

# MWM002 Public Health, Midwifery and Healthy Communities (2018/19)

Post graduate diploma level module

View Online



1.

Public health transformation nine months on - bedding in and reaching out.  
<https://www.housinglin.org.uk/Topics/type/Public-health-transformation-nine-months-on-bedding-in-and-reaching-out/>

2.

Susan Michie. The behaviour change wheel: A new method for characterising and designing behaviour change interventions. Implementation Science. 2011;6(1).  
doi:10.1186/1748-5908-6-42

3.

Susan Ayers. What are we measuring and why? Using theory to guide perinatal research and measurement. Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology. 2013;31(5):439-448.  
doi:10.1080/02646838.2013.834041

4.

Nursing and midwifery actions at the three levels of public health practice: Improving health and wellbeing at individual, community and population levels.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/208814/3\\_levels.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/208814/3_levels.pdf)

5.

Public health and health promotion | RCM.  
<https://www.rcm.org.uk/promoting/professional-practice/midwives-public-health/>

6.

Dunkley J. Health Promotion in Midwifery Practice: A Resource for Health Professionals. Baillière Tindall; 2000.

7.

Browning C, Thomas SA. Behavioural Change: An Evidence-Based Handbook for Social and Public Health. Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2005.

8.

Byrom, Sheena. Developing the midwife's role in public health. 2011;14(1):16-17.  
<https://library.city.ac.uk:443/record=b1193925>

9.

Beldon A. Health promotion in pregnancy: the role of the midwife. The Journal of the Royal Society for the Promotion of Health. 2005;125(5):216-220.  
doi:10.1177/146642400512500513

10.

Bunton R, Nettleton S, Burrows R. The Sociology of Health Promotion: Critical Analyses of Consumption, Lifestyle and Risk. Routledge; 1995.

11.

Bunton R, Nettleton S, Burrows R. The Sociology of Health Promotion: Critical Analyses of Consumption, Lifestyle and Risk. Routledge; 1995.

12.

Barry AM, Yuill C. Understanding the Sociology of Health. Fourth edition. SAGE; 2016.

13.

Glanz K, Rimer BK, Viswanath K, Ebook Central. Health Behavior and Health Education: Theory, Research, and Practice. 4th ed. John Wiley & Sons, Inc; 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=353367>

14.

Mander R, Murphy-Lawless J, Taylor & Francis. The Politics of Maternity. Routledge; 2013.  
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/start-session?idp=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&redirectUri=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203630617>

15.

Mander R, Murphy-Lawless J. The Politics of Maternity. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2013.

16.

Lee E. Parenting Culture Studies. (Faircloth C, Bristow J, Macvarish J, eds.). Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781137304612>

17.

Lee E. Parenting Culture Studies. (Bristow J, Faircloth C, Macvarish J, eds.). Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

18.

White K. An Introduction to the Sociology of Health and Illness. 3rd edition. SAGE; 2017.

19.

English deprivation score.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/464431/Eng](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/464431/Eng)

lish\_Index\_of\_Multiple\_Deprivation\_2015\_-\_Infographic.pdf

20.

Sheaff M, Sheaff M. Sociology and Health Care: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives and Allied Health Professionals. Open University Press; 2005.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=295477>

21.

Deery R, Denny E, Letherby G, eds. Sociology for Midwives. Polity; 2015.

22.

Marginality and social exclusion: jeopardising health and life. In: ; 2015.  
<http://www.tara.tcd.ie/handle/2262/70378>

23.

Mavis Kirkham. The inverse care law in antenatal midwifery care. British Journal of Midwifery. Published online 27 September 2013. doi:10.12968/bjom.2002.10.8.10600

24.

Ó Lúanaigh P, Carlson C. Midwifery and Public Health: Future Directions, New Opportunities . Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2005.

25.

Paola Bollinia, , , Sandro Pampallonaa, , Philippe Wannerb, , Bruce Kupelnicka,. Pregnancy outcome of migrant women and integration policy: A systematic review of the international literature. Social Science & Medicine. 68(3):452-461. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2008.10.018

26.

Reports | MBRRACE-UK | NPEU. <https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/mbrrace-uk/reports>

27.

Prof Graham Watt, FmedScia,. The inverse care law today. The Lancet. 20AD;360(9328):252-254. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(02)09466-7

28.

Inequalities in Infant Mortality Work Programme | Infant Mortality | NPEU.  
<https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/infant-mortality>

29.

T Abel. Cultural capital and social inequality in health. Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health. 2008;62:e13-e13. doi:10.1136/jech.2007.066159

30.

Local Government Association Digital Communications team. Marmot Review report - 'Fair Society, Healthy Lives - Health | Local Government Association.  
<https://www.local.gov.uk/marmot-review-report-fair-society-healthy-lives>

31.

Bury M. R. Social constructionism and the development of medical sociology. Sociology of Health and Illness. 2008;8(2):137-169. doi:10.1111/1467-9566.ep11340129

32.

Wilkinson RG, Pickett K, Wilkinson RG. The Spirit Level: Why Equality Is Better for Everyone . Penguin; 2010.

33.

Public health and wellbeing: A matter for the midwife? British journal of midwifery. 22(9).  
[http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:k ev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Public+health+and+wellbeing%3A+A+matter](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:k ev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Public+health+and+wellbeing%3A+A+matter)

+for+the+midwife%3F&rft.jtitle=British+Journal+of+Midwifery&rft.date=2014-09-01&rft.pub=MA+Healthcare&rft.issn=0969-4900&rft.eissn=2052-4307&rft.volume=22&rft.issue=9&rft.spage=634&rft.epage=640&rft.externalDocID=10\_12968\_bjom\_2014\_22\_9\_634&paramdict=en-UK

34.

Ó Lúanaigh P, Carlson C. Midwifery and Public Health: Future Directions, New Opportunities . Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2005.

35.

Conner M, Norman P, eds. Predicting and Changing Health Behaviour: Research and Practice with Social Cognition Models. Third edition. Open University Press; 2015.  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780335263790>

36.

Conner M, Norman P. Predicting and Changing Health Behaviour: Research and Practice with Social. 3rd edition. Open University Press; 2015.

37.

Orme J, Powell J, Taylor P, Grey M, eds. Public Health for the 21st Century: New Perspectives on Policy, Participation and Practice. 2nd edition. McGraw-Hill/Open University Press; 2007.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=316311>

38.

Orme, Judy. Public Health for the 21st Century: New Perspectives on Policy, Participation and Practice. 2nd ed. Open University Press; 2007.

39.

Piper S. Health Promotion for Nurses: Theory and Practice. Routledge; 2009.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=425574>

40.

Piper S. Health Promotion for Nurses: Theory and Practice. Routledge; 2009.

41.

What has public health got to do with midwifery? Midwives' role in securing better health outcomes for mothers and babies. *Women and Birth*. 2011;24(1):17-23.  
doi:10.1016/j.wombi.2010.06.001

42.

Naidoo J, Wills J. Foundations for Health Promotion. Fourth edition. Elsevier; 2016.

43.

Costello J, Haggart M. Public Health and Society. Palgrave; 2003.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3027527>

44.

Costello, John, Haggart, Monica. Public Health and Society. Palgrave; 2002.

45.

Lee DJ, Haynes CL, Garrod D. Exploring the midwife's role in health promotion practice. *British Journal of Midwifery*. 2012;20(3):178-186. doi:10.12968/bjom.2012.20.3.178

46.

Thompson SR, Dawsonera. The Essential Guide to Public Health and Health Promotion. Routledge; 2014.  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203068328>

47.

Thompson SR. The Essential Guide to Public Health and Health Promotion. Routledge; 2014.

48.

Public Health - Nursing and midwifery contribution to public health.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/210100/NMR\\_final.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/210100/NMR_final.pdf)

49.

Rayner G, Rayner G, Lang T. Ecological Public Health: Reshaping the Conditions for Good Health. Earthscan; 2012.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=957547>

50.

Rayner G, Lang T. Ecological Public Health: Reshaping the Conditions for Good Health. Routledge; 2012.

51.

Living Well for Longer.pdf.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/307703/LW4L.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/307703/LW4L.pdf)

52.

Publications: policy papers.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/publications?departments%5B%5D=all&from\\_date=&keywords=&official\\_document\\_status=all&page=2&publication\\_filter\\_option=policy-papers&to\\_date=&topics%5B%5D=public-health](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications?departments%5B%5D=all&from_date=&keywords=&official_document_status=all&page=2&publication_filter_option=policy-papers&to_date=&topics%5B%5D=public-health)

53.

Lupton D. Medicine as Culture: Illness, Disease and the Body. 3rd ed. SAGE; 2012.  
<http://0-sk.sagepub.com.wam.city.ac.uk/books/medicine-as-culture-3e>



54.

Lupton D. *Medicine as Culture: Illness, Disease and the Body*. Third edition. SAGE; 2012.

55.

Walsh D, Downe S, Wiley Online Library. *Essential Midwifery Practice: Intrapartum Care*. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010. <http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1002/9781444317701>

56.

Walsh, Denis, Downe, Soo. *Essential Midwifery Practice: Intrapartum Care. Vol Essential midwifery practice*. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010.

57.

Morrall P, Morrall P. *Sociology and Health: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2009. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203881323>

58.

Morrall P, Morrall P. *Sociology and Health: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2009.

59.

Annandale E, Clark J. What is gender? Feminist theory and the sociology of human reproduction. *Sociology of Health and Illness*. 1996;18(1):17-44. doi:10.1111/1467-9566.ep10934409

60.

Marshall H, Woollett A. Fit to Reproduce? The Regulative Role of Pregnancy Texts. *Feminism & Psychology*. 2000;10(3):351-366. doi:10.1177/0959353500010003005

61.

Stewart M. Feminisms and Intrapartum Care. In: *Essential Midwifery Practice: Intrapartum Care*. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010:275-288. doi:10.1002/9781444317701.ch15

62.

Lee E. Breast-Feeding Advocacy, Risk Society and Health Moralism: A Decade's Scholarship. *Sociology Compass*. 2011;5(12):1058-1069. doi:10.1111/j.1751-9020.2011.00424.x

63.

Avishai O. Managing The Lactating Body: The Breast-Feeding Project and Privileged Motherhood. *Qualitative Sociology*. 2007;30(2):135-152. doi:10.1007/s11133-006-9054-5

64.

Barry AM, Yuill C. *Understanding the Sociology of Health*. Fourth edition. SAGE; 2016.

65.

Onje Yuill. Feminism as a theoretical perspective for research in midwifery. *British Journal of Midwifery*. Published online 16 August 2013. doi:10.12968/bjom.2012.20.1.36

66.

Haralambos M, Holborn M, Chapman S, Moore S. *Haralambos & Holborn Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*. 8th edition. Collins; 2013.

67.

Stewart M. *Pregnancy, Birth and Maternity Care: A Feminist Perspective*. Books for Midwives; 2004.

68.

W A Rogers. Feminism and public health ethics. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2006;32:351-354. doi:10.1136/jme.2005.013466

69.

Martin E, Academic Search Complete. *The Woman in the Body: A Cultural Analysis of Reproduction*. Beacon Press; 1992.  
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/direct.asp?db=a9h&ajid=2DMQ&scope=site>

70.

Shildrick M, Shildrick M. *Leaky Bodies and Boundaries: Feminism, Postmodernism and (Bio)Ethics*. Routledge; 2015.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=4218128>

71.

Oakley, Ann. *Women Confined: Towards a Sociology of Childbirth*. Martin Robertson; 1980.

72.

Hochschild AR, Machung A. *The Second Shift: Working Families and the Revolution at Home*. Penguin; 2012.

73.

Claire Tannera, , Alan Petersena, Suzanne Fraserb. Food, fat and family: Thinking fathers through mothers' words. *Women's Studies International Forum*. 44:209-219.  
doi:10.1016/j.wsif.2013.01.017

74.

Douglas SJ, Michaels MW. *The Mommy Myth: The Idealization of Motherhood and How It Has Undermined All Women*. First Free Press trade pbk. ed. Free Press; 2005.

75.

Oakley A. *The Sociology of Housework*. Robertson; 1974.

76.

Birke, Lynda I. A. *Feminism and the Biological Body*. Rutgers U. P.; 2000.

77.

Lupton D. *The Imperative of Health: Public Health and the Regulated Body*. SAGE; 1995.  
<http://0-sk.sagepub.com.wam.city.ac.uk/books/the-imperative-of-health>

78.

Lupton D. *The Imperative of Health: Public Health and the Regulated Body*. Sage; 1995.

79.

ARMSTRONG, D. THE RISE OF SURVEILLANCE MEDICINE. *SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH*. 1995;17(3):393-404.

80.

Lee Ellie. Health, morality, and infant feeding: British mothers' experiences of formula milk use in the early weeks. *Sociology of Health & Illness*. 2007;29(7):1075-1090.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9566.2007.01020.x

81.

Wray S. The medicalization of body size and women's healthcare. *Health Care for Women International*. 2008;29(3):227-243.  
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rzh&AN=2009880449&site=ehost-live>

82.

Gabe J, Monaghan LF, eds. Key Concepts in Medical Sociology. Second edition. SAGE; 2013.  
<http://0-sk.sagepub.com.wam.city.ac.uk/books/key-concepts-in-medical-sociology-second-edition>

83.

Ebook Central. Foucault, Health and Medicine. (Petersen A, Bunton R, eds.). Routledge; 1997. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=168846>

84.

Petersen A, Bunton R. Foucault, Health and Medicine. Routledge; 1997.

85.

Bunton R, Nettleton S, Burrows R, Health Policy Reference Center, SocINDEX with Full Text. The Sociology of Health Promotion: Critical Analyses of Consumption, Lifestyle, and Risk. Routledge; 1995.  
<http://0-search.ebscohost.com.wam.city.ac.uk/direct.asp?db=her&jid=140P&scope=site>

86.

Wilson F, Mabhala M. Key Concepts in Public Health. SAGE; 2009.  
<http://0-sk.sagepub.com.wam.city.ac.uk/books/key-concepts-in-public-health>

87.

Wilson F, Mabhala M. Key Concepts in Public Health. Vol SAGE key concepts. SAGE; 2009.

88.

Green J, Tones K. Health Promotion: Planning and Strategies. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2010.

89.

Whitehead D, Irvine F. Health Promotion and Health Education in Nursing: A Framework for Practice. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

90.

Nettleton, Sarah. The Sociology of Health and Illness. 2nd ed. Polity Press; 2006.

91.

Ó Lúanaigh P, Carlson C. Midwifery and Public Health: Future Directions, New Opportunities . Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2005.

92.

Scambler, Graham. Sociology as Applied to Medicine. 6th ed. Saunders; 2008.

93.

Golden JL. Message in a Bottle: The Making of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome. 1st Harvard University Press pbk. ed. Harvard University Press; 2006.

94.

Nutbeam D, Harris E, Wise M. Theory in a Nutshell: A Practical Guide to Health Promotion Theories. 3rd ed. McGraw-Hill; 2010.

95.

Lee Ellie. Breast-Feeding Advocacy, Risk Society and Health Moralism: A Decade's Scholarship. Sociology Compass. 2011;5(12):1058-1069.  
doi:10.1111/j.1751-9020.2011.00424.x

96.

Wolf, Joan B. Is Breast Best?: Taking on the Breastfeeding Experts and the New High Stakes of Motherhood. Vol Biopolitics : medicine, technoscience, and health in the 21st century.

97.

Policing pregnancy is bad for babies | Health | Obesity | Parents and kids | spiked.  
<http://www.spiked-online.com/newsite/article/policing-pregnancy-is-bad-for-babies/17793#.Vw5n9HqKaI4>

98.

WHO | The Ottawa Charter for Health Promotion.  
<http://www.who.int/healthpromotion/conferences/previous/ottawa/en/>

99.

Mahmood T, Arulkumaran S, Elsevier Freedom Collection EBA. Obesity: A Ticking Time Bomb for Reproductive Health. Vol Elsevier insights. Elsevier; 2013.  
<http://0-www.sciencedirect.com.wam.city.ac.uk/science/book/9780124160453>

100.

Weight management in pregnancy | Nursing in Practice.  
<http://www.nursinginpractice.com/article/weight-management-pregnancy>

101.

Susan Michie. The behaviour change wheel: A new method for characterising and designing behaviour change interventions. Implementation Science. 2011;6(1).  
doi:10.1186/1748-5908-6-42

102.

Marchi J., Berg M., Dencker A., Olander E. K., Begley C. Risks associated with obesity in pregnancy, for the mother and baby: a systematic review of reviews. Obesity Reviews. 2015;16(8):621-638. doi:10.1111/obr.12288

103.

Weight management before, during and after pregnancy | Guidance and guidelines | NICE.

<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ph27>

104.

Evidence and guidance on maternal obesity :: Public Health England Obesity Knowledge and Intelligence team.

[https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20170110171546/https://www.noo.org.uk/NOO\\_about\\_obesity/maternal\\_obesity/evidence](https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20170110171546/https://www.noo.org.uk/NOO_about_obesity/maternal_obesity/evidence)

105.

Smith D, Lavender T. The maternity experience for women with a body mass index  $\geq 30$  kg/m<sup>2</sup>: a meta-synthesisBJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology. 2011;118(7):779-789. doi:10.1111/j.1471-0528.2011.02924.x

106.

Duncombe D, Wertheim EH, Skouteris H, Paxton SJ, Kelly L. How Well Do Women Adapt to Changes in Their Body Size and Shape across the Course of Pregnancy? Journal of Health Psychology. 2008;13(4):503-515. doi:10.1177/1359105308088521

107.

Fox P, Yamaguchi C. Body Image Change in Pregnancy: A Comparison of Normal Weight and Overweight Primigravidas. Birth. 2008;24(1):35-40. doi:10.1111/j.1523-536X.1997.00035.pp.x

108.

Johnson S. 'Does My Bump Look Big in This?' the Meaning of Bodily Changes for First-time Mothers-to-be. Journal of Health Psychology. 2004;9(3):361-374. doi:10.1177/1359105304042346

109.

Johnson S. II. Discursive Constructions of the Pregnant Body: Conforming to or Resisting Body Ideals? Feminism & Psychology. 2010;20(2):249-254. doi:10.1177/0959353509351855



110.

Haedt A, Keel P. Maternal attachment, depression, and body dissatisfaction in pregnant women. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*. 2007;25(4):285-295.  
doi:10.1080/02646830701691327

111.

Towards an understanding of variations in infant mortality rates between different ethnic groups in England and Wales | Better Health.  
<https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/downloads/files/infant-mortality/Infant-Mortality-Briefing-Paper-3.pdf>

112.

Pregnancy and complex social factors: a model for service provision for pregnant women with complex social factors | Guidance and guidelines | NICE.  
<http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/CG110>

113.

Maternity Action. <http://www.maternityaction.org.uk/>

114.

Christine McCourt, BA, PhDa, f1 (Senior Lecturer in Health Services Research), Alison Pearce, Bscb (Research Assistant). Does continuity of carer matter to women from minority ethnic groups? *Midwifery*. 16(2):145-154. doi:10.1054/midw.2000.0204

115.

Kate Harper Bulman. Somali refugee women's experiences of maternity care in west London: A case study. *Critical Public Health*. 2002;12(4):365-380.  
doi:10.1080/0958159021000029568

116.

Green Josephine M., Coupland Vanessa A., Kitzinger Jenny V. Expectations, Experiences, and Psychological Outcomes of Childbirth: A Prospective Study of 825 Women. *Birth*. 2007;17(1):15-24. doi:10.1111/j.1523-536X.1990.tb00004.x

117.

Isobel M.W.Bowler, MA, M Litt. Stereotypes of women of Asian descent in midwifery: some evidence. *Midwifery*. 9(1):7-16. doi:10.1016/0266-6138(93)90037-S

118.

'They're more like ordinary stroppy British women': attitudes and expectations of maternity care professionals to UK-born ethnic minority women. *Journal of Health Services Research & Policy*. 2008;13(4):195-201. doi:10.1258/jhsrp.2008.007153

119.

Maternal, newborn and infant outcome review programme - HQIP.  
<http://www.hqip.org.uk/national-programmes/a-z-of-clinical-outcome-review-programmes/maternal-newborn-and-infant-outcome-review-programme/>

120.

Reports | MBRRACE-UK | NPEU. <https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/mbrrace-uk/reports>

121.

Inequalities in Infant Mortality Work Programme | Infant Mortality | NPEU.  
<https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/infant-mortality>

122.

Lives on the Line. <http://life.mappinglondon.co.uk/>

123.

Paola Bollinia, , , Sandro Pampallonaa, , Philippe Wannerb, , Bruce Kupelnicka,. Pregnancy

outcome of migrant women and integration policy: A systematic review of the international literature. *Social Science & Medicine*. 68(3):452-461. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2008.10.018

124.

Siobhan Fonti, , Deborah Davis<sup>1</sup>, , Sally Ferguson<sup>2</sup>,. The attitudes of healthcare professionals towards women using illicit substances in pregnancy: A cross-sectional study. *Women and Birth*. doi:10.1016/j.wombi.2016.01.001

125.

Nolen-Hoeksema S. Atkinson & Hilgard's: *Introduction to Psychology*. 16th edition. Cengage Learning; 2014.

126.

Clement, Sarah. *Psychological Perspectives on Pregnancy and Childbirth*. Churchill Livingstone; 1998.

127.

Talge NM, Neal C, Glover V. Antenatal maternal stress and long-term effects on child neurodevelopment: how and why? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 2007;48(3-4):245-261. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2006.01714.x

128.

Hanley J. *Perinatal Mental Health: A Guide for Health Professionals and Users*. Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=470554>

129.

Hanley J. *Perinatal Mental Health: A Guide for Health Professionals and Users*. Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

130.

Martin CR. Perinatal Mental Health: A Clinical Guide. M&K Pub; 2012.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=862014>

131.

Birth Trauma Association | Birth Stories.  
<https://www.birthtraumaassociation.org.uk/for-parents/birth-stories>

132.

James Whitehorn. Female genital mutilation: Cultural and psychological implications. Sexual and Relationship Therapy. 2010;17(2):161-170. doi:10.1080/14681990220121275

133.

Bettina Shell-Duncan,. The medicalization of female "circumcision": harm reduction or promotion of a dangerous practice? Social Science & Medicine. 52(7):1013-1028.  
<https://tinyurl.com/y5m4lqsq>

134.

Norma Claire Moruzzi. Cutting through Culture: The Feminist Discourse on Female Circumcision. Critique: Critical Middle Eastern Studies. 2010;14(2):203-220.  
doi:10.1080/10669920500135587

135.

SHELL-DUNCAN BETTINA. From Health to Human Rights: Female Genital Cutting and the Politics of Intervention. American Anthropologist. 2008;110(2):225-236.  
<https://tinyurl.com/yxwfmqpc>

136.

Shell-Duncan B. Female Circumcision in Africa: Culture, Controversy, and Change, by Bettina Shell-Duncan: Controversy, and Change. Vol Directions in applied anthropology. Lynne Rienner; 2001.

137.

Momoh C. Female Genital Mutilation. Radcliffe; 2005.

138.

Female Genital Mutilation and its Management.

<https://www.rcog.org.uk/globalassets/documents/guidelines/gtg-53-fgm.pdf>

139.

Merry SE. Gender Violence: A Cultural Perspective. Vol Introductions to engaged anthropology. Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

140.

Alice Behrendt. Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Memory Problems After Female Genital Mutilation. American Journal of Psychiatry. Published online 1 May 2005.  
doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.162.5.1000

141.

Seven Things to Know about Female Genital Surgeries in Africa. Hastings Center Report. 2012;42(6):19-27. <https://tinyurl.com/y6nxt2qe>

142.

WHO | Female genital mutilation. <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs241/en/>

143.

The Prepuce: Anatomy, Physiology, Innervation, Immunology, and Sexual Function.  
<http://www.cirp.org/library/anatomy/cold-taylor/>

144.

Carla Makhoul Obermeyer. Female Genital Surgeries: The Known, the Unknown, and the Unknowable. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*. 1999;13(1):79-106.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/649659?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/649659?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

145.

Gruenbaum E, Gruenbaum E. *The Female Circumcision Controversy: An Anthropological Perspective*. University of Pennsylvania Press; 2001.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=3442506>

146.

FGM is always with us - experiences perceptions and beliefs of women affected by female genital mutilation in London. <http://www.forwarduk.org.uk/563/>

147.

Jasmine Abdulcadir. Sexual Anatomy and Function in Women With and Without Genital Mutilation: A Cross-Sectional Study. *The Journal of Sexual Medicine*. 2016;13(2):226-237.  
[https://crc.hug-ge.ch/sites/crc/files/abdulcadir\\_j\\_pub.pdf](https://crc.hug-ge.ch/sites/crc/files/abdulcadir_j_pub.pdf)

148.

Momoh C. *Female Genital Mutilation*. Radcliffe; 2005.

149.

Whose agenda is it? Abuses of women and abuses of 'culture' in Britain<sup>1</sup>. *Ethnicities*. 2008;8(3):405-424. doi:10.1177/1468796808092451

150.

Hughes L, Owen H. *Good Practice in Safeguarding Children: Working Effectively in Child Protection*. Jessica Kingsley Publishers; 2009.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=435582>

151.

Hughes L, Owen H. Good Practice in Safeguarding Children: Working Effectively in Child Protection. Jessica Kingsley; 2009.

152.

Powell C. Safeguarding Children and Young People: A Guide for Nurses and Midwives. Open University Press; 2007.

153.

DFE stat guidance template - Working together to safeguard children.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/417669/Archived-Working\\_together\\_to\\_safeguard\\_children.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/417669/Archived-Working_together_to_safeguard_children.pdf)

154.

What to do if you're worried a child is being abused: Advice for practitioners.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/419604/What\\_to\\_do\\_if\\_you\\_re\\_worried\\_a\\_child\\_is\\_being\\_abused.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/419604/What_to_do_if_you_re_worried_a_child_is_being_abused.pdf)

155.

Hidden Harm – Responding to the needs of children of problem drug users.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/120620/hidden-harm-full.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/120620/hidden-harm-full.pdf)

156.

Safeguarding children and young people - GOV.UK.  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/safeguarding-children-and-young-people/safeguarding-children-and-young-people>

157.

Taylor J, Themessl-Huber M. Safeguarding Children in Primary Health Care. Vol Best practice in working with children series. Jessica Kingsley; 2009.

158.

EveryChildMatters.pdf.

<https://www.education.gov.uk/consultations/downloadableDocs/EveryChildMatters.pdf>

159.

Downe S. Normal Childbirth: Evidence and Debate. Second edition. Churchill Livingstone; 2008.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780702037924>

160.

Downe, Soo. Normal Childbirth: Evidence and Debate. 2nd ed. Churchill Livingstone; 2008.

161.

Kirkham M, Ebook Central. Risk and Choice in Maternity Care: An International Perspective. (Symon A, ed.). Churchill Livingstone/Elsevier; 2006.

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=2072443>

162.

Symon, Andrew. Risk and Choice in Maternity Care: An International Perspective. Churchill Livingstone Elsevier; 2006.

163.

Scamell Mandie. Childbirth Within the Risk Society. Sociology Compass. 2014;8(7):917-928. doi:10.1111/soc4.12077

164.

Scamell M, Alaszewski A. Fateful moments and the categorisation of risk: Midwifery practice and the ever-narrowing window of normality during childbirth. Health, Risk & Society. 2012;14(2):207-221. doi:10.1080/13698575.2012.661041



165.

Kerreen R. Performing birth in a culture of fear: an embodied crisis of late modernity. *Health Sociology Review*. 2006;15(4):364-373.

166.

Hannah Dahlen. Undone by fear? Deluded by trust? *Midwifery*. 2010;26(2):156-162. doi:10.1016/j.midw.2009.11.008

167.

Helen MacKenzie Bryers, RN, RM, BA, MM, PhD, b, , (Head of Midwifery, Honorary Research Fellow), Edwin van Teijlingen, MA, MEd, PhD, (Professor of Maternity and Perinatal Health). Risk, theory, social and medical models: A critical analysis of the concept of risk in maternity care. *Midwifery*. 26(5):488-496. doi:10.1016/j.midw.2010.07.003

168.

Gabe J. *Medicine, Health and Risk: Sociological Approaches*. Blackwell; 1995.

169.

Jordan RG, Murphy PA. Risk Assessment and Risk Distortion: Finding the Balance. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*. 2009;54(3):191-200. doi:10.1016/j.jmwh.2009.02.001

170.

Johnston J, Newman L. Maternity care: a human rights issue? *Birth Matters Journal of the Maternity Coalition Inc*. 2005;9(1).  
<http://dspace2.flinders.edu.au/xmlui/handle/2328/26822>

171.

Page, Lesley, McCandlish, Rona. *The New Midwifery: Science and Sensitivity in Practice*. 2nd ed. Churchill Livingstone; 2006.

172.

Heyman B, Oxford Scholarship Online Public Health and Epidemiology. Risk, Safety and Clinical Practice: Health Care through the Lens of Risk. Oxford University Press; 2010.  
<http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198569008.001.0001>

173.

Heyman B, Heyman B. Risk, Safety and Clinical Practice: Healthcare through the Lens of Risk. Oxford University Press; 2009.

174.

Heyman B. Risk, Health and Health Care: A Qualitative Approach. Arnold; 1998.

175.

Risk: Let's look at the bigger picture. Women and Birth. doi:10.1016/j.wombi.2008.03.007

176.

Ohlsson A, Shah VS. Intrapartum antibiotics for known maternal Group B streptococcal colonization. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. Published online 1 September 1996. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD007467.pub4

177.

Group B Streptococcal Disease, Early-onset (Green-top Guideline No. 36).  
<https://www.rcog.org.uk/en/guidelines-research-services/guidelines/gtg36/>

178.

Revisiting vitamin K and the newborn: what have we learned in a decade?  
<http://sarawickham.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/em-vitamin-k.pdf>

179.

Wickham S. Group B Strep Explained. 2nd ed. Birthmoon Creations; 2019.

180.

Walker J. Psychology for Nurses and the Caring Professions. 4th ed. McGraw-Hill/Open University Press; 2012.

181.

Walker J. Psychology for Nurses and the Caring Professions. 4th ed. McGraw-Hill/Open University Press; 2012.

182.

The death of a baby before, during or shortly after birth: Good practice from the parents' perspective. Seminars in Fetal and Neonatal Medicine. doi:10.1016/j.siny.2008.03.003

183.

McCoyd JLM. Pregnancy interrupted: loss of a desired pregnancy after diagnosis of fetal anomaly. Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics & Gynecology. 2007;28(1):37-48. doi:10.1080/01674820601096153

184.

Gaudet C, Séjourné N, Camborieux L, Rogers R, Chabrol H. Pregnancy after perinatal loss: association of grief, anxiety and attachment. Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology. 2010;28(3):240-251. doi:10.1080/02646830903487342

185.

O'Leary J. Grief and its impact on prenatal attachment in the subsequent pregnancy. Archives of Women's Mental Health. 2004;7(1):7-18. doi:10.1007/s00737-003-0037-1

186.

Mander, Rosemary. Loss and Bereavement in Childbearing. 2nd ed. Blackwell Scientific; 2006.

187.

HUGHES P, TURTON P, HOPPER E, McGAULEY GA, FONAGY P. Factors associated with the unresolved classification of the Adult Attachment Interview in women who have suffered stillbirth. Development and Psychopathology. 2004;16(01).  
doi:10.1017/S0954579404044487

188.

Gerhardt S. Why Love Matters: How Affection Shapes a Baby's Brain. Second edition. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://eresources.city.ac.uk/oala/metadata&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781315758312>

189.

Gerhardt S. Why Love Matters: How Affection Shapes a Baby's Brain. Second edition. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2015.

190.

Soo Downe. Bereaved parents' experience of stillbirth in UK hospitals: a qualitative interview study. BMJ Open. 2013;3. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2012-002237

191.

Principles of bereavement care | Sands - Stillbirth and neonatal death charity.  
<https://www.sands.org.uk/professionals/bereavement-care-resources>

192.

Hannah's Story. <http://www.aheartbreakingchoice.com/Triploidy/Hannah.aspx>

193.

Hindmarch C. On the Death of a Child. 3rd ed. Radcliffe; 2009.

194.

Abigails Footsteps | In Memory of Abigail Rosie-Ann Ward.  
<http://www.abigailsfootsteps.co.uk/>

195.

Public Health Observatories - Guides.  
<https://publichealthmatters.blog.gov.uk/2013/10/28/the-continuing-role-of-public-health-observatories-and-local-intelligence/>

196.

Equality Act 2010. <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2010/15/contents>

197.

Race equality scheme. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/race-equality-scheme>

198.

'Fair Society Healthy Lives' (The Marmot Review) - IHE.  
<http://www.instituteofhealthequity.org/resources-reports/fair-society-healthy-lives-the-marmot-review>

199.

Access to health care and minority ethnic groups | The King's Fund.  
<http://www.kingsfund.org.uk/publications/access-health-care-and-minority-ethnic-groups>

200.

NHS Maternity Statistics - England, 2011-2012.

<https://digital.nhs.uk/data-and-information/publications/statistical/nhs-maternity-statistics/2011-12>

201.

ONS Social Trends report: Measuring National Well-being, SocialTrends 42 - Population.

[http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171766\\_224403.pdf](http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171766_224403.pdf)

202.

Management of Women with Mental Health Issues during Pregnancy and the Postnatal Period (Good Practice No. 14) | Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists.

<http://www.rcog.org.uk/management-women-mental-health-issues-during-pregnancy-and-postnatal-period>

203.

Pregnancy and complex social factors Introduction CG110.

<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg110/chapter/Introduction>

204.

Bowler I. 'They're not the same as us': midwives' stereotypes of South Asian descent maternity patients. *Sociology of Health and Illness*. 1993;15(2):157-178.

doi:10.1111/1467-9566.ep11346882

205.

Gillies V. *Marginalised Mothers: Exploring Working-Class Experiences of Parenting*. Vol Relationships and resources. Routledge; 2007.

206.

Beake S, Acosta L, Cooke P, McCourt C. Caseload midwifery in a multi-ethnic community: The women's experiences. *Midwifery*. 2013;29(8):996-1002.

doi:10.1016/j.midw.2013.01.003

207.

Field, David, Taylor, Steve. Sociology of Health and Health Care. 4th ed. Blackwell Publishing; 2007.

208.

White K. An Introduction to the Sociology of Health and Illness. 3rd edition. SAGE; 2017.

209.

Lucia Guerra-Reyes. Racial disparities in birth care: Exploring the perceived role of African-American women providing midwifery care and birth support in the United States. Women and Birth. doi:10.1016/j.wombi.2016.06.004

210.

Browning GK, Halcli A, Webster F. Understanding Contemporary Society: Theories of the Present. Sage Publications; 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=420892>

211.

Giger JN, ed. Transcultural Nursing: Assessment & Intervention. Seventh edition. Elsevier; 2017.

212.

Hunt, Sheila C., Symonds, Anthea. The Social Meaning of Midwifery. Macmillan; 1995.

213.

Macfarlane, Alison, Mugford, Miranda, Great Britain. Birth Counts: Statistics of Pregnancy and Childbirth. The Stationery Office; 2000.

214.

Mander R, Wiley Online Library EBS., Wiley InterScience (Online service). Supportive Care and Midwifery. Blackwell Science; 2001.  
<http://0-dx.doi.org.wam.city.ac.uk/10.1002/9780470690437>

215.

Mander, Rosemary. Supportive Care and Midwifery. Blackwell Science; 2001.

216.

Sale, Diana N. T. Understanding Clinical Governance & Quality Assurance: Making It Happen. Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

217.

Squire C, ed. The Social Context of Birth. Third edition. CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group; 2017.

218.

Squire C, Squire C. The Social Context of Birth. 2nd ed. Taylor & Francis Group; 2009.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=4977036>

219.

Independent Inquiry into care provided by Mid Staffordshire NHS Foundation Trust  
January 2005 – March 2009 Volume II.  
[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/279107/0375\\_ii.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/279107/0375_ii.pdf)

220.

CMACE Reports. <http://www.hqip.org.uk/cmace-reports/>

221.

Crime report 2010-11.



[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/116417/hosb1011.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/116417/hosb1011.pdf)

222.

Public Health - Nursing and midwifery contribution to public health.

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/210100/NMR\\_final.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/210100/NMR_final.pdf)

223.

DH Midwifery 2020.

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/216029/dh\\_119470.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/216029/dh_119470.pdf)

224.

DH Maternity Matters.

[https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130103004823/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH\\_073312](https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130103004823/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_073312)

225.

National service framework: children, young people and maternity services - Publications - Inside Government - GOV.UK.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-service-framework-children-young-people-and-maternity-services>

226.

Maternity services survey 2010 | Care Quality Commission.

<http://www.cqc.org.uk/public/reports-surveys-and-reviews/surveys/maternity-services-survey-2010>

227.

Standards | Nursing and Midwifery Council. <http://www.nmc-uk.org/Publications/Standards/>

228.

Health and Social Care Act 2012.

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/7/contents/enacted>

229.

Children Act 2004. <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/contents>

230.

Barry AM, Yuill C. Understanding the Sociology of Health. Fourth edition. SAGE; 2016.

231.

Gabe J, Monaghan LF, eds. Key Concepts in Medical Sociology. Second edition. SAGE; 2013.  
<http://0-sk.sagepub.com.wam.city.ac.uk/books/key-concepts-in-medical-sociology-second-edition>

232.

Edgley A, Timmons S, Crosbie B. Desperately seeking sociology: Nursing student perceptions of sociology on nursing courses. Nurse Education Today. 2009;29(1):16-23.  
doi:10.1016/j.nedt.2008.06.001

233.

Knight LV, Mattick K. 'When I first came here, I thought medicine was black and white': Making sense of medical students' ways of knowing. Social Science & Medicine. 2006;63(4):1084-1096. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2006.01.017

234.

Jayne Hardicre. Ten steps to successful poster presentation. British Journal of Nursing. Published online 27 September 2013. doi:10.12968/bjon.2007.16.7.23239

235.

Demystifying the academic aura: preparing a poster - nr2000.04.7.3.70.c6122.  
<http://0-journals.rcni.com.wam.city.ac.uk/doi/pdfplus/10.7748/nr2000.04.7.3.70.c6122>

236.

KEITH TONES. Health education: evidence of effectiveness. Archives of Disease in Childhood. 1997;77:189-191. doi:10.1136/ad.77.3.189

237.

Crawley L, Frazer K. Posters as assessment strategies: focusing on service users. British Journal of Nursing. 2015;24(16):830-832. doi:10.12968/bjon.2015.24.16.830

238.

KEITH TONES. Health education: evidence of effectiveness. Archives of Disease in Childhood. 1997;77:189-191. doi:10.1136/ad.77.3.189

239.

Ilic Dragan, Rowe Nicholas. What is the evidence that poster presentations are effective in promoting knowledge transfer? A state of the art review. Health Information & Libraries Journal. 2013;30(1):4-12. doi:10.1111/hir.12015

240.

Harnden A, Sheikh A, Royal College of General Practitioners. Promoting Child Health in Primary Care. Royal College of General Practitioners; 2002.

241.

Szreter S. Health by association? Social capital, social theory, and the political economy of public health. International Journal of Epidemiology. 2004;33(4):650-667.  
doi:10.1093/ije/dyh013

242.

Unger, Rhoda Kesler. Handbook of the Psychology of Women and Gender. Wiley; 2001.

243.

Waddell C, Petersen AR. Just Health: Inequality in Illness, Care, and Prevention. Churchill Livingstone; 1994.

244.

Oakley, Ann. The Ann Oakley Reader: Gender, Women and Social Science. Policy; 2005.

245.

Oakley, Ann. Women Confined: Towards a Sociology of Childbirth. Martin Robertson; 1980.

246.

Roberts, Helen. Women, Health and Reproduction. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1981.

247.

Walsh, Denis, Downe, Soo. Essential Midwifery Practice: Intrapartum Care. Vol Essential midwifery practice. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010.

248.

Kent, Julie. Social Perspectives on Pregnancy and Childbirth for Midwives, Nurses and the Caring Professions. Vol Social science for nurses and the caring professions. Open University Press; 2000.

249.

Wolf, Joan B. Is Breast Best?: Taking on the Breastfeeding Experts and the New High Stakes

of Motherhood. Vol Biopolitics : medicine, technoscience, and health in the 21st century.

250.

Lee E. Breast-Feeding Advocacy, Risk Society and Health Moralism: A Decade's Scholarship. *Sociology Compass*. 2011;5(12):1058-1069.  
doi:10.1111/j.1751-9020.2011.00424.x

251.

Petersen, Alan R., Bunton, Robin. *Foucault, Health and Medicine*. Routledge; 1997.

252.

Armstrong, David. *Outline of Sociology as Applied to Medicine*. 5th ed. Arnold; 2003.

253.

Golden, Janet Lynne. *Message in a Bottle: The Making of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome*. 1st Harvard University Press pbk. ed. Harvard University Press; 2006.

254.

Scamell M. The swan effect in midwifery talk and practice: a tension between normality and the language of risk. *Sociology of Health & Illness*. 2011;33(7):987-1001.  
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9566.2011.01366.x

255.

Raynor, Maureen D., England, Carole. *Psychology for Midwives: Pregnancy, Childbirth and Puerperium*. Open University Press; 2010.

256.

Talge NM, Neal C, Glover V. Antenatal maternal stress and long-term effects on child neurodevelopment: how and why? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*.

2007;48(3-4):245-261. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2006.01714.x

257.

Psychology for Nurses and the Caring Professions. Vol Social science for nurses and the caring professions. 3rd ed. Open University Press; 2007.

258.

Haedt A, Keel P. Maternal attachment, depression, and body dissatisfaction in pregnant women. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*. 2007;25(4):285-295. doi:10.1080/02646830701691327

259.

Fox P, Yamaguchi C. Body Image Change in Pregnancy: A Comparison of Normal Weight and Overweight Primigravidas. *Birth*. 2008;24(1):35-40. doi:10.1111/j.1523-536X.1997.00035.pp.x

260.

Duncombe D, Wertheim EH, Skouteris H, Paxton SJ, Kelly L. How Well Do Women Adapt to Changes in Their Body Size and Shape across the Course of Pregnancy? *Journal of Health Psychology*. 2008;13(4):503-515. doi:10.1177/1359105308088521

261.

Johnson S. 'Does My Bump Look Big in This?' the Meaning of Bodily Changes for First-time Mothers-to-be. *Journal of Health Psychology*. 2004;9(3):361-374. doi:10.1177/1359105304042346

262.

Johnson S. II. Discursive Constructions of the Pregnant Body: Conforming to or Resisting Body Ideals? *Feminism & Psychology*. 2010;20(2):249-254. doi:10.1177/0959353509351855

263.

Spinelli, Ernesto. *The Interpreted World: An Introduction to Phenomenological Psychology*. Sage; 1989.

264.

Hilgard, Ernest R., Atkinson, Rita L. Atkinson and Hilgard's *Introduction to Psychology*. 14th ed. Harcourt Brace; 2003.

265.

When maternity doesn't matter: Dispersing pregnant women seeking asylum.  
[http://www.refugeecouncil.org.uk/assets/0002/6338/ma\\_dispersal\\_summary\\_final.pdf](http://www.refugeecouncil.org.uk/assets/0002/6338/ma_dispersal_summary_final.pdf)

266.

Bowler I. 'They're not the same as us': midwives' stereotypes of South Asian descent maternity patients. *Sociology of Health and Illness*. 1993;15(2):157-178.  
doi:10.1111/1467-9566.ep11346882

267.

D'Souza L, Garcia J. Improving services for disadvantaged childbearing women. *Child: Care, Health and Development*. 2004;30(6):599-611. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2214.2004.00471.x

268.

CASELOAD MIDWIFERY IN A MULTI-ETHNIC COMMUNITY.pdf (application/pdf Object).  
<http://openaccess.city.ac.uk/2529/1/CASELOAD%2520MIDWIFERY%2520IN%2520A%2520MULTI%2520DETHNIC%2520COMMUNITY.pdf>

269.

Smith P, Jarrett N, Walker J, et al. *Psychology For Nurses And The Caring Professions*. 3rd ed. McGraw-Hill Education; 2007.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=4960934>

270.

Sex, gender and society - CityLibrary Search | City University London.

[http://city.summon.serialssolutions.com/?q=oakley%20Sex,%20gender%20%20and%20society#!/search/document?ho=t&fvf=ContentType,Book%2520%252F%2520eBook,f&q=oakley%2520Sex,%2520gender%2520%2520and%2520society&l=en&id=FETCHMERGED-city\\_catalog\\_b1172173x1](http://city.summon.serialssolutions.com/?q=oakley%20Sex,%20gender%20%20and%20society#!/search/document?ho=t&fvf=ContentType,Book%2520%252F%2520eBook,f&q=oakley%2520Sex,%2520gender%2520%2520and%2520society&l=en&id=FETCHMERGED-city_catalog_b1172173x1)

271.

II. Discursive Constructions of the Pregnant Body: Conforming to or Resisting Body Ideals? Feminism & psychology. 20(2).

[http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=II.+Discursive+Constructions+of+the+Pregnant+Body%3A+Conforming+to+or+Resisting+Body+Ideals%3F&rft.jtitle=Feminism+%26+Psychology&rft.au=Johnson%2C+Sally&rft.date=2010-05-01&rft.pub=SAGE+Publications&rft.issn=0959-3535&rft.volume=20&rft.issue=2&rft.spage=249&rft.epage=254&rft.externalDBID=n%2Fa&rft.externalDocID=10.1177%2F0959353509351855&paramdict=en-UK](http://hz7fp2gl5k.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=II.+Discursive+Constructions+of+the+Pregnant+Body%3A+Conforming+to+or+Resisting+Body+Ideals%3F&rft.jtitle=Feminism+%26+Psychology&rft.au=Johnson%2C+Sally&rft.date=2010-05-01&rft.pub=SAGE+Publications&rft.issn=0959-3535&rft.volume=20&rft.issue=2&rft.spage=249&rft.epage=254&rft.externalDBID=n%2Fa&rft.externalDocID=10.1177%2F0959353509351855&paramdict=en-UK)

272.

Fraser J, Nolan M. Child Protection: A Guide for Midwives. 2nd ed. Books for Midwives Press; 2004.

273.

Ó Lúanaigh P, Carlson C. Midwifery and Public Health: Future Directions, New Opportunities . Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2005.

274.

Bury M. R. Social constructionism and the development of medical sociology. Sociology of Health and Illness. 2008;8(2):137-169. doi:10.1111/1467-9566.ep11340129

275.

The House of Commons - Health Committee Reports.

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm/cmhealth.htm>



276.

KEITH TONES. Health education: evidence of effectiveness. Archives of Disease in Childhood. 1997;77:189-191. doi:10.1136/ad.77.3.189

277.

9789240560277\_7\_Bfeed.pdf.

[http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44160/9/9789240560277\\_7\\_Bfeed.pdf](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44160/9/9789240560277_7_Bfeed.pdf)

278.

9789240560277\_8\_Eat.pdf.

[http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44160/10/9789240560277\\_8\\_Eat.pdf](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44160/10/9789240560277_8_Eat.pdf)

279.

Demystifying the academic aura: preparing a poster - nr2000.04.7.3.70.c6122.

<http://0-journals.rcni.com.wam.city.ac.uk/doi/pdfplus/10.7748/nr2000.04.7.3.70.c6122>

280.

Poster presentations in the primary care setting - phc2009.05.19.4.34.c7028.

<http://journals.rcni.com/doi/pdfplus/10.7748/phc2009.05.19.4.34.c7028>

281.

Jayne Hardicre. Ten steps to successful poster presentation. British Journal of Nursing. Published online 27 September 2013. doi:10.12968/bjon.2007.16.7.23239

282.

Posters as assessment strategies: focusing on service users. - PubMed - NCBI.

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26355359>

283.

KEITH TONES. Health education: evidence of effectiveness. Archives of Disease in Childhood. 1997;77:189-191. doi:10.1136/adc.77.3.189

284.

Whitehead D, Irvine F. Health Promotion and Health Education in Nursing: A Framework for Practice. Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

285.

Sharon Wray. The Medicalization of Body Size and Women's Healthcare. Health Care for Women International. 2008;29(3):227-243. doi:10.1080/07399330701738291

286.

Wilson F, Mabhala M. Key Concepts in Public Health. Vol SAGE key concepts. SAGE; 2009.

287.

James Whitehorn. Female genital mutilation: Cultural and psychological implications. Sexual and Relationship Therapy. 2010;17(2):161-170. doi:10.1080/14681990220121275

288.

Female Genital Mutilation and its Management.  
<https://www.rcog.org.uk/globalassets/documents/guidelines/gtg-53-fgm.pdf>

289.

Momoh, Comfort (2005) Female genital mutilation. Radcliffe Publishing Ltd. London - Google Scholar.  
[https://scholar.google.co.uk/scholar?hl=en&q=Momoh%2C+Comfort+%282005%29+Female+genital+mutilation.+Radcliffe+Publishing+Ltd.+London&btnG=&as\\_sdt=1%2C5&as\\_sdtp=](https://scholar.google.co.uk/scholar?hl=en&q=Momoh%2C+Comfort+%282005%29+Female+genital+mutilation.+Radcliffe+Publishing+Ltd.+London&btnG=&as_sdt=1%2C5&as_sdtp=)

290.

Momoh C. Female Genital Mutilation. Radcliffe; 2005.

291.

Merry SE. Gender Violence: A Cultural Perspective. Vol Introductions to engaged anthropology. Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

292.

Bettina Shell-Duncan,. The medicalization of female "circumcision": harm reduction or promotion of a dangerous practice? Social Science & Medicine. 52(7):1013-1028.  
<https://tinyurl.com/y5m4lqsq>

293.

Alice Behrendt. Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Memory Problems After Female Genital Mutilation. American Journal of Psychiatry. Published online 1 May 2005.  
doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.162.5.1000

294.

Christine J. Walley. Searching for "Voices": Feminism, Anthropology, and the Global Debate over Female Genital Operations. Cultural Anthropology. 12(3):405-438.  
<http://www.culanth.org/articles/249-searching-for-voices-feminism-anthropology>

295.

Myles MF. Myles Textbook for Midwives. Sixteenth edition. (Marshall JE, Raynor MD, eds.). Saunders, Elsevier; 2014.

296.

Mayes' Midwifery: A Textbook for Midwives 14th edition | Sue Macdonald | ISBN: 9780702052330 | UK Elsevier Health Bookshop.  
<http://www.elsevierhealth.co.uk/obstetrics-and-gynaecology/mayes-midwifery-a-textbook-f>

or-midwives-paperback/9780702052330/dmnum=54069&elsca1=froogle?gclid=Cj0KEQIAg7ayBRD8qqSGt-fj6uYBEiQAucjOwf9q03YV47wf4yA6kVyGB2OuP1-WXjNVA0-trXW1AtsaAncW8P8HAQ

297.

Clare Herrick. Risky bodies: Public health, social marketing and the governance of obesity. *Geoforum*. 38(1):90-102. doi:10.1016/j.geoforum.2006.06.003

298.

Ethical analysis in public health. *The Lancet*. 2002;359(9311):1055-1059. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(02)08097-2

299.

The tyranny of parental determinism | Life | Parents and kids | spiked.  
[http://www.spiked-online.com/newsite/article/11013#.Vlst88p\\_6\\_Y](http://www.spiked-online.com/newsite/article/11013#.Vlst88p_6_Y)

300.

Fit to Reproduce? The Regulative Role of Pregnancy Texts. *Feminism & Psychology*. 2000;10(3):351-366. doi:10.1177/0959353500010003005

301.

Bryar R, Sinclair M. *Theory for Midwifery Practice*. 2nd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

302.

Lives on the Line. <http://life.mappinglondon.co.uk/>

303.

Inequalities in Infant Mortality Work Programme | Infant Mortality | NPEU.  
<https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/infant-mortality>

304.

Reports | MBRRACE-UK | NPEU. <https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/mbrrace-uk/reports>

305.

Maternal, newborn and infant outcome review programme - HQIP.  
<http://www.hqip.org.uk/national-programmes/a-z-of-clinical-outcome-review-programmes/maternal-newborn-and-infant-outcome-review-programme/>

306.

Bowler Isobel. 'They're not the same as us': midwives' stereotypes of South Asian descent maternity patients. *Sociology of Health and Illness*. 2008;15(2):157-178.  
doi:10.1111/1467-9566.ep11346882

307.

'They're more like ordinary stropky British women': attitudes and expectations of maternity care professionals to UK-born ethnic minority women. *Journal of Health Services Research & Policy*. 2008;13(4):195-201. doi:10.1258/jhsrp.2008.007153

308.

Isobel M.W.Bowler, MA, M Litt. Stereotypes of women of Asian descent in midwifery: some evidence. *Midwifery*. 9(1):7-16. doi:10.1016/0266-6138(93)90037-S

309.

Green Josephine M., Coupland Vanessa A., Kitzinger Jenny V. Expectations, Experiences, and Psychological Outcomes of Childbirth: A Prospective Study of 825 Women. *Birth*. 2007;17(1):15-24. doi:10.1111/j.1523-536X.1990.tb00004.x

310.

Christine McCourt,. Supporting choice and control? Communication and interaction between midwives and women at the antenatal booking visit. *Social Science & Medicine*.

62(6):1307-1318. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.07.031

311.

Kate Harper Bulman. Somali refugee women's experiences of maternity care in west London: A case study. *Critical Public Health*. 2002;12(4):365-380.  
doi:10.1080/0958159021000029568

312.

Christine McCourt, BA, PhD, f1 (Senior Lecturer in Health Services Research), Alison Pearce, BSc (Research Assistant). Does continuity of carer matter to women from minority ethnic groups? *Midwifery*. 16(2):145-154. doi:10.1054/midw.2000.0204

313.

Maternity Action. <http://www.maternityaction.org.uk/>

314.

Pregnancy and complex social factors: a model for service provision for pregnant women with complex social factors | Guidance and guidelines | NICE.  
<http://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/CG110>

315.

Towards an understanding of variations in infant mortality rates between different ethnic groups in England and Wales | Better Health.  
<https://www.npeu.ox.ac.uk/downloads/files/infant-mortality/Infant-Mortality-Briefing-Paper-3.pdf>

316.

Johnston J, Newman L. Maternity care: a human rights issue? *Birth Matters Journal of the Maternity Coalition Inc*. 2005;9(1).  
<http://dspace2.flinders.edu.au/xmlui/handle/2328/26822>

317.

Birth Trauma Association | Birth Stories.

<https://www.birthtraumaassociation.org.uk/for-parents/birth-stories>

318.

Martin CR. Perinatal Mental Health: A Clinical Guide. M&amp;K Pub; 2012.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=862014>

319.

Hanley J. Perinatal Mental Health: A Guide for Health Professionals and Users.  
Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

320.

Safeguarding children and young people - GOV.UK.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/safeguarding-children-and-young-people/safeguarding-children-and-young-people>

321.

EveryChildMatters.pdf.

<https://www.education.gov.uk/consultations/downloadableDocs/EveryChildMatters.pdf>

322.

Powell C. Safeguarding and Child Protection for Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors: A Practical Guide. Open University Press; 2011.

323.

Hidden Harm – Responding to the needs of children of problem drug users.

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/120620/hidden-harm-full.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/120620/hidden-harm-full.pdf)

324.

Taylor J, Themessl-Huber M. Safeguarding Children in Primary Health Care. Vol Best practice in working with children series. Jessica Kingsley; 2009.

325.

1001cdmanifesto.pdf. <http://www.andrealeadsom.com/downloads/1001cdmanifesto.pdf>

326.

Hughes L, Owen H. Good Practice in Safeguarding Children: Working Effectively in Child Protection. Vol Good practice in health, social care, and criminal justice. Jessica Kingsley; 2009.

327.

DFE stat guidance template - Working together to safeguard children.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/417669/Archived-Working\\_together\\_to\\_safeguard\\_children.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/417669/Archived-Working_together_to_safeguard_children.pdf)

328.

What to do if you're worried a child is being abused: Advice for practitioners.  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/419604/What\\_to\\_do\\_if\\_you\\_re\\_worried\\_a\\_child\\_is\\_being\\_abused.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/419604/What_to_do_if_you_re_worried_a_child_is_being_abused.pdf)

329.

Risks associated with obesity in pregnancy, for the mother and baby: a systematic review of reviews. - Google Scholar.  
[https://scholar.google.co.uk/scholar?hl=en&q=Risks+associated+with+obesity+in+pregnancy%2C+for+the+mother+and+baby%3A+a+systematic+review+of+reviews.&btnG=&as\\_sdt=1%2C5&as\\_sdtp=](https://scholar.google.co.uk/scholar?hl=en&q=Risks+associated+with+obesity+in+pregnancy%2C+for+the+mother+and+baby%3A+a+systematic+review+of+reviews.&btnG=&as_sdt=1%2C5&as_sdtp=)

330.

Marchi J., Berg M., Dencker A., Olander E. K., Begley C. Risks associated with obesity in



pregnancy, for the mother and baby: a systematic review of reviews. *Obesity Reviews*. 2015;16(8):621-638. doi:10.1111/obr.12288

331.

Susan Michie. The behaviour change wheel: A new method for characterising and designing behaviour change interventions. *Implementation Science*. 2011;6(1). doi:10.1186/1748-5908-6-42

332.

Weight management before, during and after pregnancy | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ph27>

333.

Weight management in pregnancy | Nursing in Practice. <http://www.nursinginpractice.com/article/weight-management-pregnancy>

334.

Mahmood T, Arulkumaran S, Elsevier Freedom Collection EBA. Obesity: A Ticking Time Bomb for Reproductive Health. Vol Elsevier insights. Elsevier; 2013. <http://0-www.sciencedirect.com.wam.city.ac.uk/science/book/9780124160453>

335.

Evidence and guidance on maternal obesity :: Public Health England Obesity Knowledge and Intelligence team. [https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20170110171546/https://www.noo.org.uk/NOO\\_about\\_obesity/maternal\\_obesity/evidence](https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20170110171546/https://www.noo.org.uk/NOO_about_obesity/maternal_obesity/evidence)

336.

Pinxten Wouter, Lievens John. The importance of economic, social and cultural capital in understanding health inequalities: using a Bourdieu-based approach in research on physical and mental health perceptions. *Sociology of Health & Illness*. 2014;36(7):1095-1110. doi:10.1111/1467-9566.12154

337.

Midwifery Public Health contribution to Compassion in Practice through maximising wellbeing and improving health in women, babies.

[https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:ZqxUKTgbNw0J:https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/208824/Midwifery\\_strategy\\_visual\\_B.pdf+&cd=3&hl=en&ct=clnk&gl=uk&client=firefox-b-ab](https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:ZqxUKTgbNw0J:https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/208824/Midwifery_strategy_visual_B.pdf+&cd=3&hl=en&ct=clnk&gl=uk&client=firefox-b-ab)

338.

Safeguarding Children - Roles and Competences for Healthcare Staff 02 0 (3)\_0.pdf.

[http://www.rcpch.ac.uk/sites/default/files/page/Safeguarding%20Children%20-%20Roles%20and%20Competences%20for%20Healthcare%20Staff%20%2002%200%20%20%20%20\(3\)\\_0.pdf](http://www.rcpch.ac.uk/sites/default/files/page/Safeguarding%20Children%20-%20Roles%20and%20Competences%20for%20Healthcare%20Staff%20%2002%200%20%20%20%20(3)_0.pdf)

339.

Hughes L, Owen H. Good Practice in Safeguarding Children: Working Effectively in Child Protection. Jessica Kingsley Publishers; 2009.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/city/detail.action?docID=435582>

340.

Powell C. Safeguarding Children and Young People: A Guide for Nurses and Midwives. Open University Press; 2007.

341.

Beldon A. Health promotion in pregnancy: the role of the midwife. The Journal of the Royal Society for the Promotion of Health. 2005;125(5):216-220.

doi:10.1177/146642400512500513

342.

Helping\_Parents\_to\_Parent\_report.pdf.

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/592452/Helping\\_Parents\\_to\\_Parent\\_report.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/592452/Helping_Parents_to_Parent_report.pdf)

343.

Dahlen HG, Downe S, Wright ML, Kennedy HP, Taylor JY. Childbirth and consequent atopic disease: emerging evidence on epigenetic effects based on the hygiene and EPIIC hypotheses. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*. 2016;16(1). doi:10.1186/s12884-015-0768-9

344.

Ó Lúanaigh P, Carlson C. *Midwifery and Public Health: Future Directions, New Opportunities*. Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2005.

345.

English deprivation score.

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/464431/English\\_Index\\_of\\_Multiple\\_Deprivation\\_2015\\_-\\_Infographic.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/464431/English_Index_of_Multiple_Deprivation_2015_-_Infographic.pdf)

346.

Saving babies lives care bundle.

<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20170503151527/https://www.england.nhs.uk/2016/03/stillbirths/>

347.

Armstrong EM. Lessons in Control: Prenatal Education in the Hospital. *Social Problems*. 2000;47(4):583-605. doi:10.2307/3097136