice cascade: how human rights prosecutions are changing world politics*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2011.

[33]

Thoms, O. N. T., 'State-Level Effects of Transitional Justice: What Do We Know?', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, vol. 4, no. 3, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1093/ijtj/ijq012.

[34]

G. Delanty, K. Kumar, and SAGE Knowledge EBA., *The SAGE handbook of nations and nationalism*. London: SAGE, 2006 [Online]. Available: [https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2Freference%2Fhdbk\\_nation](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2Freference%2Fhdbk_nation)

[35]

'Reconciliation after violent conflict: policy summary'. 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://www.idea.int/publications/catalogue/reconciliation-after-violent-conflict-handbook>

[36]

S. Dwyer, 'Reconciliation for Realists', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 13, pp. 81–98, Mar. 1999, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7093.1999.tb00328.x.

[37]

A. Guelke, *Politics in deeply divided societies*. Cambridge: Polity, 2012.

[38]

N. Biggar, *Burying the past: making peace and doing justice after civil conflict*, [Expanded and Updated]. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2003.

[39]

A. Nadler, T. E. Malloy, J. D. Fisher, and Oxford Scholarship Online Psychology, *The social psychology of intergroup reconciliation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F1793>

[40]

D. A. Crocker, 'Reckoning with Past Wrongs: A Normative Framework', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 13, pp. 43-64, Mar. 1999, doi:  
10.1111/j.1747-7093.1999.tb00326.x.

[41]

S. N. Kalyvas and S. N. Kalyvas, *Logic of Violence in Civil War*, *The Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=4949635>

[42]

Y. Bar-Siman-Tov, *From conflict resolution to reconciliation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.

[43]

Bette Denich, 'Dismembering Yugoslavia: Nationalist Ideologies and the Symbolic Revival of Genocide', *American Ethnologist*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 367-390, 1994 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/645894>

[44]

S. J. Kaufman, 'Escaping the Symbolic Politics Trap: Reconciliation Initiatives and Conflict Resolution in Ethnic Wars', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 43, no. 2, pp. 201–218, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1177/0022343306060622.

[45]

D. Pankhurst, 'Issues of justice and reconciliation in complex political emergencies: Conceptualising reconciliation, justice and peace', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 239–255, Feb. 1999, doi: 10.1080/01436599914027.

[46]

J. Zalaquett, 'Balancing Ethical Imperatives and Political Constraints: The Dilemma of New Democracies Confronting Past Human Rights Violations The Mathew O. Tobriner Memorial Lecture 43 Hastings Law Journal 1991-1992', 1991. [Online]. Available: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hastlj43&collection=journals&page=1425>

[47]

S. Weaver, *Death and the Maiden*. .

[48]

A. Folman, D. Polonsky, and Y. Goodman, 'Waltz with Bashir'. *Artificial Eye*, [UK], 2009.

[49]

K. Sikkink, *The justice cascade: how human rights prosecutions are changing world politics*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2011.

[50]

Helena Cobban, 'International Courts', *Foreign Policy*, no. 153, pp. 22–28, 2006 [Online]. Available: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/25462009?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25462009?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)



[51]

L. Vinjamuri and J. Snyder, 'ADVOCACY AND SCHOLARSHIP IN THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIME TRIBUNALS AND TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE', *Annual Review of Political Science*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 345–362, May 2004, doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.7.012003.104755.

[52]

Laurel E. Fletcher and Harvey M. Weinstein, 'Violence and Social Repair: Rethinking the Contribution of Justice to Reconciliation', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 573–639, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20069622>

[53]

Kathryn Sikkink and Carrie Booth Walling, 'The Impact of Human Rights Trials in Latin America', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 427–445, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27640539>

[54]

Christopher Rudolph, 'Constructing an Atrocities Regime: The Politics of War Crimes Tribunals', *International Organization*, vol. 55, no. 3, pp. 655–691, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3078660>

[55]

Diane F. Orentlicher, 'Settling Accounts: The Duty to Prosecute Human Rights Violations of a Prior Regime', *The Yale Law Journal*, vol. 100, no. 8, pp. 2537–2615, 1991, doi: 10.2307/796903.

[56]

G. J. Bass, *Stay the hand of vengeance: the politics of war crimes tribunals*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.jstor.org%2Fstable%2F10.2307%2Fj.ctt6wq0sn>

[57]

Méndez, Juan E., 'National Reconciliation, Transnational Justice, and the International Criminal Court', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 15, no. 01, Mar. 2001, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7093.2001.tb00341.x.

[58]

Carlos S. Nino, 'The Duty to Punish Past Abuses of Human Rights Put into Context: The Case of Argentina', *The Yale Law Journal*, vol. 100, no. 8, pp. 2619–2640, 1991, doi: 10.2307/796904.

[59]

P. Hazan, *Justice in a time of war: the true story behind the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia*, vol. Eugenia and Hugh M. Stewart '26 series on Eastern Europe. College Station, Tex: Texas A & M University Press, 2004.

[60]

Payam Akhavan, 'Justice in the Hague, Peace in the Former Yugoslavia? A Commentary on the United Nations War Crimes Tribunal', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 737–816, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/762789>

[61]

H. Arendt, *Eichmann in Jerusalem: a report on the banality of evil*, Rev. and enl. Ed., vol. Penguin twentieth-century classics. New York, N.Y., U.S.A.: Penguin Books, 1994.

[62]

S. Daldry, D. Hare, K. Winslet, R. Fiennes, and Weinstein Company, 'The reader'. Entertainment in Video, [U.K.], 2008.

[63]

'Report of the Secretary General on the rule of law and transitional justice in conflict and post-conflict societies S/2004/616', 23AD. [Online]. Available: <http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=S/2004/616>

[64]

P. B. Hayner, P. B. Hayner, and Taylor & Francis, *Unspeakable truths: transitional justice and the challenge of truth commissions*, 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781135245580>

[65]

P. B. Hayner, *Unspeakable truths: facing the challenge of truth commissions*. New York: Routledge, 2002.

[66]

David Mendeloff, 'Truth-Seeking, Truth-Telling, and Postconflict Peacebuilding: Curb the Enthusiasm?', *International Studies Review*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 355–380, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3699695>

[67]

E. BRAHM, 'Uncovering the Truth: Examining Truth Commission Success and Impact', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 16–35, Feb. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1528-3585.2007.00267.x.

[68]

Audrey R. Chapman and Patrick Ball, 'The Truth of Truth Commissions: Comparative Lessons from Haiti, South Africa, and Guatemala', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 1–43, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4489322>

[69]

R. I. Rotberg and D. F. Thompson, *Truth v. justice: the morality of truth commissions*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7t4sd>

[70]

R. I. Rotberg and D. F. Thompson, *Truth v. justice: the morality of truth commissions*, vol. University Center for Human Values series. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000.

[71]

R. A. Wilson, *The Politics of Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa: Legitimizing the Post-Apartheid State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511522291>

[72]

R. Wilson, *The politics of truth and reconciliation in South Africa: legitimizing the post-apartheid state*, vol. Cambridge studies in law and society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

[73]

James L. Gibson, 'The Contributions of Truth to Reconciliation: Lessons from South Africa', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 409–432, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27638497>

[74]

Louis Bickford, 'Unofficial Truth Projects', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 994–1035, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20072834>

[75]

'The International Center for Transitional Justice'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.ictj.org/>

[76]

'United States Institute of Peace digital database on Truth Commissions'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.usip.org/publications/truth-commission-digital-collection>

[77]

N. Biggar, *Burying the past: making peace and doing justice after civil conflict*, [Expanded and Updated]. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2003.

[78]

E. Bouris and Ebook Central, *Complex political victims*. Bloomfield, Conn: Kumarian, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3328896>

[79]

E. Bouris, *Complex political victims*. Bloomfield, Conn: Kumarian, 2007.

[80]

'Delaying truth recovery for missing persons', *Nations and Nationalism*, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1089299&db=eoah&AN=25006910>

[81]

I. Kovras, 'De-linkage processes and grassroots movements in transitional justice', *Cooperation and Conflict*, vol. 47, no. 1, pp. 88-105, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0010836711434477.

[82]

N. Biggar, *Burying the past: making peace and doing justice after civil conflict*, [Expanded and Updated]. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2003.

[83]

G. Delanty and K. Kumar, *The SAGE handbook of nations and nationalism*. London: SAGE, 2006 [Online]. Available:

[https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2Freference%2Fhdbk\\_nation](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsk.sagepub.com%2Freference%2Fhdbk_nation)

[84]

G. Delanty and K. Kumar, *The SAGE handbook of nations and nationalism*. London: SAGE, 2006.

[85]

D. Backer, 'Civil society and transitional justice: possibilities, patterns and prospects', *Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 297–313, Sep. 2003, doi: 10.1080/1475483032000132999.

[86]

M. Crettol and A.-M. La Rosa, 'The missing and transitional justice: the right to know and the fight against impunity', *International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 88, no. 862, Jun. 2006, doi: 10.1017/S1816383106000567.

[87]

Maria Hadjipavlou, 'MULTIPLE STORIES', *Innovation: The European Journal of Social Science Research*, doi: 10.1080/13511610701197866.

[88]

V. Baxter, 'Civil Society Promotion of Truth, Justice, and Reconciliation in Chile: Villa Grimaldi', *Peace Change*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 120–136, Jan. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.0149-0508.2005.00313.x.

[89]

'DER Documentary: Dead Presumed Missing?' [Online]. Available: <http://www.der.org/films/dead-presumed-missing.html>

[90]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316711262>

[91]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

[92]

L. Mallinder and K. McEvoy, 'Rethinking amnesties: atrocity, accountability and impunity in post-conflict societies', *Contemporary Social Science*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 107–128, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1080/17450144.2010.534496.

[93]

J. Snyder and L. Vinjamuri, 'a midwife for peace'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nytimes.com/2006/09/26/opinion/26iht-edsnyder.2937232.html>

[94]

Jack Snyder and Leslie Vinjamuri, 'Trials and Errors: Principle and Pragmatism in Strategies of International Justice', *International Security*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 5–44, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4137476>

[95]

I. Jaquemet, 'Fighting Amnesia: Ways to Uncover the Truth about Lebanon's Missing', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 69–90, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1093/ijtj/ijn019.

[96]

I. Kovras, 'Explaining Prolonged Silences in Transitional Justice: The Disappeared in Cyprus and Spain', *Comparative Political Studies*, vol. 46, no. 6, pp. 730–756, Jun. 2013, doi: 10.1177/0010414012463879.

[97]

C. González Enríquez, A. B. de Brito, P. Aguilar Fernández, and Oxford Scholarship Online Political Science, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F27029>

[98]

A. B. de Brito, C. Gonzalez-Enriquez, and P. Aguilar, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*, vol. *Oxford studies in democratization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[99]

L. Vinjamuri, 'Deterrence, Democracy, and the Pursuit of International Justice', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 191–211, Jun. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7093.2010.00256.x.

[100]

L. Mallinder, 'Can Amnesties and International Justice be Reconciled?', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 208–230, Aug. 2007, doi: 10.1093/ijtj/ijm020.

[101]

C. A. Hesse and R. Post, *Human rights in political transitions: Gettysburg to Bosnia*. New York: Zone Books, 1999.

[102]

N. Biggar, *Burying the past: making peace and doing justice after civil conflict*, [Expanded and Updated]. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2003.

[103]



A. Rigby, 'Amnesty and Amnesia in Spain', *Peace Review*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 73–79, Mar. 2000, doi: 10.1080/104026500113845.

[104]

Antonius C. G. M. Robben, 'How Traumatized Societies Remember: The Aftermath of Argentina's Dirty War', *Cultural Critique*, no. 59, pp. 120–164, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4489199>

[105]

G. Tremlett, 'Franco repression ruled as a crime against humanity', Oct. 17, 2008. [Online]. Available: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2008/oct/17/spain>

[106]

J. Winter, *Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning: The Great War in European Cultural History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107589087>

[107]

'Incendies'. 2010 [Online]. Available: [http://www.imdb.com/title/tt1255953/?ref\\_=fn\\_al\\_tt\\_1](http://www.imdb.com/title/tt1255953/?ref_=fn_al_tt_1)

[108]

'In the dock, but for what? | The Economist' [Online]. Available: <http://0-www.economist.com.wam.city.ac.uk/node/17572645>

[109]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316711262>

[110]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

[111]

P. S. Cassia, 'Guarding Each Other's Dead, Mourning One's Own: The Problem of Missing Persons and Missing Past in Cyprus', *South European Society and Politics*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 111–128, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13608740500470372.

[112]

I. Kovras, 'De-linkage processes and grassroots movements in transitional justice', *Cooperation and Conflict*, vol. 47, no. 1, pp. 88–105, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0010836711434477.

[113]

N. G. Loizides, *Designing Peace : Cyprus and Institutional Innovations in Divided Societies*. University of Pennsylvania Press 2015.

[114]

P. Sant Cassia, *Bodies of evidence: burial, memory, and the recovery of missing persons in Cyprus*. Oxford: Berghahn, 2006.

[115]

A. Rosenblatt and EBL., *Digging for the disappeared: forensic science after atrocity*, vol. Stanford studies in human rights. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=1985024>

[116]

A. Rosenblatt, *Digging for the disappeared: forensic science after atrocity*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2015.

[117]

E. Stover, W. D. Haglund, and M. Samuels, 'Exhumation of Mass Graves in Iraq', *JAMA*, vol. 290, no. 5, Aug. 2003, doi: 10.1001/jama.290.5.663.

[118]

C. Moon, 'Interpreters of the Dead: Forensic Knowledge, Human Remains and the Politics of the Past', *Social & Legal Studies*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 149-169, Jun. 2013, doi: 10.1177/0964663912463724.

[119]

N. Rousseau, 'The Farm, the River and the Picnic Spot: Topographies of Terror<sup>1</sup>', *African Studies*, vol. 68, no. 3, pp. 351-369, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1080/00020180903381263.

[120]

E. Stover and R. Shigekane, 'The missing in the aftermath of war: When do the needs of victims' families and international war crimes tribunals clash?', *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge/International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 84, no. 848, Dec. 2002, doi: 10.1017/S1560775500104201.

[121]

L. Fondebrider, 'Reflections on the scientific documentation of human rights violations', *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge/International Review of the Red Cross*, vol. 84, no. 848, Dec. 2002, doi: 10.1017/S1560775500104225.

[122]

A. C. G. M. Robben, 'Massive Violent Death and Contested National Mourning in Post-Authoritarian Chile and Argentina: A Sociocultural Application of the Dual Process Model', *Death Studies*, vol. 38, no. 5, pp. 335-345, May 2014, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2013.766653.

[123]

F. Ferrándiz, 'CRIES AND WHISPERS: EXHUMING AND NARRATING DEFEAT IN SPAIN

TODAY', *Journal of Spanish Cultural Studies*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 177–192, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1080/14636200802283704.

[124]

C. Yakinthou, 'The quiet deflation of Den Xehno? Changes in the Greek Cypriot communal narrative on the missing persons in Cyprus', *Cyprus review*, vol. 20, no. 1, 8AD [Online].

Available:

[http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=The+quiet+deflation+of+Den+Xehno%3F+Changes+in+the+Greek+Cypriot+communal+narrative+on+the+missing+persons+in+Cyprus&rft.jtitle=Cyprus+review&rft.au=Yakinthou%2C+Christalla&rft.date=2008-04-01&rft.issn=1015-2881&rft.volume=20&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=15&rft.epage=34&paramdict=en-US](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=The+quiet+deflation+of+Den+Xehno%3F+Changes+in+the+Greek+Cypriot+communal+narrative+on+the+missing+persons+in+Cyprus&rft.jtitle=Cyprus+review&rft.au=Yakinthou%2C+Christalla&rft.date=2008-04-01&rft.issn=1015-2881&rft.volume=20&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=15&rft.epage=34&paramdict=en-US)

[125]

S. E. Wagner, *To Know Where He Lies: DNA Technology and the Search for Srebrenica's Missing*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.jstor.org%2Fstable%2F10.1525%2Fj.ctt1pq0db>

[126]

'Media Gallery'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.cmp-cyprus.org/media/photos>

[127]

R. I. Rotberg and D. F. Thompson, *Truth v. justice: the morality of truth commissions*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available:

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7t4sd>

[128]

R. I. Rotberg and D. F. Thompson, *Truth v. justice: the morality of truth commissions*, vol. University Center for Human Values series. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000.

[129]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316711262>

[130]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

[131]

R. A. Wilson, *The Politics of Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa: Legitimizing the Post-Apartheid State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511522291>

[132]

R. Wilson, *The politics of truth and reconciliation in South Africa: legitimizing the post-apartheid state*, vol. Cambridge studies in law and society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

[133]

F. C. Ross, 'On having Voice and Being Heard', *Anthropological theory*, vol. 3, no. 3 [Online]. Available: [http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=On+having+Voice+and+Being+Heard&rft.jtitle=Anthropological+Theory&rft.au=Ross%2C+Fiona+C&rft.date=2003-09-01&rft.pub=Sage+Publications&rft.issn=1463-4996&rft.volume=3&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=325&rft.epage=341&rft.externalDBID=n%2Fa&rft.externalDocID=10.1177%2F14634996030033005&paramdict=en-US](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=On+having+Voice+and+Being+Heard&rft.jtitle=Anthropological+Theory&rft.au=Ross%2C+Fiona+C&rft.date=2003-09-01&rft.pub=Sage+Publications&rft.issn=1463-4996&rft.volume=3&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=325&rft.epage=341&rft.externalDBID=n%2Fa&rft.externalDocID=10.1177%2F14634996030033005&paramdict=en-US)

[134]

O. Bakiner, 'Truth Commission Impact: An Assessment of How Commissions Influence Politics and Society', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 6–30, Mar. 2014, doi: 10.1093/ijtj/ijt025.

[135]

O. Bakiner, 'From Denial to Reluctant Dialogue: The Chilean Military's Confrontation with Human Rights (1990-2006)', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 47–66, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1093/ijtj/ijp025.

[136]

A. R. Chapman and P. (Patrick D. Ball, 'The Truth of Truth Commissions: Comparative Lessons from Haiti, South Africa, and Guatemala', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 1–43, 2001, doi: 10.1353/hrq.2001.0005.

[137]

A. R. Chapman, 'Truth commissions and intergroup forgiveness: The case of the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission.', *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 51–69, 2007, doi: 10.1037/h0094024.

[138]

Margaret Popkin and Naomi Roht-Arriaza, 'Truth as Justice: Investigatory Commissions in Latin America', *Law & Social Inquiry*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 79–116, 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/828858>

[139]

BRAHM1, 'Uncovering the Truth: Examining Truth Commission Success and Impact', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 8, pp. 16–35, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1089299&db=eoh&AN=10779556>

[140]

David Mendeloff, 'Truth-Seeking, Truth-Telling, and Postconflict Peacebuilding: Curb the Enthusiasm?', *International Studies Review*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 355–380, 2004 [Online].

Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3699695>

[141]

J. L. Gibson, 'Does Truth Lead to Reconciliation? Testing the Causal Assumptions of the South African Truth and Reconciliation Process', *American Journal of Political Science*, vol. 48, no. 2, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.2307/1519878.

[142]

L. E. Fletcher and H. M. Weinstein, 'Violence and Social Repair: Rethinking the Contribution of Justice to Reconciliation', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 573–639, 2002, doi: 10.1353/hrq.2002.0033.

[143]

Kathryn Sikkink and Carrie Booth Walling, 'The Impact of Human Rights Trials in Latin America', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 427–445, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27640539>

[144]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316711262>

[145]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

[146]

R. Wilson, 'Judging History: The Historical Record of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 908–942, 2005, doi: 10.1353/hrq.2005.0045.

[147]

K. Sikkink, *The justice cascade: how human rights prosecutions are changing world politics*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2011.

[148]

K. McEvoy, 'Beyond Legalism: Towards a Thicker Understanding of Transitional Justice', *Journal of Law and Society*, vol. 34, no. 4, pp. 411–440, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-6478.2007.00399.x.

[149]

E. Stover and H. M. Weinstein, *My Neighbor, My Enemy: Justice and Community in the Aftermath of Mass Atrocity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720352>

[150]

Hunjoon Kim and Kathryn Sikkink, 'Explaining the Deterrence Effect of Human Rights Prosecutions for Transitional Countries', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 939–963, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40931149>

[151]

Lutz, EllenSikkink, Kathryn, 'The justice cascade: The evolution and impact of foreign human rights trials in Latin America', *Chicago Journal of International Law*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1–33 [Online]. Available: <https://www.proquest.com/docview/237219007?pq-origsite=summon&accountid=14510>

[152]

R. J. Goldstone, 'Justice as a tool for peace-making: truth commissions and international criminal tribunals', *New York University journal of international law & politics* [Online]. Available: [http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rfr\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.at](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.at)



itle=Justice+as+a+tool+for+peace-making%3A+truth+commissions+and+international+criminal+tribunals&rft.jtitle=New+York+University+Journal+of+International+Law+and+Politics&rft.au=Goldstone%2C+Richard+J&rft.date=1996-03-22&rft.pub=New+York+University+Journal+of+International+Law+and+Politics&rft.issn=0028-7873&rft.eissn=1930-6237&rft.volume=28&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=485&rft.externalDBID=BSHEE&rft.externalDocID=19854596&paramdict=en-US

[153]

Antonio Cassese, 'Reflections on International Criminal Justice', *The Modern Law Review*, vol. 61, no. 1, pp. 1–10, 1998 [Online]. Available: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/1097333?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1097333?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[154]

J. E. Méndez, 'National Reconciliation, Transnational Justice, and the International Criminal Court', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 15, no. 01, pp. 25–44, Mar. 2001, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7093.2001.tb00341.x.

[155]

W. Schabas, *The UN International Criminal Tribunals: The Former Yugoslavia, Rwanda and Sierra Leone*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511617478>

[156]

W. Schabas, *The UN international criminal tribunals: the former Yugoslavia, Rwanda, and Sierra Leone*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[157]

Ralph Zacklin, 'The Failings of Ad Hoc International Tribunals', *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 541–545, 2004, doi: 10.1093/jicj/2.2.541.

[158]

N. Loizides, *Designing peace: Cyprus and institutional innovations in divided societies*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt198930g>

[159]

Yiannis Papadakis, 'Narrative, Memory and History Education in Divided Cyprus A Comparison of Schoolbooks on the "History of Cyprus"', *History & Memory*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 128–148 [Online]. Available: <http://muse.jhu.edu/article/246800>

[160]

Kovras, I., 'De-linkage processes and grassroots movements in transitional justice', *Cooperation and Conflict*, vol. 47, no. 1, pp. 88–105, Mar. 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://openaccess.city.ac.uk/13108/>

[161]

P. S. Cassia, 'Guarding Each Other's Dead, Mourning One's Own: The Problem of Missing Persons and Missing Pasts in Cyprus', *South European Society and Politics*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 111–128, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13608740500470372.

[162]

I. KOVRAS and N. LOIZIDES, 'Delaying truth recovery for missing persons\*', *Nations and Nationalism*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 520–539, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00437.x.

[163]

N. Trimikliniotis, 'Reconciliation and social action in Cyprus: citizens' inertia and the protracted state of limbo', *Cyprus review*, 2007 [Online]. Available: [http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Reconciliation+and+social+action+in+Cyprus%3A+citizens%27+inertia+and+the+protracted+state+of+limbo&rft.jtitle=Cyprus+review&rft.au=Trimikliniotis%2C+Nicos&rft.date=2007-04-01&rft.issn=1015-2881&rft.volume=19&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=123&rft.epage=160&paramdict=en-US](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Reconciliation+and+social+action+in+Cyprus%3A+citizens%27+inertia+and+the+protracted+state+of+limbo&rft.jtitle=Cyprus+review&rft.au=Trimikliniotis%2C+Nicos&rft.date=2007-04-01&rft.issn=1015-2881&rft.volume=19&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=123&rft.epage=160&paramdict=en-US)

[164]

C. Yakinthou, 'The quiet deflation of Den Xehno? Changes in the Greek Cypriot communal narrative on the missing persons in Cyprus', *Cyprus review*, 2008 [Online]. Available: [http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=The+quiet+deflation+of+Den+Xehno%3F+Changes+in+the+Greek+Cypriot+communal+narrative+on+the+missing+persons+in+Cyprus&rft.jtitle=Cyprus+review&rft.au=Yakinthou%2C+Christalla&rft.date=2008-04-01&rft.issn=1015-2881&rft.volume=20&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=15&rft.epage=34&paramdict=en-US](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=The+quiet+deflation+of+Den+Xehno%3F+Changes+in+the+Greek+Cypriot+communal+narrative+on+the+missing+persons+in+Cyprus&rft.jtitle=Cyprus+review&rft.au=Yakinthou%2C+Christalla&rft.date=2008-04-01&rft.issn=1015-2881&rft.volume=20&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=15&rft.epage=34&paramdict=en-US)

[165]

C. González Enríquez, A. B. de Brito, P. Aguilar Fernández, and Oxford Scholarship Online Political Science, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F27029>

[166]

A. B. de Brito, C. Gonzalez-Enriquez, and P. Aguilar, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*, vol. *Oxford studies in democratization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[167]

P. Aguilar, 'Transitional or Post-transitional Justice? Recent Developments in the Spanish Case', *South European Society and Politics*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 417–433, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1080/13608740902735000.

[168]

I. Kovras, 'Explaining Prolonged Silences in Transitional Justice: The Disappeared in Cyprus and Spain', *Comparative Political Studies*, vol. 46, no. 6, pp. 730–756, Jun. 2013, doi: 10.1177/0010414012463879.

[169]

F. Ferrándiz, 'CRIES AND WHISPERS: EXHUMING AND NARRATING DEFEAT IN SPAIN TODAY', *Journal of Spanish Cultural Studies*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 177–192, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1080/14636200802283704.

[170]

Omar G. Encarnación, 'Reconciliation after Democratization: Coping with the past in Spain', *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 123, no. 3, pp. 435–459, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20203049>

[171]

C. González Enríquez, A. B. de Brito, P. Aguilar Fernández, and Oxford Scholarship Online Political Science, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F27029>

[172]

A. B. de Brito, C. Gonzalez-Enriquez, and P. Aguilar, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*, vol. Oxford studies in democratization. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[173]

M. Minow, 'Between Vengeance and Forgiveness: South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission', *Negotiation Journal*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 319–355, Oct. 1998, doi: 10.1111/j.1571-9979.1998.tb00170.x.

[174]

Paul van Zyl, 'Dilemmas of Transitional Justice: The Case of South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 647–667, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/24358058>

[175]

James L. Gibson, 'Truth, Justice, and Reconciliation: Judging the Fairness of Amnesty in South Africa', *American Journal of Political Science*, vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 540–556, 2002, doi: 10.2307/3088398. [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3088398>

[176]

Kieran McEvoy and Harry Mika, 'RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND THE CRITIQUE OF INFORMALISM IN NORTHERN IRELAND', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 534–562, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/23638880>

[177]

Lawther, Cheryl, 'Denial, Silence and the Politics of the Past: Unpicking the Opposition to Truth Recovery in Northern Ireland.', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, vol. 7, pp. 157–177, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1089299&db=i3h&AN=85442099>

[178]

J. D. Brewer and B. C. Hayes, 'Victims as moral beacons: victims and perpetrators in Northern Ireland', *Contemporary Social Science*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 73–88, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1080/17450144.2010.534494.

[179]

'Past Imperfect: Dealing with the Past in Northern Ireland and Societies in Transition'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.brandonhamber.com/pastimperfect.htm>

[180]

'Healing Through Remembering | Healing Through Remembering'. [Online]. Available: <http://healingthroughremembering.org/>

[181]

P. Hazan, *Justice in a time of war: the true story behind the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia*, vol. Eugenia and Hugh M. Stewart '26 series on Eastern Europe. College Station, Tex: Texas A & M University Press, 2004.

[182]

E. Stover and H. M. Weinstein, *My Neighbor, My Enemy: Justice and Community in the Aftermath of Mass Atrocity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [Online].

Available:

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720352>

[183]

P. Akhavan, 'Justice in the Hague, Peace in the Former Yugoslavia? A Commentary on the United Nations War Crimes Tribunal', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 737–816, 1998, doi: 10.1353/hrq.1998.0034.

[184]

L. J. Nettelfield and S. Wagner, *Srebrenica in the Aftermath of Genocide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139034968>

[185]

A. Megwalu, 'Dilemmas of Justice and Reconciliation: Rwandans and the Gacaca Courts', *African journal of international and comparative law*, vol. 18, no. 1, 2010 [Online].

Available:

[http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Dilemmas+of+Justice+and+Reconciliation%3A+Rwandans+and+the+Gacaca+Courts&rft.jtitle=African+Journal+of+International+and+Comparative+Law&rft.au=Megwalu%2C+Amaka&rft.au=Loizides%2C+Neophytos&rft.date=2010-03-01&rft.pub=Edinburgh+University+Press&rft.issn=0954-8890&rft.eissn=1755-1609&rft.volume=18&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=23&rft.externalDocID=00410262&paramdict=en-US](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Dilemmas+of+Justice+and+Reconciliation%3A+Rwandans+and+the+Gacaca+Courts&rft.jtitle=African+Journal+of+International+and+Comparative+Law&rft.au=Megwalu%2C+Amaka&rft.au=Loizides%2C+Neophytos&rft.date=2010-03-01&rft.pub=Edinburgh+University+Press&rft.issn=0954-8890&rft.eissn=1755-1609&rft.volume=18&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=23&rft.externalDocID=00410262&paramdict=en-US)

[186]

E. Zorbas, 'RECONCILIATION IN POST-GENOCIDE RWANDA', *African journal of legal studies*, vol. 1, no. 1, 2004 [Online]. Available:

[http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=RECONCILIATION+IN+POST-GENOCIDE+RWANDA&rft.jtitle=African+Journal+of+Legal+Studies&rft.au=Zorbas%2C+Eleni&rft.date=2004-01-01&rft.pub=Edinburgh+University+Press&rft.issn=0954-8890&rft.eissn=1755-1609&rft.volume=1&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=23&rft.externalDocID=00410262&paramdict=en-US)

3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&amp;rfr\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&amp;rft\_val\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&amp;rft.genre=article&amp;rft.atitle=RECONCILIATION+IN+POST-GENOCIDE+RWANDA&amp;rft.jtitle=African+Journal+of+Legal+Studies+%28Online%29&amp;rft.au=Eugenia+Zorbas&amp;rft.date=2004-05-01&amp;rft.pub=Africa+Law+Institute&amp;rft.issn=1708-7384&amp;rft.eissn=1708-7384&amp;rft.volume=1&amp;rft.issue=1&amp;rft.spage=29&amp;rft.externalDocID=927559911&amp;paramdict=en-US

[187]

P. Clark, *The Gacaca Courts, Post-Genocide Justice and Reconciliation in Rwanda: Justice without Lawyers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511761584>

[188]

I. Jaquemet, 'Fighting Amnesia: Ways to Uncover the Truth about Lebanon's Missing', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 69–90, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1093/ijtj/ijn019.

[189]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316711262>

[190]

I. Kovras, *Grassroots activism and the evolution of transitional justice: the families of the disappeared*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

[191]

'Lebanon & Transitional Justice | ICTJ'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.ictj.org/our-work/regions-and-countries/lebanon>

[192]

K. Sikkink, *The justice cascade: how human rights prosecutions are changing world politics*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2011.

[193]

F. Lessa, *Memory and transitional justice in Argentina and Uruguay: Against impunity*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=http%3A%2F%2Flink.springer.com%2F10.1057%2F9781137269393>

[194]

K. Sikkink, 'From Pariah State to Global Protagonist: Argentina and the Struggle for International Human Rights', *Latin American Politics and Society*, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 1–29, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1548-2456.2008.00002.x.

[195]

Review by: David J. Keeling, 'The Politics of Human Rights in Argentina by Alison Brysk', *Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies / Revue canadienne des études latino-américaines et caraïbes*, vol. 22, no. 44, pp. 188–190, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41800044>

[196]

Cath Collins, 'State Terror and the Law: The (Re)judicialization of Human Rights Accountability in Chile and El Salvador', *Latin American Perspectives*, vol. 35, no. 5, pp. 20–37, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27648118>

[197]

N. Roht-Arriaza, *The Pinochet effect: transnational justice in the age of human rights*, vol. Pennsylvania studies in human rights. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2005.

[198]

C. González Enríquez, A. B. de Brito, P. Aguilar Fernández, and Oxford Scholarship Online Political Science, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*.



Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available:  
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/city.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Facademic.oup.com%2Fbook%2F27029>

[199]

A. B. de Brito, C. Gonzalez-Enriquez, and P. Aguilar, *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*, vol. *Oxford studies in democratization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[200]

ZALAUQUETT, J, 'BALANCING ETHICAL IMPERATIVES AND POLITICAL CONSTRAINTS - THE DILEMMA OF NEW DEMOCRACIES CONFRONTING PAST HUMAN-RIGHTS VIOLATIONS', *The Hastings law journal*, vol. 43, no. 6, Aug. 1992.